



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

**STUDENT NON-VIOLENT
COORDINATING COMMITTEE
(SNCC)**

PART 13 OF 14

BUFILE: 100-439190 SECTIONS 15-17

Student Nonviolent
Coordinating Committee
(SNCC)

Section 15 of 19 sections

12-10

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

REPORTING OFFICE PORTLAND	OFFICE OF ORIGIN PORTLAND	DATE 11/29/63	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD 10/18/63 - 11/27/63
TITLE OF CASE <u>REVIEW OF ACTIVATION OF</u> <u>MEMBERSHIP OF [REDACTED]</u>		REPORT MADE BY [REDACTED]	TYPED BY BSJ
		CHARACTER OF CASE IS - C	

RE: Bureau letter to Portland, dated 10/14/63.

ADMINISTRATIVE

This report is marked "Confidential" since it contains information which could reasonably result in the identification of confidential informants of continuing value and compromise future effectiveness thereof.

Black

[REDACTED]

155
2
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12-16-63
22-1-1964
Approved [Signature]
Special Agent in Charge

APPROVED: [Signature]
SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE

100-439190-40-X1

DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW

100-441130-2 REC 7

DEC 6 1963

REC 44
EX 103

DISSEMINATION RECORD OF ATTACHED REPORT

AGENCY	RAO-62-OSI-GNI
DATE	1-17-64
BY	R.S.
FOR	TPR:JTC

57 JAN 27 1964

10-10-1969

Statement of Incident

Location

[REDACTED]	San Bernardino, BONTAPPA AND ASSOCIATES
[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 10-10-1969 BY SP-10/10/69

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Copy to: 1 - G-2, INTC, Region III, Portland, Oregon (RM)
1 - OSI, District 20, USAF, Tacoma, Washington (RM)
1 - ONI, 13th Naval District, Seattle, Washington (RM)

Report of: [REDACTED] Office: Portland, Oregon

Date: 11/29/63

Field Office File #: 157-169

Bureau File #: 100-441130

Title: COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF
FRIENDS OF STUDENT NON-VIOLENT
COORDINATING COMMITTEE,
PORTLAND, OREGON

Character: INTERNAL SECURITY - C

Synopsis: Friends of Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee (FSNCC) was formed during August, 1963, by church and youth representatives to support national civil rights legislation and integration in Portland. Organized trip to Washington, D. C., to participate in 8/28/63, demonstration and local demonstrations in protest of Birmingham, Alabama, bombings. Local CP members active in promoting and participating in sponsored activities. Investigation concerned only with extent of CP infiltration.

- P -

DETAILS: AT PORTLAND, OREGON

[REDACTED] 7/18/63

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Group 1

Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

PD 157-169

MEMBER OF SUBJECT ORGANIZATION

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] 7/18/63

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] 8/3/63

DONALD LEE HAMERQUIST, during 1962 - 1963, has been an active prominent member of the CP and a member of the state board of the CP in Oregon.

[REDACTED] 11/12/63

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] 8/8/63

An article in the "Oregonian," a local daily publication, September 16, 1963, stated that JASON SMITH, spokesman for the Portland chapter of FSNCC, announced that the group would hold a demonstration to protest recent bombings in Birmingham, Alabama.

ADDRESS OF FSNCC

Highland Congregational Church,
4635 N. E. Ninth Avenue,
Portland, Oregon

[REDACTED]

CHARACTER OF PSNCC

According to an article in the July 3, 1963, issue of the "Oregonian," a daily Portland, Oregon, publication, four young Portland youths, including Reverend RALPH MOORE, pastor of Highland Congregational Church, Portland, recently returned after having attended the United Church Youth Forum in Atlanta, Georgia. They will form an anti-segregation committee to support national civil rights legislation and integration in Portland. They will attempt to aid the southern integration move by forming a Friends of Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee.

The Portland "Oregonian," under date of August 7, 1963, carried the following article:

"About 40 Portland high schoolers have organized into a civil rights group to expedite a correction for racial imbalance in Portland schools. The Portland committee will attempt to determine if Negro children are deprived of equal educational opportunity in Portland, and if so what corrective steps should be taken. It will study means of improving achievement of students in culturally deprived areas, and what the school system can do through educational processes to eliminate racial prejudices in the minds of children."

The "Portland Reporter," a Portland daily publication, under date of September 16, 1963, carried the following article:

"The Negro is determined to have freedom now regardless of aid from whites, according to the Rev. Othal Lakey of Allen temple, Christian Methodist Episcopalian church, while speaking to a group of 60 persons attending a Portland Friends of SNCC meeting there Monday night. The Rev. Ralph Moore, pastor of the Highland Congregational Church and organizer of Friends of SCNN, announced at the meeting that the group hoped to sponsor a bus of freedom riders to Washington, D. C., for the Aug. 28 demonstrations for jobs and freedom."

MEMBERSHIP

On October 5, 1963

[redacted] ascertained that FUNKS, Portland, Oregon, is an unorganized group, has no official headquarters and no official membership, but does have a mailing list of about 200. Reverend MCORE [redacted] considers himself to be the leader of the group which conducts no regular meetings and is more or less dependent on local college and high school students to spearhead activities.

OFFICERS

MEMBER OF SUBJECT ORGANIZATION

Reverend ~~PAL~~ MCORE, Leader
unofficial leader

one

The following were appointed as members of an executive committee of this group on the occasion of the first meeting held on August 3, 1963:

~~FRECK~~ SWAIN,
9004 S. W. Ninth Street
Senior at Wilson High School

~~CHARLES~~ GARRY, Senior,
Cleveland High School

OHIO

~~BILL~~ THOMAS,
7500 S. W. 10th Avenue
Student, Cleveland High School

~~JOE~~ SED,
Portland, Oregon

~~DONALD~~ AMERQUIST,
Portland, Oregon

THE CP PROGRAM TO INFILTRATE

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] 8/12/63

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] 8/21/63

~~BENJAMIN ROBERTSON~~

At a meeting of the Portland Club of the CP held August 31, 1963, BENJAMIN ROBERTSON, a state board member of the CP, was not for the CP, the freedom bus demonstration, Washington, D. C., on August 28, 1963, would not have been possible. The Party members collected sufficient money to send four or five Party members from Portland to attend this demonstration.

one

mas

[REDACTED] 9/2/63

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] 9/23/63

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] 9/23/63

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] 10/2, 63

MEMBERS AND CP PARTICIPATION

MEMBERS OF WASHINGTON MARCH 23, 1963

- ~~MEMBER JACOB~~
- ~~MEMBER~~
- ~~MEMBER~~
- ~~MEMBER HENNING~~

DR
ORR

P. M. 11/14/63

The March of Washington was organized by DONALD HAMBUQUISI and ALLEN SILVERSTONE under the sponsorship of the [REDACTED]

MARTINA NURL has been a CP member for several years.

[REDACTED] 9/18/63

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

PP-157-159

LARRY GORTON, during 1962 - 1963, has been a member of the CF Youth Club, Portland.

SHEILA VAN HINING is the wife of JOHN VAN HINING, a current member of the Youth Club of the CF, Portland.

ALLEN SILVERSTONE, during 1962 - 1963, was a member of the Youth Club, CF, Portland.

[REDACTED] 10/18/63

Birmingham, Alabama Church Bombing Sympathy
Demonstration, Portland, September 20, 1963.
Participants:

- JOHN SMITH
- DORICE JOHNSON
- BON JOHNSON
- VERON GALLANT
- BOB GINTHER
- BOB HANSENQUIST

The above are all known to [REDACTED] as active current members in the Portland area.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Portland, Oregon
November 29, 1963

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Title	COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF FRIENDS OF SEVENTH NON-VIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE, PORTLAND, OREGON
Character	INTERNAL SECURITY - C
Reference	Report of SA [REDACTED], captioned and dated as above, at Portland, Oregon.

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

REPORTING OFFICE PORTLAND	OFFICE OF ORIGIN PORTLAND	DATE 2/7/64	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD 1/2/64 - 2/5/64
TITLE OF CASE COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF FRIENDS OF STUDENT NON-VIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE, PORTLAND, OREGON		REPORT MADE BY [REDACTED]	TYPED BY gmj
		CHARACTER OF CASE IS-C	

REFERENCE: Report of SA [REDACTED] Portland, 11/29/63.

- P* -

ADMINISTRATIVE

This report is marked confidential since it contains data from [REDACTED] which could reasonably result in the identification of a confidential informant of continuing value and compromise the future effectiveness thereof.

SA [REDACTED] observed the 1/11/64 demonstration.

[REDACTED] maintains close personal contact with Rev. RALPH MOORE and other leaders of this group.

INFORMANTS

APPROVED <i>[Signature]</i>	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE																				
COPIES MADE:																					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 5 - Bureau (100-441130) (RM) 1 - G-2, INTC, Region III, Portland, Oregon (RM) 1 - OSI, District 20, USAF, Tacoma, Washington (RM) 1 - ONI, 13th Naval District, Seattle, Washington (RM) 3 - Portland (157-169) 																					
DISSEMINATION RECORD OF ATTACHED REPORT																					
AGENCY	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 25%;">CAI</td> <td style="width: 25%;">CSI</td> <td style="width: 25%;">G-2</td> <td style="width: 25%;">[REDACTED]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>REQUEST RECD.</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>DATE FWD.</td> <td>3-4-64</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>HOW FWD.</td> <td>[REDACTED]</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>BY</td> <td>T.P.R./J.C.</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	CAI	CSI	G-2	[REDACTED]	REQUEST RECD.				DATE FWD.	3-4-64			HOW FWD.	[REDACTED]			BY	T.P.R./J.C.		
CAI	CSI	G-2	[REDACTED]																		
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DATE FWD.	3-4-64																				
HOW FWD.	[REDACTED]																				
BY	T.P.R./J.C.																				

100-439190-40-15

DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW	
7	REC-13
12 FEB 17 1964	[REDACTED]
NOTATIONS	

INT-SEC

ADD. DISSEMINATION

PD 157-169

Identity of Informant

[REDACTED]

Location

[REDACTED]

LEADS

FORTLAND

AT FORTLAND, OREGON. Will bring the activities of this organization up to date at the expiration of six months.

-B*-
COVER PAGE

**UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION**

C O N F I D E N T I A L

Copy to: 1 - G-2, INTC, Region III, Portland, Oregon (RM)
1 - OSI, District 20, USAF, Tacoma, Washington (RM)
1 - ONI, 13th Naval District, Seattle, Washington (RM)
Report of: [REDACTED] Office: Portland, Oregon
Date: 2/7/64

Field Office File #: 157-469 Bureau File #: 100-441130

Title: COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF
FRIENDS OF STUDENT NON-VIOLENT
COORDINATING COMMITTEE,
PORTLAND, OREGON

Character: IS - C

Synopsis: Friends of Student Non-violent Coordinating Committee (FSNCC), Portland, elected officers at a meeting held 1/19/64. Sponsored demonstration 1/12/64, protesting the segregation policies of Governor GEORGE WALLACE, who was a visitor in Portland on that date. Communist Party (CP) youth group interested and active in the affairs of FSNCC.

File - P - me*

DETAILS:

COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF FRIENDS OF
STUDENT NON-VIOLENT COORDINATING
COMMITTEE, PORTLAND, OREGON (FSNCC)

It is noted that this investigation is directed solely toward establishing the extent of Communist Party (CP) infiltration of FSNCC.

C O N F I D E N T I A L

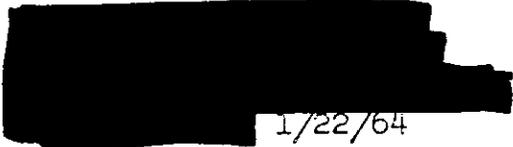
Group I

Excluded from
automatic downgrading
and declassification

X5

ADDRESS OF THE FSNCC

The headquarters of this group continue to be the Highland Congregational Church, 4635 N. E. 9th Avenue, Portland, Oregon.



1/22/64

CHARACTER OF FSNCC

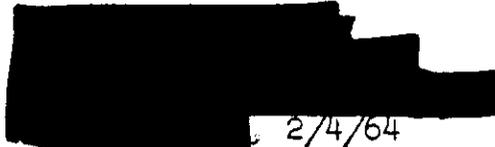
An article in the "Oregon Journal", a local daily publication, dated December 18, 1963, stated that BRUCE GORDON, full time Student Non-violent Coordinating Committee (SNCC), Atlanta, Georgia, while visiting Portland, remarked that SNCC is an agency organized to stimulate and foster the growth of local Negro protest movements. Its headquarters are in Atlanta, Georgia. The major drives in 1964 would be in the fields of voter registrations, employment and massive demonstrations.

Local newspaper accounts in December, 1963, and January, 1964, reported that BRUCE GORDON made several public appearances while in Oregon, December 15 through 19, 1963 and in January, 1964. His appearances were under the sponsorship of the Portland Committee SNCC. While in Portland, he was a guest at the home of Reverend RALPH MOORE, local coordinator. He appeared before a group of students at Portland State College on January 21, 1964, and before a group of students at University of Oregon, Eugene, Oregon, on the evening of January 21, 1964.

An article in the January 16, 1964 issue of the "Oregon Daily Emerald Journal", a daily student publication, University of Oregon, Eugene, quoted Reverend RALPH MOORE, race relations chairman for the Greater Portland Council of Churches and coordinator of the Portland FSNCC, in a speech before a large group of University of Oregon students as saying "members of group supporting non-violent equality movements had to take great care in the conduct of their members. When a group gets together and sets a policy, no one deters from this. Members should be told to get out if they can't follow orders."

MEMBERSHIP

The membership of this group as of February 3, 1964, was 110. All persons who have attended at least one meeting and who have paid the registration fee of \$1 are considered members and are entitled to voting rights. Regular meetings are not held and members are advised of each meeting by mail. Plans are under way to hold one meeting per month. The majority of the meetings held to date have been at the Highland Congregational Church, 4635 N. E. 9th Avenue, Portland, Oregon.

 2/4/64

OFFICERS

Reverend RALPH MOORE, Pastor,
Highland Congregational Church,
Chairman;

ALVIN BATISTE, board member;

ROBERT MANDEL, board member;

MERCY WRIGHT, board member;

SKIP BRACKIN, board member;

ERECKA BRAUN, board member;

LUTHER STRONG, board member;

WILLIAM THOMAS, board member;

RAYMOND HOLLOWAY, board member.

 2/4/64

FD 157-169

WILLIAM THOMAS is currently a member
of the Youth Club of the CP, Portland.

[REDACTED] 1/20/64

THE CP PROGRAM TO INFILTRATE

[REDACTED] 12/12/63

On December 11, 1963, [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] advised that
on that date SUSAN HAMERQUIST, 1030 E. Burnside Street,
Portland, had made application for use of a meeting room
at the Ninth Street Community Center for a meeting to be
held on December 12, 1963, under the sponsorship of the
Portland PSNCC.

SUSAN HAMERQUIST is a member of the Youth
Club of the CP, Portland, Oregon.

[REDACTED] 12/20/63

[REDACTED] 1/22/64

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] 12/20/63

JASON SMITH is a current member of the Youth Club of the CP.

[REDACTED] 12/21/63

CP AFFILIATIONS OF OFFICERS AND MEMBERS

WILLIAM THOMAS, a high school student, is the only elected official of the Portland Committee of FSNGC known to be identified with the CP.

[REDACTED] 2/4/64

The following persons have been identified as active within FSNGC and CP members: WILLIAM THOMAS, SUSAN HAMERQUIST; DONALD HAMERQUIST; JASON SMITH; ALLEN SILVERSTONE; JOHN TALBOT; JOHN VAN HYNING; SHELIAH VAN HYNING.

[REDACTED] 2/4/64

ACTIVITY AND CP PARTICIPATION

On January 13, 1964 [REDACTED]

[REDACTED], advised that on the previous evening, FSNGC staged a peaceful demonstration at the Hilton Hotel, Portland, during the hours 5:30 to 7:00 p.m., while Governor GEORGE WALLACE, Alabama, was a guest. Purpose of the demonstration was to protest the segregation policies of Governor WALLACE. Approximately 250 persons participated in the demonstration.

A Special Agent of the FBI observed the above WALLACE demonstration and among those recognized were DONALD HAMERQUIST, SUSAN HAMERQUIST, DENISE JACOBSON, and JASON SMITH.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

FD 157-169

The HANSENQVISTS, JACOBSON and SMITH are
suspect CP members at Portland, Oregon.

 2/4/64

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

*In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.*

Portland, Oregon

February 7, 1964

Title	COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF FRIENDS OF STUDENT NON-VIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE, PORTLAND, OREGON
Character	INTERNAL SECURITY - C
Reference	Report of Special Agent [REDACTED] at Portland, dated and captioned as above.

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

9-16

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

REPORTING OFFICE PORTLAND	OFFICE OF ORIGIN PORTLAND	DATE 9/10/64	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD 8/15/64 - 9/9/64
TITLE OF CASE COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF FRIENDS OF STUDENT NON-VIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE, PORTLAND, OREGON		REPORT MADE BY 	TYPED BY llm
		CHARACTER OF CASE IS - C	

REFERENCE: Report of SA  dated 2/17/64 at Portland.

- P*-

ADMINISTRATIVE

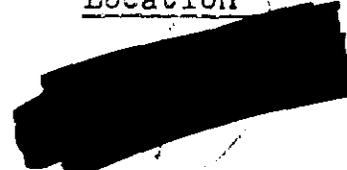
This report is marked confidential since data from  through  could reasonably result in the identification of confidential informants of continuing value and compromise their future effectiveness.

INFORMANTS

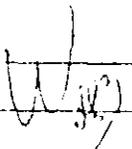
Identity of Informant

Location





AGENCY: ACSI, ONI, OSI, SEC. SER.,
DEPT. (S), (HH), RAO
DATE FORW:
HOW FORW:
100-441130-40-87

APPROVED  SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE

COPIES MADE:

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- 1-G-2, INIC, Region III, Portland, Oregon (RM)
- 1-OSI, District 20, USAF, Tacoma, Washington (RM)
- 1-ONI, 13th Naval District, Seattle, Washington (RM)
- 3-Portland (157-169)

DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW

REC-58

100-441130-40-87

SEP 11 1964

DISSEMINATION RECORD OF ATTACHED REPORT

REQUEST RECD.			
DATE FWD.			

NOTATIONS



CONFIDENTIAL SEC.

1964

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Copy to: 100 A. INTC, Region III, Portland, Oregon (RM)
1001. District 20, USAF, Tacoma, Washington (RM)
1001. 11th Naval District, Seattle, Washington, (RM)
Office: Portland, Oregon

Report of: [REDACTED]

Date: 9/10/64

Field Office File #: 157-169 Bureau File #: 100-441130

Title: COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF
FRIENDS OF STUDENT NON-VIOLENT
COORDINATING COMMITTEE,
PORTLAND, OREGON

Character: INTERNAL SECURITY - C

Synopsis: Efforts of Communist Party (CP) to gain control of
Friends of Student Non-violent Coordinating Committee (FSNCC)
have apparently been frustrated and now being afforded a low
priority. FSNCC has announced a ban on street demonstration and
are concentrating on raising funds, clothing and books.
Special local appearance of CAROLE MERRITT and DICK GREGORY
and held several rallies in connection with Mississippi Summer
Project.

- P*-

DETAILS:

COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF FRIENDS OF
STUDENT NON-VIOLENT COORDINATING
COMMITTEE, PORTLAND, OREGON (FSNCC)

It is noted that this investigation is directed
solely toward establishing the extent of Communist Party (CP)
infiltration of this group.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Group 1

Excluded from
automatic downgrading
and declassification

PD 157-169

Identity of Informant

Location

[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]

LEADS

PORTLAND

AT PORTLAND, OREGON. Will bring the activities of this organization up-to-date at the expiration of six months.

ADDRESS OF FSNC

The headquarters of this group continues to be at Highland Congregational Church, 4835 N.E. 9th Avenue, Portland, Oregon

[REDACTED]

CHARACTER OF FSNC

FSNCC has modified their aims and purposes in recent months and have now banned all public protest demonstrations. They will devote efforts to the raising of funds, clothing and books to be used by Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee (SNCC) projects in the South.

[REDACTED] 6/24/64

MEMBERSHIP

There has been no apparent change in membership which continues to remain at approximately 110. No regular meetings are held and no established meeting places. Members are advised of scheduled activities and meetings through the use of mimeographed announcements sent through the mail.

[REDACTED]

8/30/64

PD 157-169

OFFICERS

Reverend RALPH MOORE, pastor, Highland Congregational Church continues as chairman and is assisted by a board of directors as set out in the previous report of February 17, 1964.

[REDACTED]

8/30/64

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] 1/18/64

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] 2/18/64

[REDACTED]

FD 157-169

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

2/28/64
2/19/64
2/24/64
2/27/64

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

4/29/64

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

5/1/64

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

7/1/64

MEMBER OF SUBJECT ORGANIZATION
OF AFFILIATIONS OF OFFICERS AND MEMBERS

WILLIAM THOMAS, a recent Portland high school graduate is the only official of this group known to be a member of the CP.

[REDACTED]

8/31/64

FD-117 (Rev. 5-22-64)

HAMERQUIST is the only one known active in this area, and is known to be a CP member.

[REDACTED] 8/1/64

ACTIVITY AND CP PARTICIPATION

A meeting of PSNCC held at St. Ignace Roman Catholic Church, Portland, on February 9, 1964, Rev. RALPH HUBBARD, chairman, stated that the executive board had met twice since the last regular meeting and that several committee chairmen had been named, including OSWALD HAMERQUIST who was to be in charge of voter registration. This committee at that meeting had 21 volunteers to assist HAMERQUIST. It was announced that HAMERQUIST's goal was to register as many people to vote as possible starting in the Williams Avenue District of Portland. At a subsequent meeting held on February 11, 1964, HAMERQUIST stated that his voter registration project was being held up by legal involvement in getting authorization from the county to perform public voter registration.

MEMBER OF SUBJECT ORGANIZATION

[REDACTED] 2/11/64 and 3/3/64

The Portland Committee of the Staff sponsored a demonstration on March 3, 1964, at the Sheraton Motor Inn, Lloyd Center, Portland, which was reportedly in support of the San Francisco committee's efforts to gain equal opportunity in employment. Approximately 60 individuals participated in this demonstration including JOSEPH KRIS, JOHN STALBOI, JAMES BERLAND, GILBERT THOMAS and JAIME

[REDACTED]
3/5/64

The individuals named above as participating in this

PD 157-169

demonstration as of that date were members of the youth club of the CP, Portland, Oregon.

[REDACTED] 3/5/64

B. APPR

NY
According to an article which appeared in the "Portland Reporter", a Portland, Oregon daily publication, under date of April 23, 1964, a Miss CAROL MERRITT, age 23, a recent graduate of Vassar College, appeared in Portland under the sponsorship of the SNCC on the previous evening. Miss MERRITT, who has been working in the civil rights movement in Mississippi since 1963, presence in Portland was to raise funds to assist the voter registration project in the State of Mississippi.

Canadian DICK GREGORY appeared in Portland according to an article in the May 17, 1964 issue of the "Portland Reporter" under the sponsorship of the local SNCC. He announced that he had been on a month long tour of benefit performances on behalf of the SNCC.

On the evening of June 15, 1964, Portland Friends of SNCC sponsored a meeting at the Bethel AME Church, 5828 N.E. 8th Avenue, Portland. This meeting was advertised as a "Rally for Mississippi Summer Project." There was a large turnout for this meeting including a number of local youths who were en route to Mississippi to assist in the summer project. Rev. RALPH MOORE spoke on the great importance of this summer project and stated that the Portland Council of Churches was behind this worthwhile project 100 per cent.

[REDACTED] 6/18/64

On July 8, 1964, a rally sponsored by the Portland FSNCC was held at the Mount Olivet Baptist Church, N.E. 1st and Schuyler, and the parents of several of the youths who were then working in Mississippi provided a report on the activities of their offspring.

[REDACTED] 7/17/64

FD 157-109

A meeting presumably sponsored by the Portland Committee of SMO was held at Westminster Presbyterian Church, 1024 N.W. Hancock Street on July 29, 1964. Reverend ROBERT BONIHU, pastor of the church where the meeting was held was the principal speaker. Rev. BONIHU discussed his recent few days' stay in the State of Mississippi and discussed the Negro situation and their battle for equal rights.

[REDACTED] 7/31/64



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Portland, Oregon

September 10, 1964

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Title	COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF FRIENDS OF STUDENT NON- VIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE, Portland, Oregon
Character	INTERNAL SECURITY - C
Reference	Report of Special Agent [REDACTED] dated and captioned as above at Portland, Oregon

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

REPORTING OFFICE PORTLAND	OFFICE OF ORIGIN PORTLAND	DATE 3/23/65	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD 3/1/65 - 3/18/65
TITLE OF CASE COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF FRIENDS OF STUDENT NON-VIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE, PORTLAND, OREGON		REPORT MADE BY [REDACTED]	TYPED BY cfk
		CHARACTER OF CASE IS - C	

REFERENCE:

Report of SA [REDACTED] dated 9/10/64 at Portland.

- P* -

ADMINISTRATIVE

Special Agent [REDACTED] in telephonic contact with Mrs. RALPH MOORE on 3/12/65.

INFORMANTS

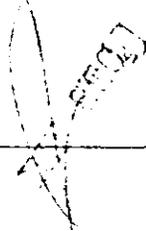
Identity of Informant

Location

[REDACTED]

157-169-189

[REDACTED]

APPROVED <i>[Signature]</i>	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW	
COPIES MADE: 5 - Bureau (100-441130) (AM) (RM) 1 - G-2, INTC, Region III, Portland, Oregon (RM) 1 - OSI, District 20, USAF, Tacoma, Washington (RM) 1 - ONI, 13th Naval District, Seattle, Washington (RM) 3 - Portland (157-169)		<div style="text-align: right;">REC 5</div> <div style="text-align: center;">100-439190-40-1X 16 MAR 29 1965</div>	
DISSEMINATION RECORD OF ATTACHED REPORT		NOTATIONS	
AGENCY.....	AGENCY: (ACSI, ONI, OSI, SEC. SER.;		
REQUEST RECD.	DEPT. INT. CRD. NAO		
DATE FWD.	DATE FORW: [REDACTED]		
HOW FWD.	HOW FORW: [REDACTED]		
BY.....	BY: J. F. [REDACTED]		

Security Informants Contacted

<u>Informant</u>	<u>Date Contacted</u>	<u>Contacted By</u>
[REDACTED]	3/13/65	SA [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]	3/13/65	SA [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]	3/17/65	SA [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]	3/5/65	SA [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]	3/11/65	SA [REDACTED]

LEADS

PORTLAND

AT PORTLAND, OREGON. Will continue to follow the activities and submit report at the expiration of six months. If no significant activity developed, will recommend case be placed in a closed status.

- B* -

COVER PAGE

Copy to: 1 - G-2, INTC, Region III, Portland, Oregon (RM)
 1 - OSI, District 20, USAF, Tacoma, Washington (RM)
 1 - ONI, 13th Naval District, Seattle, Washington (RM)

Report of: [REDACTED] Office: Portland, Oregon
 Date: 3/23/65

Field Office File #: 157-169 Bureau File #: 100-441130

Title: COMMUNIST INFILTRATION
 OF FRIENDS OF STUDENT
 NON-VIOLENT COORDINATING
 COMMITTEE, PORTLAND, OREGON

Character: INTERNAL SECURITY - C

Synopsis: No significant activity developed since September, 1964. Efforts of local group devoted principally to raising funds. Local CP has withdrawn interest and support.

- P* -

DETAILS:

COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF FRIENDS OF
 STUDENT NON-VIOLENT COORDINATING
 COMMITTEE, PORTLAND, OREGON (FSNCC)

It is noted that this investigation is directed solely toward establishing the extent of Communist Party (CP) infiltration of this group.

ORIGIN AND SCOPE

Friends of Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee, Portland, Oregon, was formed in Portland, Oregon in August, 1963 to serve a two-fold purpose; one, to support the Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee (SNCC) in the South, providing financial and material assistance for Civil Rights movements on a national scale, and two, to actively work in Portland, Oregon to promote equal opportunities in the areas of employment, housing and education.

FSNCC letter to members dated 2/23/64.

The Youth Club of the CP, Portland, Oregon, after the formation of FSNCC actively organized, planned and directed all public demonstrations and meetings sponsored by this group from the date of its formation to about January, 1964.

[REDACTED]
3/21/64 - [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

AIMS AND PURPOSES

There has been no change in the aims and purposes of this group since at least September, 1964, and its activities have been confined principally to the raising of funds.

MEMBERSHIP

There has been no apparent change in membership, which was last reported as being approximately 110. No membership meetings, as such, have been held since at least September, 1964.

[REDACTED]
Department - 3/1/65

ADDRESS

Literature distributed by this group in recent months has shown the headquarters of this group as now being 6207 N.E. 15th Avenue of Portland, Oregon. 6207 N.E. 15th Avenue, Portland, is the residence address of R. D. PERRY and wife, JEREATHA.

OFFICERS

Literature distributed by this group in recent months has disclosed that Mrs. JEREATHA PERRY (JERE) as

chairman and Mrs. GERALD L. SWEENEY (CAROLE), 6811 N.E. Hancock, as vice-chairman.

GENERAL ACTIVITY

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]
12/6/64

The February 8, 1965 edition of the "Oregon Journal," a local daily publication, reported that JOHN LEWIS, Atlanta, Georgia, a chairman of the SNCC, was a weekend Portland visitor.

On February 6, 1965, JOHN LEWIS spoke at the Vancouver First Baptist Church, 3138 North Vancouver Avenue, Portland.

[REDACTED]
2/6/65

This group, sometime prior to January 26, 1965, mailed out letters requesting financial assistance to help carry on the struggle in Mississippi. The letter was signed "JERE PERRY, Chairman, CAROLE SWEENEY, Vice-Chairman, Portland Friends of SNCC, 6207 N.E. 15th Avenue, Portland."

[REDACTED]
1/26/65

On or about February 23, 1965, the Portland FSICC mailed out material stating that they were sponsoring the appearance of EARL ROBINSON, folk singer, at Portland State College on the evening of March 6, 1965, proceeds to be used for the Mississippi Freedom Project.

[REDACTED]
2/25/65

Reverend RALPH MOORE, a leader of this organization, together with several other ministers, on March 11, 1965 publicly announced that the Portland Friends of SNCC were planning a mass sympathy demonstration for March 14, 1965 in a protest to the activities then going on at Selma, Alabama. At another demonstration conducted March 12, 1965 at Portland, it was announced that Reverend RALPH MOORE had cancelled the planned March 14, 1965 demonstration.


3/12/65

A telephone call to Mrs. RALPH MOORE by a Special Agent of the Federal Bureau of Investigation on March 12, 1965 disclosed that the Portland Friends of SNCC had withdrawn its support from the planned March 14, 1965 demonstration after it had become apparent that a group of local college students planned to take over the demonstration.

SUPPORT FROM LOCAL CP

During March, 1965, confidential informants of the Portland Office, Federal Bureau of Investigation, who are acquainted with some CP members and some CP activities in Portland advised that the CP in Oregon in recent months had made no reference to the Portland Friends of SNCC and had shown no interest in this organization.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

PD 157-169

Portland, Oregon
March 23, 1965

Title	COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF FRIENDS OF STUDENT NON-VIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE, PORTLAND, OREGON
Character	INTERNAL SECURITY - C
Reference	Report of Special Agent [REDACTED] dated and captioned as above at Portland, Oregon

All sources whose identities are concealed in
referenced communication have furnished reliable information
in the past.

This document contains neither recommendations
nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI
and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not
to be distributed outside your agency.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

PORTING OFFICE PORTLAND	OFFICE OF ORIGIN PORTLAND	DATE 9/20/65	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD 9/1/65 - 9/17/65
TITLE OF CASE COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF FRIENDS OF STUDENT NON-VIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE, PORTLAND, OREGON		REPORT MADE BY [REDACTED]	TYPED BY cfk
		CHARACTER OF CASE IS - C	

REFERENCE:

Report of SA **[REDACTED]** dated 3/23/65 at
Portland.

- P* -

ADMINISTRATIVE

This report is being classified "Confidential" inasmuch as the information provided by **[REDACTED]** through **[REDACTED]** could reasonably result in the identification of confidential informants of continuing value and compromise their future effectiveness.

Identity of Informant

Location

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

<p>APPROVED: <i>[Signature]</i></p> <p>SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE</p> <p>COPIES MADE:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 5 - Bureau (100-141130) (AM) (RM) 1 - SAC, WFO, Region III, Portland, Oregon (RM) 1 - OSI, District 20, USAF, Tacoma, Washington (RM) 1 - ONI, 13th Naval District, Seattle, Washington (RM) 1 - Atlanta (Info) 2 - Portland (Info) <p>Dissemination Record of Attached Report</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td>Recy</td> <td>10/1/65</td> <td>10/1/65</td> <td>10/1/65</td> <td>10/1/65</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Dist. Recd.</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>to Fwd.</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>by Fwd.</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Recy	10/1/65	10/1/65	10/1/65	10/1/65	Dist. Recd.					to Fwd.					by Fwd.					<p style="text-align: center;">DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 25%; text-align: center;">16</td> <td style="width: 25%; text-align: center;">17/11</td> <td style="width: 25%; text-align: center;">18</td> <td style="width: 25%; text-align: center;">19</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="4" style="text-align: center; font-size: 1.2em;">100-439190-40-3X</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="4" style="text-align: center;">10/1/65</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="4" style="text-align: center;">Notations</td> </tr> </table> <p style="text-align: right; font-size: 1.2em;"><i>[Signature]</i></p>	16	17/11	18	19	100-439190-40-3X				10/1/65				Notations			
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Notations																																					

REC-74

70

Identity of Informant

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

Location

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

LEADS

ATLANTA

A copy of this report is being designated for the Atlanta Office for information purposes in view of their interest in this organization.

PORTLAND

AT PORTLAND, OREGON. Will continue to follow the activities and submit a report at the expiration of six months.

- B* -

COVER PAGE

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Copy to: 1 - G-2, INTC, Region III, Portland, Oregon (RM)
1 - OSI, District 20, USAF, Tacoma, Washington (RM)
1 - ONI, 13th Naval District, Seattle, Washington (RM)

Subject of: [REDACTED] Office: Portland, Oregon
Date: 9/20/65

Field Office File #: 157-169 Bureau File #: 100-441130

Title: COMMUNIST INFILTRATION
OF FRIENDS OF STUDENT
NON-VIOLENT COORDINATING
COMMITTEE, PORTLAND, OREGON

Character: INTERNAL SECURITY - C

Synopsis: This group during past six months has sponsored several outside speakers, including JAMES FOREMAN, PETE SEEGER and FANNY LOU HAMER. Efforts devoted to raising funds. No indication of CP influence or interest.

- P* -

DETAILS:

COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF FRIENDS OF
STUDENT NON-VIOLENT COORDINATING
COMMITTEE, PORTLAND, OREGON (FSNCC)

It is noted that this investigation is directed solely toward establishing the extent of Communist Party (CP) infiltration of this group.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~Group 1~~

~~Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification~~

ORIGIN AND SCOPE

Friends of Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee, Portland, Oregon, was formed in Portland, Oregon in August, 1963 to serve a two-fold purpose; one, to support the Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee (SNCC) in the South, providing financial and material assistance for Civil Rights movements on a national scale, and, two, to actively work in Portland, Oregon to promote equal opportunities in the areas of employment, housing and education.

FSNCC letter to members
dated 2/23/64.

The Youth Club of the CP, Portland, Oregon, after the formation of FSNCC, actively organized, planned and directed all public demonstrations and meetings sponsored by this group from the date of its formation to about January, 1964.

3/21/64 - [REDACTED]

AIMS AND PURPOSES

A news letter prepared and distributed by the Portland Friends of SNCC under date of April 16, 1965 stated the aims and purposes of this organization to be: "Our purpose is to aid the Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee in its direct action by operating as a fund-raising community. This we do by letters of appeal, rallies, concerts, jam sessions and dinners. We are open to suggestions for other means of raising money. We also act as a telephone chain to get letters and telegrams sent to the proper people when needed to protest an action or to support pertinent legislation.

"Our aim is to involve as many citizens in this area as possible in the need for protesting the injustices being heaped upon the colored people in the North, East and West, as well as the South.

"Our policy is to devote ourselves as Portland Friends of SNCC exclusively to the Civil Rights effort and to operate in that field only as an organization."

MEMBERSHIP

Nothing has been received indicating any change in membership, which was originally reported as being approximately 110. This figure represents those names appearing on the mailing list. No general membership meetings have been held since March of 1965. The officers reportedly occasionally meet and arrange for any and all activity.

[REDACTED]
- 9/13/65

HEADQUARTERS

This group has no official headquarters; however, all mail advising of planned events bears the return address of 6207 N.E. 15th Avenue, Portland, Oregon. This is the residence of JEREATHA PERRY, Chairman.

[REDACTED]
9/13/65

OFFICERS

A news letter disseminated by this group under date of April 16, 1965 listed the following officers:

Mrs. JEREATHA PERRY, Chairman
Mrs. CAROL SWEENEY, Vice-Chairman
Miss MERCY ANN WRIGHT, Secretary
HAROLD GELLATLY, Treasurer

GENERAL ACTIVITY

The April 23, 1965 edition of "The Oregonian" local daily publication, carried an article which reported that JAMES FOREMAN, Executive Secretary of the Student Non-Violence Coordinating Committee told a Portland audience on the preceding evening that the press is fostering a split between Negro Civil Rights groups. This article mentioned that FOREMAN spoke to about ninety persons in the Vancouver Avenue Baptist Church after arriving on a direct flight from Atlanta, Georgia. FOREMAN thanked the Portland Friends of SNCC for sponsoring his trip and giving support. In answers to questions during his Portland appearance, FOREMAN said that a Communist influence in the Civil Rights movement would only be that which falls in line with the movement's set objectives. He said he knew of no card-carrying communist in SNCC. He stated that the Civil Rights movement has progressed in direct opposition to the apathy of Southern White resistance. Difficulties in organizing the Southern Negro stem from fear and the apathy common throughout the nation in protecting the people's rights. FOREMAN estimated only 10 to 15 per cent of the Negro population in the South participates directly in the movement. FOREMAN stated that SNCC differs from other Civil Rights groups in that it takes a political approach to reach the objectives. It advocates changes in political structures, where other groups deal only with the upgrading social conditions of Negroes.

The April 25, 1965 edition of "The Oregonian" B. APPROX. 17/11 carried an article reporting that DENNIS SWEENEY, a 21-year-old Stanford graduate from Portland who had been working in the Civil Rights movement in Mississippi appeared at a meeting at the Westminster Presbyterian Church, 1624 N.E. Lock Street, Portland on the previous Sunday. This meeting was under the sponsorship of the Portland Friends of SNCC. SWEENEY, according to the article, reported on his work in the South and his efforts to raise money on speaking trips through the north.

On the evening of July 10, 1965, PETE SEEGER, folk singer, appeared at the Portland Auditorium under the sponsorship of the Portland Friends of SNCC. Approximately 1,200 persons were present for this concert.

7/11/65

On July 12, 1965, [REDACTED]

[REDACTED], advised that he attended the SELGER concert, and that there were no speeches made during the concert and that the concert was purely a matter of entertainment.

[REDACTED]

Under date of July 26, 1965, the Portland Friends of SNCC distributed a letter to people on their mailing list advising that on August 1, 1965, a get-together of SNCC members would be held at the home of Mrs. IRMAGENE REED, 4065 N.E. Rodney, Portland, Oregon; and also advising that on the following week Mrs. FANNY LOU HAMER, a leader of the Mississippi Challenge, would appear in Portland under the sponsorship of SNCC.

The August 12, 1965 edition of "The Oregonian" carried an article reporting that FANNY LOU HAMER reportedly appeared in Portland under the sponsorship of the Portland Friends of SNCC, and that she was seeking financial support for a silent vigil to be held in Washington, D.C., on August 21, 1965. The article stated that Mrs. HAMER first gained national attention with a sensational testimony before the 1964 Democratic Platform Committee.

SUPPORT FROM LOCAL CP
AND FRONT GROUPS

[REDACTED]

3/9/65

Characterizations of the OPCA
and MFSA are attached hereto.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

8/13/65

During September, 1965, confidential informants of the Portland Office, Federal Bureau of Investigation, who are acquainted with some CP members and some activities in Portland, advised the CP in Oregon in recent months has made no particular reference to the Portland Friends of SMCC, and as a matter of fact, had shown no interest in this program.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

8/13/65

1

PORTLAND CHAPTER,
METHODIST FEDERATION FOR SOCIAL ACTION
aka Oregon Chapter, Methodist Federation for Social Action,
Oregon Federation for Social Action

Sources familiar with this organization have advised that the Portland Chapter, Methodist Federation for Social Action, also known as the Oregon Chapter and the Oregon Federation for Social Action has been in existence from September 13, 1950, to May, 1965, and has consistently reflected a pro-Russian, pro-communist line and that its present leadership, including its executive board, is composed of some former Communist Party members and others who are definitely sympathetic to the Communist Party.

The national headquarters of the Methodist Federation for Social Action is located at Ardsley, New York, and a source close to the Portland Chapter has indicated that the Portland Chapter of the Methodist Federation for Social Action is the most active chapter of this organization.

PD 157-169

- APPENDIX -

1.

METHODIST FEDERATION FOR SOCIAL ACTION

The Internal Security Subcommittee of the Senate Judiciary Committee, in its Handbook for Americans, S. Doc. 117, April 23, 1956, p. 91, stated as follows:

"With an eye to religious groups, the Communists have formed religious fronts such as the Methodist Federation for Social Action . . ."

- APPENDIX -

- 8* -



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Portland, Oregon
September 20, 1965

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No. 157-169

Title COMMUNIST INFILTRATION
 OF FRIENDS OF STUDENT
 NON-VIOLENT COORDINATING
 COMMITTEE, PORTLAND, OREGON

Character INTERNAL SECURITY - C

Reference Report of Special Agent
 [REDACTED] dated and
 captioned as above at
 Portland, Oregon

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

REPORTING OFFICE PORTLAND	OFFICE OF ORIGIN PORTLAND	DATE 3/18/66	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD 3/1/66 - 3/17/66
TITLE OF CASE COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF FRIENDS OF STUDENT NON-VIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE, PORTLAND, OREGON		REPORT MADE BY [REDACTED]	TYPED BY jld
		CHARACTER OF CASE IS - C	

SYNOPSIS:

REFERENCE: Report of SA **[REDACTED]** dated 9/20/65 at Portland.

- C -

ADMINISTRATIVE

SA **[REDACTED]** contacted Mrs. PERRY through the use of a **[REDACTED]**

INFORMANTS

The below listed informants were contacted during the course of this investigation:

100-439190-40-3X1

APPROVED <i>[Signature]</i>	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW	
COPIES MADE: 5-Bureau (100-441130) (AM) (RM) 2-G-2, INTC, Region III, Portland, Oregon (RM) 1-OSI, District 20, USAF, Tacoma, Washington (RM) 1-ONI, 13th Naval District, Seattle, Washington (RM) 1-Atlanta (info) (RM) 3-Portland (157-169)			REC-32
		18 MAR 23 1966	

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50 APR 1966

PD 157-169

<u>Informant</u>	<u>Date Contacted</u>	<u>Contacting Agent</u>
[REDACTED]	3/16/66	SA [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]	3/14/66	SA [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]	3/14/66	SA [REDACTED]

LEADS

ATLANTA

A copy of this report is being designated for the Atlanta Office for information purposes in view of their interest in this organization.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Copy to: 2-0-2, INTC, Region III, Portland, Oregon (RM)
1-OSI, District 20, USAF, Tacoma, Washington (RM)
1-ONI, 13th Naval District, Seattle, Washington (RM)

Report of: [REDACTED] Office: Portland, Oregon
Date: March 18, 1966

Field Office File #: 157-169 Bureau File #: 100-441130

Title: COMMUNIST INFILTRATION
OF FRIENDS OF STUDENT
NON-VIOLENT COORDINATING
COMMITTEE, PORTLAND, OREGON

Character: INTERNAL SECURITY - C

Synopsis: No activity during past six months. Organization
allegedly disbanded prior to 1/1/66.

- C -

DETAILS

COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF FRIENDS OF
STUDENT NON-VIOLENT COORDINATING
COMMITTEE PORTLAND OREGON (FSNCC)

It is noted that this investigation is directed solely toward establishing the extent of Communist Party (CP) infiltration of this group.

ORIGIN AND SCOPE

Friends of Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee, Portland, Oregon, was formed in Portland, Oregon, in August, 1963 to serve a two-fold purpose. One, to support the Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee (SNCC) in the South providing financial and material assistance for civil rights movement on a national scale, and two, to actively work in Portland, Oregon to promote equal opportunities in the areas of employment, housing and education.

FSNCC letter to members
dated 2/23/64

HEADQUARTERS

On September 21, 1965, FSNCC mailed a letter to all members advising that the headquarters of this organization was about to be moved to 3728 North Commercial, Portland, Oregon.

OFFICERS

On March 1, 1966, Mrs. JURE PERRY, [REDACTED] Portland, Oregon, last known chairman of FSNCC, advised a Special Agent of the FBI in a pretext telephone call, that FSNCC discontinued all activity just prior to January 1 and moved out of their headquarters located at 3728 North Commercial. She advised that those people who were most active in the organization during its formation, had departed Portland and were actively working for the Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee in the South and that the local people had lost all interest in the movement.

[REDACTED] advised on March 14, 1966, that he has, through sources close to FSNCC, followed this group since its formation in 1963 and that information had come to his attention that the group ceased activity because of lack of interest sometime prior to January 1, 1966. He did indicate, however, that a limited amount of activity was being carried out in some of the local colleges under the direction of SNCC.

During March, 1966, confidential informants who are acquainted with some CP members and some CP activities in the Portland area, were contacted and advised that no information had come to their attention which would indicate any CP interest in this group.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Portland, Oregon
March 18, 1966

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Title	COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF FRIENDS OF STUDENT NON-VIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE, PORTLAND, OREGON
Character	INTERNAL SECURITY - C
Reference	Report of Special Agent [REDACTED] [REDACTED] dated March 18, 1966, at Portland, Oregon, and captioned as above

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

Student Nonviolent
Coordinating Committee
(SNCC)

Section 16 of 19 sections

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

REPORTING OFFICE SAN FRANCISCO	OFFICE OF ORIGIN ATLANTA	DATE 10/31/67	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD 8/28 - 10/26/67
TITLE OF CASE COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE STUDENT NONVIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE (SNCC)		REPORT MADE BY [REDACTED]	TYPED BY RS
		CHARACTER OF CASE IS - C	

REFERENCE: Report of SA [REDACTED] at Atlanta, dated 6/12/67.

- P -

ADMINISTRATIVE:

[REDACTED]

This report is classified confidential as information furnished [REDACTED] through [REDACTED] could reasonably result in the identification of confidential informants of continuing value and compromise future effectiveness thereof.

Handwritten notes:
 10/11/67
 C-7 to SF 11/28/67
 [unclear]
 [unclear] to SS. [unclear]

Is this case: Pending over one year Yes No; Pending prosecution over six months Yes No

APPROVED: [Signature] SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE

- COPIES MADE:
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 - 2 - 115th MI Grp (RM)
 - 1 - NISO - 12ND (RM)
 - 1 - OSI - 19D (RM)
 - 1 - San Francisco (100-50885)

DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW

100-439190-47-24X1
16 NOV 6 1967

REC-44

Dissemination Record of Attached Report

Agency	Request Recd.	Date Fwd.	By Whom
[unclear]	[unclear]	[unclear]	[unclear]
[unclear]	[unclear]	[unclear]	[unclear]
[unclear]	[unclear]	[unclear]	[unclear]

Notations

RACIAL INT. SECT.

[Signature]

79 DEC 4 - 1967

SF 100-50885
RNB/rs

INFORMANTS

Identity of Source

File Where Located

[REDACTED]

100-50885-738

[REDACTED]

100-50885-733

[REDACTED]

100-50885-733

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Instant Report

[REDACTED]

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- B -

COVERPAGE

SF 100-50885
RNB/rs

Identity of Source

File Where Located

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- C -

COVER PAGE

SF 100-50885
RNB/rs

Identity of Source

File Where Located

[REDACTED]

100-45437-18

[REDACTED]

100-45437-32

[REDACTED]

100-58549-52

[REDACTED]

100-58549-43

[REDACTED]

100-50885-736

[REDACTED]

100-39234-257

[REDACTED]

100-39234-205

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

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100-46730-203
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Identity of Source

File Where Located

[REDACTED]

100-46730-198

[REDACTED]

100-57710-12

LEADS

SAN FRANCISCO

AT OAKLAND, CALIFORNIA:

[REDACTED]

AT SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA: Will continue to follow
and report activities of SICC.

- E* -

COVER PAGE

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Copy to: 2 - 115th MI Grp (RM)
1 - NISO - 12ND (RM)
1 - OSI - 19D (RM)

Report of: [REDACTED] Office: SAN FRANCISCO
Date: 10/31/67

Field Office File #: 100-50885 Bureau File #100-439190

Title: COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE
STUDENT NONVIOLENT COORDINATING
COMMITTEE (SNCC)

Character: INTERNAL SECURITY - C

Synopsis:

San Francisco office of SNCC and "The Movement" is located at 449 - 14th Street, San Francisco, California, which is the Greek Evangelic Church. Investigation has determined that there are no SNCC organizations in Oakland, Santa Rosa, San Rafael, Palo Alto, and San Mateo, California areas. "The Movement", which is affiliated with SNCC, lists its editorial group as TERENCE CANNON, BOBBI CIECIORKA, BROOKS PENNY, PENNY TAFT, GAYLE MARKOW, JULIE MILLER, JOE BLUM, KRIS DYMOND, BUDDY STEIN, KAREN KOONAN, LINCOLN BERGMAN, and MARK KLEIMAN.

On 9/8/67, San Francisco "Chronicle" stated that headquarters of "The National Stop the Draft Committee" is located at 449 - 14th Street, San Francisco. TERENCE CANNON appeared at two rallies held 10/17 and 19/67, in connection with "Stop the Draft Week" at Berkeley, California.

- P -

DETAILS:

I. ADDRESS OF THE ORGANIZATION -
SAN FRANCISCO DIVISION

"Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee" (SNCC)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Group I
Exclude from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

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RNB/rs

is listed in the current San Francisco telephone directory with address of 449 - 14th Street, San Francisco, California, telephone number 662-4577.

A Special Agent of the FBI observed that as of October 26, 1967, 449 - 14th Street, San Francisco is a church building identified as the Free Greek Evangelic Church. On the front of this building is a sign reading "SNCC" and "The Movement".

On August 28, 1967, [REDACTED] advised that there is no SNCC organization at Oakland, California.

On September 15, 1967, [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] advised there are no active SNCC organizations in the Santa Rosa, California area.

On September 26, 1967, [REDACTED] advised there is no SNCC organization in Marin County, California.

On September 1, 1967, [REDACTED] California, advised there is no SNCC organization in the San Mateo, California area.

On September 12, 1967, [REDACTED] advised there is no SNCC organization in the Palo Alto, California area.

II. AFFILIATES OF SNCC

The masthead of "The Movement", a newspaper published monthly at San Francisco, California, states that this newspaper is "affiliated with the Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee". Masthead of the October, 1967 issue states that the editorial staff of "The Movement" consists of TERENCE CANNON, BOBBI CIECIORKA, BROOKS PENNY, PENNY TAFT, GAYLE MARKOW, JULIE MILLER, JOE BLUM, KRIS DYMOND, BUDDY STEIN, KAREN KOONAN, LINCOLN BERGMAN, and MARK REITMAN.

TERENCE CANNON

TERENCE MARTIN CANNON, a white male, was born January 10, 1940, at St. Louis, Missouri. The Congressional record of March 16, 1961, lists TERENCE MARTIN CANNON of Cornell University as an undergraduate signer of a petition to abolish the House Committee on Un-American Activities (HCUA). MEMBER OF SNCC

On May 22, 1967, CANNON telephoned the San Francisco Division of the FBI and identified himself as Field Secretary of SNCC.

The San Francisco "Chronicle", a daily San Francisco newspaper, on May 26, 1967, reported that CANNON, identified as the editor of "The Movement", an "SNCC oriented newspaper", was wearing a .38 "automatic" on his belt at a television press conference held at SNCC offices in San Francisco on May 26, 1967. CANNON reportedly stated to interviewers in this press conference that on the night of May 21, 1967, the office of "The Movement" was burglarized and subscription lists were stolen. CANNON indicated that he would use the pistol to prevent further burglaries.

On October 18, 1967, [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] advised that TERRY CANNON is a member of the steering committee of the Anti-Draft Movement which is involved in the "Stop the Draft Week" (October 16-21, 1967), in the San Francisco-Oakland, California Bay areas.

[REDACTED] advised on October 22, 1965, that TERENCE CANNON spoke at a meeting of the San Francisco State College (SFSC) W.E.B. Du Bois Club on October 19, 1965.

A characterization of the W.E.B. Du Bois Clubs of America - San Francisco Division is contained in the Appendix.

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Democratic Society (SDS), Berkeley, California, PENNY TAFT was named as one of the persons to whom articles for "Onan" could be turned in to.

A characterization of the SDS is contained in the Appendix.

JOE BLUM

JOSEPH AARON BLUM was arrested by the San Francisco, California, Police Department on April 11, and April 17, 1964, in connection with demonstrations purportedly aimed at racial discrimination in hiring practices of automobile dealers. Charges and dispositions are set forth on another page.

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED] JOSEPH AARON BLUM, 411 Hudson Street, Oakland, California, who was born June 23, 1941, in New York [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] BLUM was arrested at a sit-in demonstration by the Free Speech Movement at the University of California, Berkeley (UCB), California.

[REDACTED] advised on April 27, 1965, the Free Speech Movement (FSM) was a student organization started on campus in the early part of the fall semester of 1964 in which students protested administration regulation of social political activities on the part of the students. This group sponsored several rallies the largest of which was on December 2, 1964, when approximately 1,000 students staged

a sit-in demonstration at the Administration Building. After students refused to leave approximately 780 were arrested. on the morning of December 3, 1964.

The "Daily Californian", UCB student newspaper, in its issue of March 10, 1966, identified BLUM as an ex-member of the steering committee of the Peace Rights Organizing Committee (PROC) and said BLUM was negotiating to procure use of UCB facilities for a PROC meeting. The purpose of the meeting was to plan anti-Vietnam activity in connection with the appearance of Ambassador ARTHUR GOLDBERG at Charter Day ceremonies at UCB.

A characterization of PROC is contained in the Appendix.

On February 2, 1966, [REDACTED] advised BLUM attended a meeting of the Vietnam Day Committee (VDC) at 145 Dwinelle Hall, UCB, to plan a student strike.

A characterization of the VDC is contained in the Appendix.

On February 9, 1966, [REDACTED] advised BLUM supported and attended a VDC demonstration on the UCB campus.

[REDACTED]

As of June 28, 1966, [REDACTED] advised BLUM was a member of VDC.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

As of October 29, 1966, [REDACTED] advised BLUM was among the SDS leaders who prepared a paper on the SDS position which paper was being distributed on the UCB campus.

On October 20, 1966, [REDACTED] advised BLUM attended a general membership meeting of SDS at Oakland, California.

On December 12, 1966, records of UCB disclosed the following: JOSEPH AARON BLUM, born June 23, 1941, at New York, New York, is residing at 3225 Ellis Street, Berkeley, California, with his wife, RENEE BLUM. He formerly lived at 411 Hudson Street, Oakland, California. His father, DAVID L. BLUM is deceased and his mother, BEATRICE GOULD BLUM lives at 333 E. 79 Street, New York, New York.

KRIS DYMOND

INGRID KRISTIN DYMOND was born August 10, 1948, at Grindavik, Iceland. She graduated from Berkeley, California High School in August, 1965, and was admitted to UCB in January, 1966.

On November 2, 1966, [REDACTED] advised that DYMOND is the current treasurer of the UCB Chapter of SDS.

The October 28, 1966 issue of "New Left Notes", the weekly publication of SDS, contained a list of SDS Chapter contacts. The contact for the Berkeley SDS was listed as KRIS DYMOND.

BUDDY STEIN

In April, 1967, [REDACTED] advised that BERNARD L. (BUDDY) STEIN and his wife, SUSAN

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COLE STEIN have been active in SDS affairs at the UCB, California from 1965 to April, 1967.

KAREN KOONAN

On June 13, 1966, [REDACTED] advised that KAREN JO KOONAN, a white female, born August 7, 1945, at Savannah, Georgia, was in June, 1966, a member of the UCLA Youth Club of the Southern California District of the CP, Los Angeles, California.

LINCOLN BERGMAN

[REDACTED], advised on December 14, 1955, LINCOLN BERGMAN was among the children at the Saturday afternoon program of the California Labor School (CLS) Christmas market held on the weekend of December 10, 1955, in San Francisco, California. BERGMAN was approximately ten years old at this time.

The CLS has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

[REDACTED] advised on May 4, 1965, that LINCOLN BERGMAN attended a May Day rally on April 29, 1961, at San Francisco, at which time the then current chairman of the CP, USA was the main speaker.

[REDACTED]

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PNB/rs

MARK KLEIMAN

MARK ALLEN KLEIMAN, a white male, was born January 2, 1950, in Chicago, Illinois, and resides at 1701 San Pablo Avenue, Albany, California.

On June 12, 1967, [REDACTED] advised that KLEIMAN continues to be employed as Field Secretary by the National Office of SDS.

[REDACTED]

A characterization of the Los Angeles Branch YSA is contained in the Appendix.

[REDACTED]

GAIL BROWN

GAIL MARLEN BROWN, a white female, was born July 4, 1938, at Brooklyn, New York, and resides at 2124 Derby Street, Berkeley.

On November 21, 1966, [REDACTED] advised that GAIL BROWN is employed as a secretary by SNCC at 449 - 14th Street, San Francisco.

On June 25, 1964, [REDACTED] advised that GAIL BROWN was observed in attendance at the Founding Convention of the W.E.B. Du Bois Clubs of America, June 11-21, 1964, in San Francisco.

On February 7, 1964, [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] advised that GAIL BROWN was observed in attendance at the 26th Anniversary celebration which was a benefit for the "People's World" (PW) at the Jack Tar Hotel, San Francisco, California, February 1, 1964.

The PW is a west coast communist newspaper published in San Francisco.

On July 1, 1964, [REDACTED] advised that GAIL BROWN attended the Fifth Annual Hawaiian Luau for the PW annual fund drive June 27, 1964, San Francisco.

MICHAEL J. MILLER

MICHAEL JAMES MILLER, a white male, born January 24, 1937, resides with his wife, CAROLYN, at 2445 Park Street, Kansas City, Missouri.

On January 9, 1967, [REDACTED] advised that MICHAEL JAMES MILLER, who previously was the San Francisco Bay area representative of SNCC is now working in Kansas City.

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PNB/rs

[REDACTED] on October 3, 1966, [REDACTED] on October 5, 1966, [REDACTED] on October 5, 1966, and [REDACTED] on September 27, 1967, all reported that MICHAEL JAMES MILLER of San Francisco, California, attended the CP, USA National Youth Educational Encampment held at Camp Webatuck, Wingdale, New York, August 29 to September 11, 1-66.

MICHAEL SHARON

MICHAEL JOSEPH SHARON, a white male, was born December 29, 1944, at Midland, Texas.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED], in July, 1967, reported that SHARON attended the national SDS convention at the University of Michigan campus, Ann Arbor, Michigan, June 25-30, 1967.

IV. MISCELLANEOUS ACTIVITY WITHIN SNCC ORGANIZATION

On August 14, 1967, [REDACTED] advised that a meeting regarding the "National Stop the Draft Week" was held at the UCB campus on August 10, 1967. This meeting was called by SES Anti-Draft Union and the purpose of this meeting was to organize committees which could work together in opposing the draft and closing the Oakland, California induction center during the week of October 16-21, 1967.

In the September 8, 1967, issue of the San Francisco "Chronicle", a local newspaper published in San Francisco, an article entitled, "Oakland Anti-War Protest Set" was published. According to this article anti-war demonstrators announced plans on September 7, 1967, for a four-day seige of the Oakland,

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California induction center with the intent of blocking all draft activities by massing people in nearby streets and by sit-ins. The announcement was made by spokesman that the "National Stop the Draft Week" committee has the endorsement of fourteen organizations. The article stated that the committee's headquarters are at 449 - 14th Street, San Francisco, and that one of the spokesman was identified as TERENCE CANNON of "The Movement".

At a Noon rally in connection with "Stop the Draft Week" held at the UCB campus on October 17, 1967, it was observed by Special Agents of the FBI that TERENCE CANNON was one of the main speakers.

At a monitors meeting on the evening of October 19, 1967, at Provo Park, Berkeley, California, which was also observed by Special Agents of the FBI, it was announced that the meeting was called to plan strategy for the "Stop the Draft Week" demonstrations to be held on October 20, 1967.

TERENCE CANNON was present and KAREN JO KOONAN was identified as a monitor captain.

CAMPUS VIETNAM DAY COMMITTEE,
formerly known as the
Vietnam Day Committee (VDC),
Berkeley

A source advised in May, 1965 that the VDC was founded in May, 1965 to organize the May 21-22, 1965 community "teach-in" on the University of California, Berkeley, California (UCB) Campus.

Public literature distributed by the VDC revealed that the purpose of the VDC was to mold public opinion to force withdrawal of the United States from Vietnam and to utilize dramatic, large-scale demonstrations in increasing public alarm about the Vietnam war.

A second source advised on June 24, 1966 that at a meeting of the San Francisco Branch of the Socialist Workers Party (SWP) in San Francisco, California on June 22, 1966, KIPP DAWSON, whom source identified as a member of the Branch, commented among other things that "with our help," the VDC was finally recognized as a political power and was under "our control."

The SWP has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

A third source related on September 29, 1966 that as of September 29, 1966, the VDC was controlled and dominated by PETE CAMEJO. Source added that the VDC was no longer under the control of the old stalwarts of the original VDC and there was no continuity between the original and current VDC.

A fourth source on October 27, 1966 identified PETE CAMEJO as a member of the SWP.

Third source informed on April 18, 1967 that the activities of the VDC had been taken over by the Campus VDC, and there no longer was an off-campus VDC in Berkeley. Source related Campus VDC is a registered on-Campus organization with UCB. Source added that for the time being, Campus VDC is expected to remain dormant. However, its name and skeletal organization would be kept alive by the Young Socialist Alliance (YSA) as a "standby organization" to be used only when necessary.

Third source identified JANICE FRANK as Treasurer of the Campus VDC and stated those active in the Campus VDC when it functioned included CARL FRANK and JACK SANDERS who consulted with SWP and YSA leadership regarding Campus VDC operations and activities.

Third source on April 24, 1967 identified JANICE FRANK and JACK SANDERS as members of the Berkeley Branch of the YSA.

Third source on February 6, 1967 identified CARL FRANK as a member of the Berkeley Branch of the YSA.

APPENDIXLOS ANGELES BRANCH - YOUNG SOCIALIST ALLIANCE

On May 6, 1964, a source advised that in January, 1959, an unnamed organization was formed in Los Angeles by youth members of the Socialist Workers Party (SWP) to support the newspaper "Young Socialist" (YS). This organization was formed as a result of the National Conference of Young Socialist Supporters held in Detroit, Michigan, in December, 1958, where a loose national organization was created around the YS with headquarters in New York City.

The organization remained unnamed, although commonly referred to as the Los Angeles Committee of Young Socialist Supporters (LACYSS) until February, 1960, when they adopted the name Young Socialist Alliance (YSA).

A second National Conference of YS Supporters was held April 15-17, 1960, at Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, at which the national organization YSA was created. The YSA at Los Angeles is an integral part of the National organization and receives its directives from YSA Headquarters in New York City.

The YSA in Los Angeles is actually the youth organization of the SWP and follows the SWP aims and purposes to the letter.

The SWP has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

1.MAY 2 MOVEMENT

A source advised on March 3, 1965, as follows:

The May 2 Movement (M2M), formerly known as the May 2 Committee, was organized on March 14, 1964, at New Haven, Connecticut, by a group of young people participating in a symposium "Socialism in America" being held at Yale University. The original aim of the M2M was to plan and execute a demonstration in New York City on May 2, 1964, demanding withdrawal of United States troops from Viet Nam.

The M2M was dominated and controlled by the Progressive Labor Party (PLP) and had for its aim and purpose the embarrassment of the United States Government by meetings, rallies, picketing demonstrations, and formation of university level clubs at which a Marxist-Leninist oriented approach and analysis was taken of United States domestic and foreign policies. This source advised on May 19, 1965, that the headquarters of the M2M was 640 Broadway, New York City, Room 307.

A second source advised on February 9, 1966, that the M2M was officially dissolved as an organization on February 6, 1966, at a meeting held on the same date in New York City, by the leadership of M2M and the Progressive Labor Party.

APPENDIX

PEACE/RIGHTS ORGANIZING COMMITTEE

"The Daily Californian", a daily campus newspaper published at the University of California at Berkeley, California (UCB), carried an article on 3/7/66 captioned, "New Student Movement Charter Day Protest Scheduled." The article related in part that Peace/Rights Organizing committee (PROC) was formed after meetings were held on March 5 and 6, 1966, by various UCB liberals in order to:

1. Combat "peevishness" of the UCB Administration with regard to alleged crackdown on campus political activities and
2. To organize a March 25 Charter Day protest with a purpose of protesting the presence of ARTHUR GOLDBERG, U.S. Ambassador to the United Nations, the slated principal speaker.

Charter Day exercises are held during the latter part of March, celebrating the day UCB received its charter.

A source advised on 3/17/66 that BETTINA APTHEKER, MARVIN GARSON, and JACK WEINBERG were among the nine individuals on PROC's Executive Committee.

The "San Francisco, California, Sunday Examiner-Chronicle" newspaper, Sunday, 8/23/66 issue, stated BETTINA APTHEKER was on the Communist Party (CP) National Committee.

A second source advised on 1/5/62 that MARVIN GARSON attended a national Young Socialist Alliance (YSA) convention held 12/29-31/61 at Chicago, Illinois, and was elected a minority alternate to the YSA National Committee.

A third source advised on 10/11/64 that JACK WEINBERG attended a general membership meeting of the W.E.B. Du Bois Clubs of America (WEBDOA) at Berkeley, California. WEINBERG was arrested at the University of California at Berkeley (UCB) in connection with a sit-in at Sproul Hall on 12/3/64. He was charged with trespassing and resisting arrest, convicted, and on 7/30/65 was sentenced to serve 120 days in jail.

A fourth source advised on 3/25/66 that the Progressive Labor Party (PLP), the YSA, and such individuals as BETTINA APTHEKER, JERRY RUBIN, and JACK WEINBERG, were instrumental in forming PROC.

The "San Francisco Chronicle" newspaper, 8/9/65 issue, stated JERRY RUBIN traveled to Cuba in defiance of a U.S. Department of State travel ban in the summer of 1964. The trip was sponsored by the Student Committee for Travel to Cuba (SCTC).

APPENDIX

2

A fifth source advised on 2/19/65 that JERRY RUBIN enrolled in the fall 1964 semester of the San Francisco School of Social Sciences (SFSSS).

A sixth source advised on 4/22/66 that the following individuals are among the 13 members of PROC's Steering Committee:

BETTINA APTHEKER
MARVIN GARSON
DENIS MOSGOFIAN
JERRY RUBIN
MIKE SMITH
JACK WEINBERG

On 7/13/65 a seventh source advised DENIS MOSGOFIAN was president of the campus chapter of the May 2nd Movement (M2M) at UCB during the spring of 1965.

MIKE SMITH publicly announced during a conference held by the WEBDCA on 3/7/66 that he had joined the WEBDCA.

An eighth source advised on 4/18/66 that PROC was failing.

On 6/2/66 the sixth source advised PROC is no longer active, and that there are no present indications it will resume activity during the fall of 1966.

On 6/13/66 a ninth source advised that PROC was a one-man deal aimed at disrupting Charter Day ceremonies 3/25/66 at UCB.

APPENDIX

1.

PROGRESSIVE LABOR PARTY

A source advised on April 20, 1965, that the Progressive Labor Party (PLP), formerly known as the Progressive Labor Movement (PLM), held its first national convention April 15, - 18, 1965, at New York, New York, to organize the PLM into a PLP. The PLP will have as its ultimate objective the establishment of a militant working class movement based on Marxism-Leninism.

The "New York Times" City Edition, Tuesday, April 20, 1965, page 27, reported that a new party of "revolutionary socialism" was formally founded on April 18, 1965, under the name of the PLP. The PLP was described as an outgrowth of the PLM. Its officers were identified as MILTON ROSEN, New York, President, and WILLIAM EPTON of New York, and MORT SCHEER of San Francisco, Vice Presidents. A 20-member National Committee was elected to direct the party until the next convention.

According to the article, "The Progressive Labor Movement was founded in 1962 by Mr. ROSEN and Mr. SCHEER after they were expelled from the Communist Party of the United States for assertedly following the Chinese Communist line".

The PLP publishes "Progressive Labor," a bi-monthly magazine, "Challenge", a monthly New York City newspaper, and "Spark", a West Coast newspaper.

The April, 1967, issue of "Challenge", page 14, states that, "This paper is dedicated to fight for a new way of life-where the working men and women own and control their homes, factories, the police, courts, and the entire government on every level".

A second source advised on September 26, 1966, that the PLP utilizes the address of General Post Office Box 308, Brooklyn 1, New York, but also utilizes an office in Room 617, 1 Union Square, West, New York City, where PLP publications are prepared.

APPENDIX

1.

✓
 SAN FRANCISCO SCHOOL OF SOCIAL SCIENCES, aka
 San Francisco School of Social Science,
 San Francisco Marxist Study Group,
 San Francisco School of Marxism-Leninism,
San Francisco School of Marxism

A source advised on February 6, 1962, that the first class of the San Francisco Marxist Study Group (SFMSG) was held on February 5, 1962, at 345 Franklin Street, San Francisco, California, and that the instructor of this class stated that the main purpose of the SFMSG was to train young people for leadership of the people in the event the U. S. wakes up to the advantages of communism.

A second source advised on April 23, 1964, that the San Francisco School of Social Sciences (SFSSS), has been known as the "San Francisco School of Social Science," "San Francisco Marxist Study Group," "San Francisco School of Marxism-Leninism," and "San Francisco School of Marxism."

A third source furnished the Spring, 1964, Bulletin of the SFSSS on October 14, 1964, which reflected that TERENCE HALLINAN and J. P. MORRAY were Co-Directors of the SFSSS.

A fourth source advised on April 9, 1965, that in April, 1965, TERENCE HALLINAN advised that he was not a member of the Communist Party (CP), but considered himself a communist and intended to join the CP as soon as he passed his bar exams.

A fifth source advised March 1, 1963, that HERBERT APTEKER, a member of the CP, USA, National Committee, advised in February, 1963, that he was to be the East Coast Chairman and JOSEPH P. MORRAY the West Coast Director of a new organization being promoted by the CP, USA, to teach and propagate Marxist theories.

The third source further advised on January 26, 1966, that due to the failure of the SFSSS during its Spring, 1965, term to raise support sufficient to continue all of its scheduled classes, no classes were organized for a Fall, 1965, term. The SFSSS no longer exists.

APPENDIX

1.

STUDENT COMMITTEE FOR TRAVEL TO
CUBA (SCTC), PERMANENT STUDENT
COMMITTEE FOR TRAVEL TO CUBA (PSCTC),
AD HOC STUDENT COMMITTEE FOR TRAVEL
TO CUBA (AHSCTC)

"The Columbia Owl", a weekly student newspaper of Columbia University, New York, New York, dated December 12, 1962, page one, contained an article entitled, "Students to Visit Cuba During Holidays". This article stated in part that the AHSCTC was formed October 14, 1962.

A source advised on September 13, 1963, that during the Summer of 1963, fifty-nine individuals traveled to Cuba; that the leaders of the group were members of the Progressive Labor Movement (PLM) and that the trip was planned and organized by PLM members.

On March 12, 1965, PHILLIP ABBOT LUCE, a self-admitted member of the SCTC Executive Committee and the PLM National Coordinating Committee, advised the SCTC was formerly known as the PSCTC and the AHSCTC. He stated he was a leader of the 1963 trip to Cuba, an organizer of the 1964 trip, and that both trips were sponsored by the SCTC. As of the Spring of 1964, the members of the SCTC Executive Committee were considered members of the PLM. No SCTC sponsored trip was made in 1965.

On February 3, 1967, a second source advised that the SCTC was defunct.

The Progressive Labor Party (PLP) which contains information concerning the PLM, is characterized separately.

APPENDIX

1STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY

The Students for a Democratic Society (SDS), as it is known today, came into being at a founding convention held at Port Huron, Michigan, in June, 1962. The SDS is an association of young people on the left and has a current program of protesting the draft, promoting a campaign for youth to develop a conscientious objector status, denouncing United States intervention in the war in Vietnam and to "radically transform" the university community, and provide for its complete control by students. GUS HALL, General Secretary, Communist Party, USA, when interviewed by a representative of United Press International in San Francisco, California, on May 14, 1965, described the SDS as a part of the "responsible left" which the Party has "going for us." At the June, 1965 SDS National Convention, an anti-communist proviso was removed from the SDS constitution. In the October 7, 1966 issue of "New Left Notes," the official publication of SDS, an SDS spokesman stated that there are some communists in SDS and they are welcome. The National Headquarters of this organization as of April 19, 1967, was located in Room 206, 1608 West Madison Street, Chicago, Illinois.

APPENDIX

1

UNITED COMMITTEE AGAINST THE WAR
aka United Committee,
United Committee to End the War
in Vietnam

The December 1, 1966 issue of the "Activist," self-described as newsletter of the United Committee Against the War (UCAW), advised in an article that UCAW was formed on August 11, 1966, at Berkeley, California. The article further advised that "the aim of the United Committee is to bring together activist independent committees (anti-Vietnam) while at the same time coordinating with all groups for major anti-war projects..."

In October and November, 1966, three sources identified UCAW as an organization in the San Francisco Bay Area whose activities were directed toward protesting United States' policy in Vietnam and which is controlled and dominated by the Socialist Workers Party (SWP) and the Young Socialist Alliance (YSA).

The SWP has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

In May 1967, the same three sources advised that UCAW's last activity was the sponsoring of an anti-Vietnam demonstration in the San Francisco Bay Area on November 5-8, 1966. The sources stated that UCAW gradually became defunct in early 1967.

APPENDIX

1W.E.B. DU BOIS CLUBS OF AMERICA (DCA)

A source advised that on October 26-27, 1963, a conference of members of the Communist Party, USA (CPUSA), including national functionaries, met in Chicago, Illinois, for the purpose of setting in motion forces for the establishment of a new national Marxist-oriented youth organization which would hunt for the most peaceful transition to socialism. The delegates were told that it would be reasonable to assume that the young socialists attracted into this new organization would eventually pass into the CP itself.

A second source has advised that the founding convention for the new youth organization was held from June 19-21, 1964, at 150 Golden Gate Avenue, San Francisco, California, at which time the name W.E.B. DuBois Clubs of America (DCA) was adopted. Approximately 500 delegates from throughout the United States attended this convention.

The second source advised in September, 1966, that MIKE ZACAPPELL, CPUSA Youth Director, stated that in Negro communities the Party still supported the plan to build "left" socialist centers and to solidify the Party base through the DCA. This source also advised in September, 1966 that DANIEL RUBIN, CPUSA National Organizational Secretary, stated the Party believes the DCA should have a working-class outlook and be a mass organization favorable to socialism, socialist countries and Marxism, and in April, 1967, advised GUS HALL, CPUSA General Secretary, had indicated the DCA primary emphasis should be on developing mass resistance to the draft.

A third source advised in September, 1967, that JARVIS TYNER was elected chairman of the DCA on September 10, 1967, at the Third National Convention of the DCA held in New York, New York, from September 8-10, 1967.

A fourth source advised during August, 1967, that JARVIS TYNER is a member of the National Committee of the CPUSA.

A fifth source advised on September 21, 1967, that the headquarters of the DCA is located at 34 West 17th Street, New York, New York.

APPENDIX

YOUNG SOCIALIST ALLIANCE (known in the San Francisco Bay Area as the Bay Area Young Socialist Alliance, aka., the Bay Area Committee of the Young Socialist Alliance, Bay Area Committee for the Young Socialist)

A source advised on May 16, 1960, that the Bay Area Young Socialist Alliance (BAYSA) was formed in February, 1958, as the Bay Area Committee for the Young Socialist (BACYS). At a later stage in its development prior to adoption of the name BAYSA, the organization was known as the Bay Area Committee of the Young Socialist Alliance (BACYSA).

The source advised that as a result of a national convention held April 15 - 17, 1960, at Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, the BAYSA became a branch of the national organization to be known as the Young Socialist Alliance (YSA) and will carry out in the Northern California area the policies of the YSA.

A second source advised May 1, 1967, that the BAYSA is currently active and is composed of two locals: The San Francisco YSA and the Berkeley YSA.

The first source advised on May 1, 1967, that the BAYSA, although ostensibly an independent organization, is in reality controlled by the San Francisco Branch, Socialist Workers Party (SWP) and the Oakland Branch, SWP.

The SWP has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

APPENDIX

1.YOUNG SOCIALIST ALLIANCE

The May, 1960 issue of the "Young Socialist" (YS), page 1, column 3, disclosed that during April 15-17, 1960, a national organization entitled "The Young Socialist Alliance (YSA) was established at Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. This issue stated that this organization was formed by the nationwide supporter clubs of the publication YS.

The above issue, page 6, set forth the Founding Declaration of the YSA. This declaration stated that the YSA recognizes the Socialist Workers Party (SWP) as the only existing political leadership on class struggle principles of revolutionary socialism.

On March 10, 1967, a source advised that the YSA was formed during 1957, by youth of various left socialist tendencies, particularly members and followers of the SWP. The source further advised that the YSA has recently become more open about admitting that it is the youth group of the SWP and that an SWP representative has publicly stated that the YSA is the SWP's youth group.

The headquarters of the YSA are located in Rooms 532-536, 41 Union Square West, New York City.

The SWP has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

A characterization of "Young Socialist" is set out separately.

APPENDIX

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~1."YOUNG SOCIALIST"

The "Young Socialist" is a magazine published five times a year by the Young Socialist Alliance. The October, 1964, edition, the initial edition utilizing the magazine format, relates that this magazine succeeds the "Young Socialist" newspaper in an effort to provide "more facts on more general issues than a small newspaper can."

The newspaper "Young Socialist" was formerly described as the official organ of the Young Socialist Alliance.

The "Young Socialist" maintains headquarters at Room 535, 41 Union Square West, New York City, and the mailing address of P.O. Box 471, Cooper Station, New York, New York 10003.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~APPENDIX



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

*In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.*

San Francisco, California

October 31, 1967

Title COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF
 THE STUDENT NONVIOLENT
 COORDINATING COMMITTEE (SNCC)

Character INTERNAL SECURITY - C

Reference Report of SA [REDACTED]
 dated and captioned as above
 at San Francisco, California.

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

REPORTING OFFICE SAN FRANCISCO	OFFICE OF ORIGIN ATLANTA	DATE 12/18/67	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD 10/27/ - 12/5/67
TITLE OF CASE STUDENT NONVIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE (SNCC)		REPORT MADE BY <div style="background-color: black; width: 100px; height: 15px;"></div>	TYPED BY jl
		CHARACTER OF CASE IS - SNCC	

REC-4
SI-119

REFERENCE: Bureau letter to San Francisco, 11/17/67.
Report of SA [REDACTED] dated 10/31/67,
at San Francisco, captioned "COMMUNIST
INFILTRATION OF THE STUDENT NONVIOLENT
COORDINATING COMMITTEE; IS - C

- P -

ADMINISTRATIVE

Anti-draft demonstration at Federal Building, San Francisco, California, 12/4/67, was observed by SAs [REDACTED] and [REDACTED]. SA [REDACTED] observed the premises at 449 - 14th Street, San Francisco, California, on December 5, 1967.

*0-7 - SF 12/29/67
to submit FD-303 for report
01/11/68*

100-439190-47-24X3

<input type="checkbox"/> Pending over one year <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No; Pending prosecution, over six months <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No											
APPROVED: [Signature] SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW										
COPIES MADE: 10 - Bureau (100-439190) (RM) 2 - Atlanta (100-6488) (RM) 2 - 115th MI Group (RM) 1 - NISO - 12ND (RM) 1 - OSI - 19D (RM) 1 - Secret Service, San Francisco (RM) 2 - San Francisco (100-50885)	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: 100px; margin: 0 auto;"> DEC 20 1967 </div> <div style="text-align: right; margin-top: 10px;"> REC-32 </div>										
<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="2">Dissemination Record of Attached Report</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">Agency</td> <td style="width: 50%;">[Handwritten notes]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Request Recd.</td> <td>[Handwritten notes]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Date Fwd.</td> <td>[Handwritten notes]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>How Fwd.</td> <td>[Handwritten notes]</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Dissemination Record of Attached Report		Agency	[Handwritten notes]	Request Recd.	[Handwritten notes]	Date Fwd.	[Handwritten notes]	How Fwd.	[Handwritten notes]	Notations <div style="text-align: center; font-size: 1.5em; font-weight: bold; opacity: 0.5;">INT. SEC.</div>
Dissemination Record of Attached Report											
Agency	[Handwritten notes]										
Request Recd.	[Handwritten notes]										
Date Fwd.	[Handwritten notes]										
How Fwd.	[Handwritten notes]										

66 JAN 16 1968

SF 100-50885
KNB:jl

Pretexted phone call to 449 - 14th Street, San Francisco, on December 5, 1967, was by SA [REDACTED]

San Francisco indices contain no identifying information concerning JERRY DENSCHE, BILL MANDEL, or GAYLE MARKOW.

This report is classified Confidential because information furnished by [REDACTED] through [REDACTED] could reasonably result in the identification of confidential informants of continuing value and compromise future effectiveness thereof.

Referenced Bureau airtel instructed that the administrative pages of this report should list the identity of cases opened on individual SNCC members and the current status of these cases. Investigation within the San Francisco Division indicates that SNCC is not a membership organization and that SNCC is not active in the San Francisco Division at this time. [REDACTED]

Editorial Group As Listed in "The Movement" For October 1967

Name

TERENCE MARTIN
CANNON

BOBBI CIECIORKA

BROOKS PENNEY

SF 100-50885
RNB:jl

Name

PENNY TAFT

GAYLE MARKOW

JULIE MILLER

JOE BLUM

KRIS DYMOND

BUDDY STEIN

KAREN JO KOONAN

LINCOLN BERGMAN

MARK ALLEN KLEIMAN

Name

GAIL MARLEN BROWN

MICHAEL J. MILLER

MICHAEL JOSEPH
SHARON

SF 100-50885
RNB:jl

The editorial group listed in "The Movement" for November 1967, included the following in addition to those previously listed in the October 1967 edition:

BILL MANDEL
JEFF SEGAL
JERRY DENSCH

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

INFORMANTS

Identity of Informant

File Where Located

[REDACTED]

100-50885-751

[REDACTED]

100-50885-751

[REDACTED]

100-50885-751

[REDACTED]

100-50885- 747, 751

[REDACTED]

100-50885- 747,751

[REDACTED]

100-50885-747

SF 100-50885
RNB:jl

Identity of Informant

File Where Located

[REDACTED]	100-50885-747
[REDACTED]	100-50885-696
[REDACTED]	100-50885-696
[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]	100-56810-9
[REDACTED]	100-56810-10
[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]	100-55894

SF 100-50885
RNB:jl

Identity of Informant

File Where Located

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

100-57256-6

[REDACTED]

100-45437-18

100-45437-32

100-50861 - 3

100-50861-3

100-50861-9

This report.

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RNB:jl

LEADS

SAN FRANCISCO

AT SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA. Will continue
to follow and report activities of SNCC within San Francisco
Division.

- G* -
COVER PAGE



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535

In Reply, Please Refer to

File No.

December 18, 1967

Director
United States Secret Service
Department of the Treasury
Washington, D. C. 20220

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Dear Sir:

The information furnished herewith concerns an individual who is believed to be covered by the agreement between the FBI and Secret Service concerning Presidential protection, and to fall within the category or categories checked.

1. Has attempted or threatened bodily harm to any government official or employee, including foreign government officials residing in or planning an imminent visit to the U. S., because of his official status.
2. Has attempted or threatened to redress a grievance against any public official by other than legal means.
3. Because of background is potentially dangerous; or has been identified as member or participant in communist movement; or has been under active investigation as member of other group or organization inimical to U. S.
4. U. S. citizens or residents who defect from the U. S. to countries in the Soviet or Chinese Communist blocs and return.
5. Subversives, ultrarightists, racists and fascists who meet one or more of the following criteria:
 - (a) Evidence of emotional instability (including unstable residence and employment record) or irrational or suicidal behavior;
 - (b) Expressions of strong or violent anti-U. S. sentiment;
 - (c) Prior acts (including arrests or convictions) or conduct or statements indicating a propensity for violence and antipathy toward good order and government.
6. Individuals involved in illegal bombing or illegal bomb-making.

Photograph has been furnished enclosed is not available
 may be available through _____

Very truly yours,


John Edgar Hoover
Director

1 - Special Agent in Charge (Enclosure(s) 1
U. S. Secret Service, San Francisco (RM)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

~~C O N F I D E N T I A L~~

Copy to: 2 - 115th Military Intelligence Group (RM)
1 - NISO - 12 ND (RM)
1 - OSI - 19D (RM)
1 - Secret Service, San Francisco (RM)

Report of: [REDACTED] Office: SAN FRANCISCO
Date: 12/18/67

Field Office File #: 100-50885 Bureau File #: 100-439190

Title: STUDENT NONVIOLENT
COORDINATING COMMITTEE (SNCC)

Character: INTERNAL SECURITY - SNCC

Synopsis:

San Francisco office of SNCC and "The Movement" continues to be at 449 - 14th Street, San Francisco, California. There is no SNCC organization or activity in San Jose, California area. A staff member of "The Movement" stated that SNCC has no official staff members in San Francisco area, SNCC is not active in the San Francisco area, and 449 - 14th Street, San Francisco, is really the office of "The Movement," which is affiliated with SNCC. He also stated SNCC has not been involved in any anti-draft or anti-war activity since October 21, 1967. "The Movement", self-described as an affiliate of SNCC and Students for a Democratic Society, in the November 1967 edition, listed editorial group as JOE BLUM, TERENCE CANNON, BOBBI CIECIORKA, KAREN KOONAN, BROOKS PENNEY, BILL MANDEL, BUDDY STEIN, PENNY TAFT, LINCOLN BERGMAN, JEFF SECAL, GAYLE MARKOW, JERRY DENCO.

- P -

DETAILS:

~~C O N F I D E N T I A L~~

~~G R O U P I~~

~~Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification~~

I. ADDRESS OF THE ORGANIZATION -
SAN FRANCISCO DIVISION

A Special Agent of the FBI observed on December 5, 1967, that 449 - 14th Street, San Francisco, California, continues to be identified as the Free Greek Evangelic Church, headquarters of Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (SNCC), and offices of "The Movement."

There is no SNCC organization in the San Jose, California area nor has there been any activity sponsored by SNCC in this area.

[REDACTED]
on 10/6/67

[REDACTED]
on 10/5/67

[REDACTED]
on 9/29/67

[REDACTED]
on 9/29/67

II. AFFILIATES OF SNCC

On December 5, 1967, a pretext telephone call to the office of Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee which is listed in the current San Francisco Telephone Directory under that name at 449 - 14th Street, telephone number 626-4577, was made. The person who answered this call identified himself as JERRY DENSCH, a staff member of "The Movement." He stated, under questioning, that SNCC has no official staff members in the San Francisco Bay Area and the office at 449 - 14th Street, San Francisco, California, is really the office of "The Movement", an affiliate of SNCC. He said SNCC is not active in the San Francisco area at this time. He added that SNCC does not have members; but when the organization is active, it utilizes volunteer workers from the immediate area with possibly one SNCC staff member in supervision. He said any policy statements concerning SNCC would have to come from SNCC headquarters in Atlanta, Georgia. He added

SF 100-50885
RNB:jl

that TERENCE CANNON at one time was an official field secretary for SNCC in the San Francisco area, but at this time CANNON does not hold this title. He said CANNON is on the editorial staff of "The Movement" at San Francisco. However, he added that CANNON is the nearest thing to a SNCC official in the San Francisco area.

Mr. DENSCH said that "The Movement" and SNCC did take an active part in Stop The Draft Week activities of October 16 - 21, 1967, but have been involved in no such activities since October 21, 1967. He said "The Movement" and SNCC were not involved in the anti-draft demonstration at the Federal Building in San Francisco on December 4, 1967, and plan no such activity in the foreseeable future in the San Francisco area. Mr. DENSCH added that TERENCE CANNON can usually be contacted through "The Movement" office in San Francisco.

The masthead of the November 1967 edition of "The Movement", self-described as affiliated with SNCC and Students for a Democratic Society (SDS) and published monthly by the Movement Press, 449 - 14th Street, San Francisco, California states that the editorial staff of that newspaper consists of the following:

TERENCE CANNON
BOBBI CIECIORKA
BROOKS PENNEY
PENNY TAFT
JOE BLUM
BUDDY STEIN
KAREN KOONAM ✓
LINCOLN BERGMAN
JEFF SEGAL
GAYLE MARKOW
JEFFREY DENSCH
BILL MANDEL ✓

A characterization of the SDS is contained in the appendix.

TERENCE CANNON

TERENCE MARTIN CANNON, a white male, was born January 10, 1940, at St. Louis, Missouri. The Congressional record of March 16, 1961, lists TERENCE MARTIN CANNON of Cornell University as an undergraduate signer of a petition to abolish the House Committee on Un-American Activities (HCUA).

On May 22, 1967, CANNON telephoned the San Francisco Division of the FBI and identified himself as Field Secretary of SNCC.

The San Francisco Chronicle, a daily San Francisco newspaper, on May 26, 1967, reported that CANNON, identified as the editor of "The Movement", an "SNCC oriented newspaper", was wearing a .38 "automatic" on his belt at a television press conference held at SNCC offices in San Francisco on May 26, 1967. CANNON reportedly stated to interviewers in this press conference that on the night of May 21, 1967, the office of "The Movement" was burglarized and subscription lists were stolen. CANNON indicated that he would use the pistol to prevent further burglaries.

On October 18, 1967, [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] advised that TERRY CANNON is a member of the steering committee of the Anti-Draft Movement which is involved in the "Stop the Draft Week" (October 16-21, 1967), in the San Francisco - Oakland, California Bay areas.

[REDACTED] advised on October 22, 1965, that TERENCE CANNON spoke at a meeting of the San Francisco State College (SFSC) W.E.B. Du Bois Club on October 19, 1965.

A characterization of the W.E.B. Du Bois Clubs of America - San Francisco Division is contained in the appendix.

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PENNY TAFT was named as one of the persons to whom articles for "Onan" could be turned in to.

JOE BLUM

JOSEPH AARON BLUM was arrested by the San Francisco, California, Police Department on April 11, and April 17, 1964, in connection with demonstrations purportedly aimed at racial discrimination in hiring practices of automobile dealers.

[REDACTED]
JOSEPH AARON BLUM, 411 Hudson Street, Oakland, California, who was born June 23, 1941, in New York, [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] BLUM was arrested at a sit-in demonstration by the Free Speech Movement at the University of California, Berkeley (UCB), California.

[REDACTED] advised on April 27, 1965, the Free Speech Movement (FSM) was a student organization started on campus in the early part of the fall semester of 1964 in which students protested administration regulation of social-political activities on the part of the students. This group sponsored several rallies the largest of which was on December 2, 1964, when approximately 1,000 students staged a sit-in demonstration at the Administration Building. After students refused to leave approximately 780 were arrested, on the morning of December 3, 1964.

The "Daily Californian", UCB student newspaper, in its issue of March 10, 1966, identified BLUM as an ex-member of the steering committee of the Peace Rights Organizing Committee (PROC) and said BLUM was negotiating to procure use of UCB facilities for a PROC meeting. The purpose of the meeting was to plan anti-Vietnam activity in connection with the appearance of Ambassador ARTHUR GOLDBERG at Charter Day ceremonies at UCE.

A characterization of PROC is contained in the Appendix.

On February 2, 1966, [REDACTED] advised BLUM attended a meeting of the Vietnam Day Committee (VDC) at 145 Dwinelle Hall, UCB, to plan a student strike.

A characterization of the VDC is contained in the appendix.

On February 9, 1966, [REDACTED], advised BLUM supported and attended a VDC demonstration on the UCB campus.

[REDACTED]

As of June 28, 1966, [REDACTED], advised BLUM was a member of VDC.

[REDACTED]

As of October 29, 1966, [REDACTED] advised BLUM was among the SDS leaders who prepared a paper on the SDS position which paper was being distributed on the UCB campus.

On October 20, 1966, [REDACTED] advised BLUM attended a general membership meeting of SDS at Oakland, California.

On December 12, 1966, records of UCB disclosed the following: JOSEPH AARON BLUM, born June 23, 1941, at New York, New York, is residing at 3225 Ellis Street, Berkeley, California, with his wife, RENEE BLUM. He formerly lived at 411 Hudson Street, Oakland, California. His father, DAVID L. BLUM is deceased and his mother, BEATRICE GOULD BLUM lives at 333 E. 79 Street, New York, New York.

BUDDY STEIN

In April, 1967, [REDACTED] advised that BERNARD L. (BUDDY) STEIN and his wife, SUSAN COLE STEIN have been active in SDS affairs at the UCB, California from 1965 to April, 1967.

KAREN KOONAN

On June 13, 1966, [REDACTED] advised that KAREN JO KOONAN, a white female, born August 7, 1945, at Savannah, Georgia, was in June, 1966, a member of the UCLA Youth Club of the Southern California District of the CP, Los Angeles, California.

LINCOLN BERGMAN

[REDACTED] advised on December 14, 1955, LINCOLN BERGMAN was among the children at the Saturday afternoon program of the California Labor School (CLS) Christmas market held on the weekend of December 10, 1955, in San Francisco, California. BERGMAN was approximately ten years old at this time.

The CLS has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

SF 100-50885
RNB:jl

[REDACTED] advised on May 4, 1965, that LINCOLN BERGMAN attended a May Day rally on April 29, 1961, at San Francisco, at which time the then current chairman of the CP, USA was the main speaker.

[REDACTED]

JEFFREY BARRY SEGAL

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]
on 4/16/63

A characterization of the CCDBR is included in the appendix.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]
on 3/29/63

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]
on 11/7/65

SF 100-50885
RNB:jl

III. FINANCES OF SNCC

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

on 10/27/67

IV. MISCELLANEOUS ACTIVITY
WITHIN SNCC ORGANIZATION

On December 4, 1967, an anti-draft demonstration at the Federal Building, 450 Golden Gate, San Francisco, California, was observed by Special Agents of the FBI. There was no indication that any persons affiliated with SNCC were present or that SNCC had any part in organizing the demonstration.

CAMPUS VIETNAM DAY COMMITTEE, E,
formerly known as the
Vietnam Day Committee (VDC),
Berkeley

A source advised in May, 1965 that the VDC was founded in May, 1965 to organize the May 21-22, 1965 community "teach-in" on the University of California, Berkeley, California (UCB) Campus.

Public literature distributed by the VDC revealed that the purpose of the VDC was to mold public opinion to force withdrawal of the United States from Vietnam and to utilize dramatic, large-scale demonstrations in increasing public alarm about the Vietnam war.

A second source advised on June 24, 1966 that at a meeting of the San Francisco Branch of the Socialist Workers Party (SWP) in San Francisco, California on June 22, 1966, KIPP DAWSON, whom source identified as a member of the Branch, commented among other things that "with our help," the VDC was finally recognized as a political power and was under "our control."

The SWP has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

A third source related on September 29, 1966 that as of September 29, 1966, the VDC was controlled and dominated by PETE CAMEJO. Source added that the VDC was no longer under the control of the old stalwarts of the original VDC and there was no continuity between the original and current VDC.

A fourth source on October 27, 1966 identified PETE CAMEJO as a member of the SWP.

Third source informed on April 18, 1967 that the activities of the VDC had been taken over by the Campus VDC, and there no longer was an off-campus VDC in Berkeley. Source related Campus VDC is a registered on-campus organization with UCB. Source added that for the time being, Campus VDC is expected to remain dormant. However, its name and skeletal organization would be kept alive by the Young Socialist Alliance (YSA) as a "standby organization" to be used only when necessary.

Third source identified JANICE FRANK as Treasurer of the Campus VDC and stated those active in the Campus VDC when it functioned included CARL FRANK and JACK SANDERS who consulted with SWP and YSA leadership regarding Campus VDC operations and activities.

Third source on April 24, 1967 identified JANICE FRANK and JACK SANDERS as members of the Berkeley Branch of the YSA.

Third source on February 6, 1967 identified CARL FRANK as a member of the Berkeley Branch of the YSA.

APPENDIX

1.

APPENDIX

CHICAGO COMMITTEE TO DEFEND
THE BILL OF RIGHTS

The Chicago Committee to Defend the Bill of Rights (CCDBR) maintains headquarters in Suite 424, 431 South Dearborn Street, Chicago, Illinois.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

APPENDIX

1.

MAY 2 MOVEMENT

A source advised on March 3, 1965, as follows:

The May 2 Movement (M2M), formerly known as the May 2 Committee, was organized on March 14, 1964, at New Haven, Connecticut, by a group of young people participating in a symposium "Socialism in America" being held at Yale University. The original aim of the M2M was to plan and execute a demonstration in New York City on May 2, 1964, demanding withdrawal of United States troops from Viet Nam.

The M2M was dominated and controlled by the Progressive Labor Party (PLP) and had for its aim and purpose the embarrassment of the United States Government by meetings, rallies, picketing demonstrations, and formation of university level clubs at which a Marxist-Leninist oriented approach and analysis was taken of United States domestic and foreign policies. This source advised on May 19, 1965, that the headquarters of the M2M was 640 Broadway, New York City, Room 307.

A second source advised on February 9, 1966, that the M2M was officially dissolved as an organization on February 6, 1966, at a meeting held on the same date in New York City, by the leadership of M2M and the Progressive Labor Party.

APPENDIX

PEACE/RIGHTS ORGANIZING COMMITTEE

"The Daily Californian", a daily campus newspaper published at the University of California at Berkeley, California (UCB), carried an article on 3/7/66 captioned, "New Student Movement Charter Day Protest Scheduled." The article related in part that Peace/Rights Organizing committee (PROC) was formed after meetings were held on March 5 and 6, 1966, by various UCB liberals in order to:

1. Combat "peevishness" of the UCB Administration with regard to alleged crackdown on campus political activities and
2. To organize a March 25 Charter Day protest with a purpose of protesting the presence of ARTHUR GOLDBERG, U.S. Ambassador to the United Nations, the slated principal speaker.

Charter Day exercises are held during the latter part of March, celebrating the day UCB received its charter.

A source advised on 3/17/66 that BETTINA APTHEKER, MARVIN GARSON, and JACK WEINBERG were among the nine individuals on PROC's Executive Committee.

The "San Francisco, California, Sunday Examiner-Chronicle" newspaper, Sunday, 8/28/66 issue, stated BETTINA APTHEKER was on the Communist Party (CP) National Committee.

A second source advised on 1/5/62 that MARVIN GARSON attended a national Young Socialist Alliance (YSA) convention held 12/29-31/61 at Chicago, Illinois, and was elected a minority alternate to the YSA National Committee.

A third source advised on 10/11/64 that JACK WEINBERG attended a general membership meeting of the U.E.B. Du Bois Clubs of America (WEBDCA) at Berkeley, California. WEINBERG was arrested at the University of California at Berkeley (UCB) in connection with a sit-in at Sproul Hall on 12/3/64. He was charged with trespassing and resisting arrest, convicted, and on 7/30/65 was sentenced to serve 120 days in jail.

A fourth source advised on 3/25/66 that the Progressive Labor Party (PLP), the YSA, and such individuals as BETTINA APTHEKER, JERRY RUBIN, and JACK WEINBERG, were instrumental in forming PROC.

The "San Francisco Chronicle" newspaper, 8/9/65 issue, stated JERRY RUBIN traveled to Cuba in defiance of a U.S. Department of State travel ban in the summer of 1964. The trip was sponsored by the Student Committee for Travel to Cuba (SCTC).

APPENDIX

A fifth source advised on 2/19/65 that JERRY RUBIN enrolled in the fall 1964 semester of the San Francisco School of Social Sciences (SFSSS).

A sixth source advised on 4/22/66 that the following individuals are among the 13 members of PROC's Steering Committee:

- BETTINA APTHEMER
- MARVIN GARSON
- DENIS MOSGOFIAN
- JERRY RUBIN
- MIKE SMITH
- JACK WEINBERG

On 7/13/65 a seventh source advised DENIS MOSGOFIAN was president of the campus chapter of the May 2nd Movement (M2M) at UCB during the spring of 1965.

MIKE SMITH publicly announced during a conference held by the WEBDCA on 3/7/66 that he had joined the WEBDCA.

An eighth source advised on 4/18/66 that PROC was failing.

On 6/2/66 the sixth source advised PROC is no longer active, and that there are no present indications it will resume activity during the fall of 1966.

On 6/13/66 a ninth source advised that PROC was a one-shot deal aimed at disrupting Charter Day ceremonies 3/25/66 at UCB.

APPENDIX

1.

PROGRESSIVE LABOR PARTY

A source advised on April 20, 1965, that the Progressive Labor Party (PLP), formerly known as the Progressive Labor Movement (PLM), held its first national convention April 15, - 18, 1965, at New York, New York, to organize the PLM into a PLP. The PLP will have as its ultimate objective the establishment of a militant working class movement based on Marxism-Leninism.

The "New York Times" City Edition, Tuesday, April 20, 1965, page 27, reported that a new party of "revolutionary socialism" was formally founded on April 18, 1965, under the name of the PLP. The PLP was described as an outgrowth of the PLM. Its officers were identified as MILTON ROSEN, New York, President, and WILLIAM EFTON of New York, and MORT SCHEER of San Francisco, Vice Presidents. A 20-member National Committee was elected to direct the party until the next convention.

According to the article, "The Progressive Labor Movement was founded in 1962 by Mr. ROSEN and Mr. SCHEER after they were expelled from the Communist Party of the United States for assertedly following the Chinese Communist line".

The PLP publishes "Progressive Labor," a bi-monthly magazine, "Challenge", a monthly New York City newspaper, and "Spark", a West Coast newspaper.

The April, 1967, issue of "Challenge", page 14, states that: "This paper is dedicated to fight for a new way of life-where the working men and women own and control their homes, factories, the police, courts, and the entire government on every level".

A second source advised on September 26, 1966, that the PLP utilizes the address of General Post Office Box 808, Brooklyn 1, New York, but also utilizes an office in Room 517, 1 Union Square, West, New York City, where PLP publications are prepared.

APPENDIX

1.

SAN FRANCISCO SCHOOL OF SOCIAL SCIENCES, aka
San Francisco School of Social Science,
San Francisco Marxist Study Group,
San Francisco School of Marxism-Leninism,
San Francisco School of Marxism

A source advised on February 6, 1962, that the first class of the San Francisco Marxist Study Group (SFMSG) was held on February 5, 1962, at 345 Franklin Street, San Francisco, California, and that the instructor of this class stated that the main purpose of the SFMSG was to train young people for leadership of the people in the event the U. S. wakes up to the advantages of communism.

A second source advised on April 23, 1964, that the San Francisco School of Social Sciences (SFSSS), has been known as the "San Francisco School of Social Science," "San Francisco Marxist Study Group," "San Francisco School of Marxism-Leninism," and "San Francisco School of Marxism."

A third source furnished the Spring, 1964, Bulletin of the SFSSS on October 14, 1964, which reflected that TERENCE HALLINAN and J. P. MORRAY were Co-Directors of the SFSSS.

A fourth source advised on April 9, 1965, that in April, 1965, TERENCE HALLINAN advised that he was not a member of the Communist Party (CP), but considered himself a communist and intended to join the CP as soon as he passed his bar exams.

A fifth source advised March 1, 1963, that HERBERT APTHEKER, a member of the CP, USA, National Committee, advised in February, 1963, that he was to be the East Coast Chairman and JOSEPH P. MORRAY the West Coast Director of a new organization being promoted by the CP, USA, to teach and propagate Marxist theories.

The third source further advised on January 26, 1966, that due to the failure of the SFSSS during its Spring, 1965, term to raise support sufficient to continue all of its scheduled classes, no classes were organized for a Fall, 1965, term. The SFSSS no longer exists.

APPENDIX

SOCIALIST WORKERS PARTY
SAN FRANCISCO DIVISION

A source advised on August 1, 1960, that the San Francisco Branch of the Socialist Workers Party (SWP) was formed approximately in the early part of 1938, and the Oakland Branch of the SWP was formed in the latter part of 1938.

A second source advised on October 26, 1959, that the name of the Oakland Branch of the SWP was changed to the Oakland - Berkeley Branch of the SWP.

A third source advised on May 1, 1967, that the San Francisco Branch and the Oakland - Berkeley Branch of the SWP follow the policies and directives of the National SWP with which they are affiliated.

The SWP has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

APPENDIX

1.

STUDENT COMMITTEE FOR TRAVEL TO
CUBA (SCTC), PERMANENT STUDENT
COMMITTEE FOR TRAVEL TO CUBA (PSCTC),
AD HOC STUDENT COMMITTEE FOR TRAVEL
TO CUBA (AHSCTC)

"The Columbia Owl", a weekly student newspaper of Columbia University, New York, New York, dated December 12, 1962, page one, contained an article entitled, "Students to Visit Cuba During Holidays". This article stated in part that the AHSCTC was formed October 14, 1962.

A source advised on September 13, 1963, that during the Summer of 1963, fifty-nine individuals traveled to Cuba; that the leaders of the group were members of the Progressive Labor Movement (PLM) and that the trip was planned and organized by PLM members.

On March 12, 1965, PHILLIP ABBOT LUCE, a self-admitted member of the SCTC Executive Committee and the PLM National Coordinating Committee, advised the SCTC was formerly known as the PSCTC and the AHSCTC. He stated he was a leader of the 1963 trip to Cuba, an organizer of the 1964 trip, and that both trips were sponsored by the SCTC. As of the Spring of 1964, the members of the SCTC Executive Committee were considered members of the PLM. No SCTC sponsored trip was made in 1965.

On February 3, 1967, a second source advised that the SCTC was defunct.

The Progressive Labor Party (PLP) which contains information concerning the PLM, is characterized separately.

APPENDIX

STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY

The Students for a Democratic Society (SDS), as it is known today, came into being at a founding convention held at Port Huron, Michigan, in June, 1962. The SDS is an association of young people on the left and has a current program of protesting the draft, promoting a campaign for youth to develop a conscientious objector status, denouncing United States intervention in the war in Vietnam and to "radically transform" the university community, and provide for its complete control by students. GUS HALL, General Secretary, Communist Party, USA, when interviewed by a representative of United Press International in San Francisco, California, on May 14, 1965, described the SDS as a part of the "responsible left" which the Party has "going for us." At the June, 1965 SDS National Convention, an anti-communist proviso was removed from the SDS constitution. In the October 7, 1966 issue of "New Left Notes," the official publication of SDS, an SDS spokesman stated that there are some communists in SDS and they are welcome. The National Headquarters of this organization as of April 18, 1967, was located in Room 206, 1608 West Madison Street, Chicago, Illinois.

APPENDIX

UNITED COMMITTEE AGAINST THE WAR
aka United Committee,
United Committee to End the War
in Vietnam

The December 1, 1966 issue of the "Activist," self-described as newsletter of the United Committee Against the War (UCAW), advised in an article that UCAW was formed on August 11, 1966, at Berkeley, California. The article further advised that "the aim of the United Committee is to bring together activist independent committees (anti-Vietnam) while at the same time coordinating with all groups for major anti-war projects..."

In October and November, 1966, three sources identified UCAW as an organization in the San Francisco Bay Area whose activities were directed toward protesting United States' policy in Vietnam and which is controlled and dominated by the Socialist Workers Party (SWP) and the Young Socialist Alliance (YSA).

The SWP has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

In May 1967, the same three sources advised that UCAW's last activity was the sponsoring of an anti-Vietnam demonstration in the San Francisco Bay Area on November 5-8, 1966. The sources stated that UCAW gradually became defunct in early 1967.

APPENDIX

W.E.B. DU BOIS CLUBS OF AMERICA (DCA)

A source advised that on October 26-27, 1963, a conference of members of the Communist Party, USA (CPUSA), including national functionaries, met in Chicago, Illinois, for the purpose of setting in motion forces for the establishment of a new national Marxist -oriented youth organization which would hunt for the most peaceful transition to socialism. The delegates were told that it would be reasonable to assume that the young socialists attracted into this new organization would eventually pass into the CP itself.

A second source has advised that the founding convention for the new youth organization was held from June 19-21, 1964, at 150 Golden Gate Avenue, San Francisco, California, at which time the name W.E.B. DuBois Clubs of America (DCA) was adopted. Approximately 500 delegates from throughout the United States attended this convention.

The second source advised in September, 1966, that MIKE ZAGARELL, CPUSA Youth Director, stated that in Negro communities the Party still supported the plan to build "left" socialist centers and to solidify the Party base through the DCA. This source also advised in September, 1966 that DANIEL RUBIN, CPUSA National Organizational Secretary, stated the Party believes the DCA should have a working-class outlook and be a mass organization favorable to socialism, socialist countries and Marxism, and in April, 1967, advised GUS HALL, CPUSA General Secretary, had indicated the DCA primary emphasis should be on developing mass resistance to the draft.

A third source advised in September, 1967, that JARVIS TYNER was elected chairman of the DCA on September 10, 1967, at the Third National Convention of the DCA held in New York, New York, from September 8-10, 1967.

A fourth source advised during August, 1967, that JARVIS TYNER is a member of the National Committee of the CPUSA.

A fifth source advised on September 21, 1967, that the headquarters of the DCA is located at 34 West 17th Street, New York, New York.

APPENDIX

W.E.B. DU BOIS CLUBS OF AMERICA (DCA)
SAN FRANCISCO DIVISION

A source has advised that as of April, 1966, the records of the DCA reflect that the following Du Bois Clubs and/or Chapters in Northern California are affiliated with the parent organization, the DCA:

1. Berkeley Du Bois Club (BDBC), (Chartered)
2. Fillmore Du Bois Club (FDBC), (Chartered)
3. San Francisco Du Bois Club (SFDBC), (Chartered)
4. San Francisco State College Du Bois Club (SFSCDBC), (Chartered)
5. San Jose Du Bois Club (SJDBC), (Chartered)
6. San Jose State College Du Bois Club (SJSCDBC), (Non-chartered)
7. Stanford University Du Bois Club (SUDBC), (Non-chartered)

A second source has advised in April, 1967, that for all intent and purpose, the DCA is defunct in the general San Francisco Bay Area, although certain elements in the Northern California District Communist Party are attempting to revive interest in the DCA.

APPENDIX

YOUNG SOCIALIST ALLIANCE (known in the San Francisco Bay Area as the Bay Area Young Socialist Alliance, aka., the Bay Area Committee of the Young Socialist Alliance, Bay Area Committee for the Young Socialist)

A source advised on May 16, 1960, that the Bay Area Young Socialist Alliance (BAYSA) was formed in February, 1958, as the Bay Area Committee for the Young Socialist (BACYS). At a later stage in its development prior to adoption of the name BAYSA, the organization was known as the Bay Area Committee of the Young Socialist Alliance (BACYSA).

The source advised that as a result of a national convention held April 15 - 17, 1960, at Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, the BAYSA became a branch of the national organization to be known as the Young Socialist Alliance (YSA) and will carry out in the Northern California area the policies of the YSA.

A second source advised May 1, 1967, that the BAYSA is currently active and is composed of two locals: The San Francisco YSA and the Berkeley YSA.

The first source advised on May 1, 1967, that the BAYSA, although ostensibly an independent organization, is in reality controlled by the San Francisco Branch, Socialist Workers Party (SWP) and the Oakland Branch, SWP.

The SWP has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

APPENDIX

1.

YOUNG SOCIALIST ALLIANCE

The May, 1960 issue of the "Young Socialist" (YS), page 1, column 3, disclosed that during April 15-17, 1960, a national organization entitled "The Young Socialist Alliance" (YSA) was established at Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. This issue stated that this organization was formed by the nationwide supporter clubs of the publication YS.

The above issue, page 6, set forth the Founding Declaration of the YSA. This declaration stated that the YSA recognizes the Socialist Workers Party (SWP) as the only existing political leadership on class struggle principles of revolutionary socialism.

On March 10, 1967, a source advised that the YSA was formed during 1957, by youth of various left socialist tendencies, particularly members and followers of the SWP. The source further advised that the YSA has recently become more open about admitting that it is the youth group of the SWP and that an SWP representative has publicly stated that the YSA is the SWP's youth group.

The headquarters of the YSA are located in Rooms 532-536, 41 Union Square West, New York City.

The SWP has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

A characterization of "Young Socialist" is set out separately.

APPENDIX

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

1.

"YOUNG SOCIALIST"

The "Young Socialist" is a magazine published five times a year by the Young Socialist Alliance. The October, 1964, edition, the initial edition utilizing the magazine format, relates that this magazine succeeds the "Young Socialist" newspaper in an effort to provide "more facts on more general issues than a small newspaper can."

The newspaper "Young Socialist" was formerly described as the official organ of the Young Socialist Alliance.

The "Young Socialist" maintains headquarters at Room 535, 41 Union Square West, New York City, and the mailing address of P.O. Box 471, Cooper Station, New York, New York 10003.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

APPENDIX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

REPORTING OFFICE SAN FRANCISCO	OFFICE OF ORIGIN ATLANTA	DATE CONFIDENTIAL 1/11/68	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD 1/22 - 4/9/68
TITLE OF CASE STUDENT NON-VIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE (SNCC)		REPORT MADE BY [REDACTED]	TYPED BY tjm
		CHARACTER OF CASE IS-SNCC	

REFERENCES: Report of SA [REDACTED] 12/18/68 at San Francisco.
Bureau airtel to Albany 1/31/68.

- P -

ADMINISTRATIVE:

TERENCE M. CANNON was contacted by SA [REDACTED] by telephone 1/22/68 on pretext [REDACTED]

The benefit meeting held by the Black Panther Party for Self Defense (BPPSD) on 2/17/68 was observed by SAs [REDACTED] and [REDACTED]

Case has been: Pending over one year Yes No; Pending prosecution over six months Yes No

REC-75

APPROVED: *[Signature]* SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE

COPIES MADE:

- 10 - Bureau (100-439190)(RM)
- 2 - Atlanta (100-6488)(RM)
- 2 - 115th MIG (RM)
- 1 - NISO-12ND (RM)
- 1 - OSI-19D (RM)
- 1 - Secret Service, San Francisco
- 2 - San Francisco (100-50885)

DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW

100-439190-4726

16 APR 15 1968

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIELD OFFICES ADVISED BY MAILING LIST

Classified by 1259

Exempt from GDS, Category 2

Date of Declassification Indefinite

8/25/78 [Signature]

RACIAL INT. SECT.

Dissemination Record of Attached Report	
Agency	ACSI, NTC, OSI, SEC. SERV.
Request Recd.	RAO, ISD, CRD, Cim, IDIU
Date	4/25/68
How Fwd	143
By	PTB/akl [Signature]

62 JUN 6 1968

CONFIDENTIAL

8/25/78 [Signature]

SF 100-50885
RNB/tjm

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

The premises at 449-14th Street, San Francisco, were observed by SA [REDACTED] on 1/15/68 and 4/9/68.

It is pointed out that continuing investigation within the San Francisco Division indicates that SNCC is not a membership organization and that SNCC is not active within the San Francisco Division at this time. The only SNCC affiliates known to the San Francisco Division at this time are the staff members of "The Movement", which is self-described as a monthly newspaper affiliated with SNCC and SDS. There are no known Negro staff members affiliated with "The Movement".

[REDACTED]

Listed below are the current staff members of "The Movement" with the required information.

LINCOLN BERGMAN
[REDACTED]

JOSEPH AARON BLUM
[REDACTED]

MARILYN JEAN BUCK
[REDACTED]

TERENCE MARTIN CANNON
[REDACTED]

BARBARA JEAN CIECIORKA
[REDACTED]

JERRY DENSCH
[REDACTED]

KAREN JO KOONAN
[REDACTED]

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

GAYLE MARKOW
[REDACTED]

JEFFREY BARRY SEGAL
[REDACTED]

MORGAN CHARLES SPECTOR
[REDACTED]

BERNARD LEIKIND STEIN
[REDACTED]

KAREN LEE WALD LIKBERMAN
[REDACTED]

ARLENE E. BERGMAN
[REDACTED]

JEFFREY ALLAN BLANKFORT
[REDACTED]

This report is being classified ~~confidential~~ because information furnished by [REDACTED] could reasonably result in the identification of confidential informants of continuing value and compromise future effectiveness thereof.

INFORMANTS:

<u>Identity of Source</u>	<u>File Where Located</u>
[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]	100-45437 - 18
[REDACTED]	100-45437 - 32
[REDACTED]	100-50861 - 3

- c -
COVER PAGE
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

SF 100-50885
RNB/tjm

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

[REDACTED] 100-50885 - 747

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] 100-56810 - 9

[REDACTED] 100-56810 - 10

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] 100-55691

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] LA 100-40903 - 4716

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] 100-50885 - 696

[REDACTED] 100-50885 - 747

[REDACTED] 100-50885 - 747

[REDACTED] 100-50885 - 747

[REDACTED] 100-56509 - 25 *referred*

[REDACTED] 100-57256 - 6

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

[REDACTED]

100-50861 - 3

100-50861 - 3

100-50861 - 9

[REDACTED]
100-59641 - 18

[REDACTED]
100-56930 - 4

[REDACTED]
100-44114 - 51

[REDACTED]
100-50885 - 773

[REDACTED]
100-50885 - 817

[REDACTED]
100-50885 - 817

[REDACTED]
This report.

LEAD

SAN FRANCISCO

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RNB/tjm

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

AT SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA: Will continue to follow
and report activity of "The Movement" and SNCC within the San
Francisco Division.

- F* -
COVER PAGE

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

Copy to: 2 - 115th MIG (RM)
1 - NISO-12ND (RM)
1 - OSI-19D (RM)
1 - Secret Service, San Francisco (RM)

Report of: [REDACTED]
Date: 4/11/68

Office: SAN FRANCISCO

Field Office File #: 100-50885

Bureau File #: 100-439190

Title: STUDENT NON-VIOLENT COORDINATING
COMMITTEE (SNCC)

Character: INTERNAL SECURITY - SNCC

Synopsis:

San Francisco Office of SNCC and "The Movement" continues to be at 449-14th St., San Francisco, California. "The Movement", which is self-described as a monthly newspaper affiliated with SNCC and SDS, lists its editorial group as LINCOLN BERGMAN, JOE BLUM, MARILYN BUCK, TERENCE CANNON, BOBBI CIECIORKA, JERRY DENSCH, KAREN JO KOONAN, GAYLE MARKOW, JEFF SEGAL, MORGAN SPECTOR, BUDDY STEIN, KAREN WALD, ARLENE E. BERGMAN and JEFFREY BLANKFORT. On 2/17/68 BPPSD held a benefit program in Oakland, California, to raise money for the defense of HUEY P. NEWTON, BPPSD member charged with murder. Master of Ceremonies LEROY ELDRIDGE CLEAVER of BPPSD announced the merger of BPPSD and SNCC. SNCC officials, including JAMES FORMAN, H. RAP BROWN and STOKELY CARMICHAEL verified the merger of SNCC and BPPSD and advocated violence. [REDACTED]

- P -

DETAILS:

I. ADDRESS OF THE ORGANIZATION - SAN FRANCISCO DIVISION

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ APPROPRIATE AGENCIES ADVISED BY ROUTING SLIP(S) DATE 8/25/78
Group 1
Excluded from automatic downgrading and declassification

Classified by 1259
Exempt from GDS, Category 33
Date of Declassification Indefinite
8/22/78 JH

~~SECRET~~

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RNB/tjm

On April 9, 1968, a Special Agent of the FBI observed that the premises at 449-14th Street, San Francisco, continues to be identified as the Free Greek Evangelic Church, "SNCC" and "The Movement".

II. AFFILIATES OF STUDENT NON-VIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE (SNCC)

The masthead of the April, 1968, edition of "The Movement", self-described as a monthly newspaper published by "The Movement Press" 449-14th Street, San Francisco, California, and affiliated with SNCC and Students for a Democratic Society (SDS), states that the Editorial Staff of the newspaper consist of the following:

LINCOLN BERGMAN, JOE BLUM, MARILYN BUCK, TERENCE CANNON, BOBBI CIECIORKA, JERRY DENSCH, KAREN JO MCANAN, GAYLE MARKOW, JEFF SEGAL, MORGAN SPECTOR, BUDDY STEIN, KAREN WALD, ARLENE E. BERGMAN and JEFFREY BLANKFORT.

LINCOLN BERGMAN

[REDACTED] advised on December 14, 1955, LINCOLN BERGMAN was among the children at the Saturday afternoon program of the California Labor School (CLS) Christmas market held on the weekend of December 10, 1955, in San Francisco, California. BERGMAN was approximately ten years old at this time.

The CLS has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

[REDACTED] advised on May 4, 1965, that LINCOLN BERGMAN attended a May Day rally on April 29, 1961, at San Francisco, at which time USA was the main speaker.

[REDACTED]

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RNB/tjm

JOE BLUM

JOSEPH AARON BLUM was arrested by the San Francisco, California, Police Department on April 11, and April 17, 1964, in connection with demonstrations purportedly aimed at racial discrimination in hiring practices of automobile dealers.

[REDACTED]

BLUM was arrested at a sit-in demonstration by the Free Speech Movement at the University of California, Berkeley (UCB), California.

[REDACTED] advised on April 27, 1965, the Free Speech Movement (FSM) was a student organization started on campus in the early part of the fall semester of 1964 in which students protested administration regulation of social-political activities on the part of the students. This group sponsored several rallies the largest of which was on December 2, 1964, when approximately 1,000 students staged a sit-in demonstration at the Administration Building. After students refused to leave approximately 780 were arrested, on the morning of December 3, 1964.

The "Daily Californian", UCB, student newspaper in its issue of March 10, 1966, identified BLUM as an ex-member of the Steering Committee of the Peace Rights Organizing Committee (PROC) and said BLUM was negotiating to procure use of UCB facilities for a PROC meeting. The purpose of the meeting was to plan anti-Vietnam activity in connection with the appearance of Ambassador ARTHUR GOLDBERG at Charter Day ceremonies at UCB.

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A characterization of PROC is contained in the appendix.

On February 2, 1966, [REDACTED] advised BLUM attended a meeting of the Vietnam Day Committee (VDC) at 145 Dwinelle Hall, UCB, to plan a student strike.

A characterization of the VDC is contained in the appendix.

On February 9, 1966, [REDACTED] advised BLUM supported and attended a VDC demonstration on the UCB campus.

[REDACTED]

As of June 28, 1966, [REDACTED] advised BLUM was a member of VDC.

On October 6, 1966, [REDACTED] advised BLUM attended a meeting of SDS at 2700 Bancroft Way, Berkeley. He was then a member of the SDS Steering Committee on the UCB campus. He was active in organizing this meeting and is a graduate student in criminology at UCB.

As of October 29, 1966, [REDACTED] advised BLUM was among the SDS leaders who prepared a paper on the SDS position which paper was being distributed in the UCB campus.

On October 20, 1966, [REDACTED] advised BLUM attended a general membership meeting of SDS at Oakland, California.

On December 12, 1966, records of UCB disclosed the following: JOSEPH AARON BLUM, born June 23, 1941, at New York, New York, is residing at 3225 Ellis Street, Berkeley, California, with his wife, RENEE BLUM. He formerly lived at 411 Hudson Street, Oakland, California. His father, DAVID L. BLUM is deceased and his mother, BEATRICE GOULD BLUM lives at 333 E. 79 Street, New York, New York.

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MARILYN BUCK

MARILYN JEAN BUCK is a white female born December 13, 1947 at Temple, Texas.

[REDACTED] on June 26, 1967, reported that MARILYN BUCK, University of Texas, Austin, Texas, was a delegate to the SDS National Convention, Ann Arbor, Michigan, held on June 23 - 30, 1967.

"New Left Notes" official publication of SDS in issue of July 24, 1967, reported that MARILYN BUCK had been appointed to a position on the National Administrative Committee of SDS.

"New Left Notes" of November 6, 1967, contained an article captioned "Resistance-On The Right Side: To Resistance", by MARILYN BUCK.

In this article BUCK described the demonstration in Washington on October 21, 1967, and stated that excessive force was used against the demonstrators. She concluded her article with the following statement:

"The peace movement as such was beaten, nearly to the death. But in that defeat the resistance arose as a political force. The government seemed to be afraid, evidenced by its violation of the rules and boundaries which it had issued for their own benefit, not the Mobilization's. The resistance movement can and will feed itself on the fear and the consequent repression of its people. The people of the U.S. and the world will gain freedom only through struggle. The Cubans knew that and they are now free. The Vietnamese know that and they are defeating our Imperialist government. The Blacks in the U.S. know that and now we, the whites of America, are quickly acknowledging this fact. Imperialism can not be defeated by cardboard signs and flowers."

[REDACTED] on February 2, 1968, reported that MARILYN BUCK, 3368-16th Street, San Francisco,

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California, attended a SDS National Council meeting at Stanford University on February 24, 1968. During the meeting she stated "We have not as yet reached a communist state." The context in which this was stated indicated she would be happy when this utopian state was reached.

TERENCE CANNON

TERENCE MARTIN CANNON, a white male, was born January 10, 1940, at St. Louis, Missouri. The Congressional record of March 16, 1961, lists TERENCE MARTIN CANNON of Cornell University as an undergraduate signer of a petition to abolish the House Committee on Un-American Activities (HCUA).

[REDACTED] advised on October 22, 1965, that TERENCE CANNON spoke at a meeting of the San Francisco State College (SFSC) W.E.B. Du Bois Club on October 19, 1965.

A characterization of the W.E.B. Du Bois Clubs of America - San Francisco Division is contained in the appendix.

On May 22, 1967, CANNON telephoned the San Francisco Division of the FBI and identified himself as Field Secretary of SNCC.

The San Francisco Chronicle, a daily San Francisco newspaper, on May 26, 1967, reported that CANNON, identified as the editor of "The Movement", an "SNCC oriented newspaper", was wearing a .38 "automatic" on his belt at a television press conference held at SNCC offices in San Francisco on May 26, 1967. CANNON reportedly stated to interviewers in this press conference that on the night of May 21, 1967, the office of "The Movement" was burglarized and subscription lists were stolen. CANNON indicated that he would use the pistol to prevent further burglaries.

On October 18, 1967 [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] advised that TERRY CANNON is a member of the Steering Committee of the Anti-Draft Movement which is

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involved in the "Stop the Draft Week" (October 16-21, 1967), in the San Francisco - Oakland, California Bay areas.

The February 17, 1968, edition of the Oakland Tribune, a daily newspaper published in Oakland, California, reports that seven persons were indicted for conspiracy which included distribution of leaflets and maps describing the organization and conduct of demonstrations to be held at the Oakland Induction Center in October, 1967, and other active participation in the anti-draft demonstrations. TERENCE CANNON is listed as one of the seven persons indicted, however, as of February 17, 1968, he was out of town and had not yet been located.

BOBBI CIECIORKA

Mrs. FRANK (BARBARA) CIECIORKA and her husband reside at 613 Clayton Street, San Francisco.

[REDACTED]

In March, 1963 [REDACTED] advised that BOB LINDSAY stated that FRANK CIECIORKA was organizing a W.E.B. Du Bois Club in San Jose, California.

"Insurgent", self-described as a bi-monthly publication of the W.E.B. Du Bois Clubs of America (DCA). In November, 1965 through June, 1966, issues contained a serialized article entitled "Negroes in American History; A Freedom Primer." The text is attributed to BOBBI and FRANK CIECIORKA.

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[REDACTED]

referred

KAREN KOONAN

On June 13, 1966, [REDACTED] advised that KAREN JO KOONAN, a white female, born August 7, 1945, at Savannah, Georgia, was in June, 1966, a member of the UCLA Youth Club of the Southern California District of the CP, Los Angeles, California.

JEFFREY BARRY SEGAL

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] 4/16/63

A characterization of the CCDBR is contained in the appendix.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] 3/29/63

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] 11/7/65

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RNB/tjm

MORGAN SPECTOR

MORGAN CHARLES SPECTOR is a white male, born November 15, 1947, at Los Angeles, California. His mother is ELIZABETH SPECTOR and his step-father is FRANK SPECTOR of Los Angeles, California

MORGAN SPECTOR was suspended from the University of California at Berkeley (UCB) for his activities during Stop the Draft Week in Oakland, California, in October, 1967.



██████████ on April 25, 1967, reported that MORGAN SPECTOR 1137 East Ninth Street, Albany, California, is a subscriber to "People's World", a west coast communist newspaper published weekly in San Francisco, California.

BUDDY STEIN

In April, 1967 ██████████ advised that BERNARD L. (BUDDY) STEIN and his wife, SUSAN COLE STEIN have been active in SDS affairs at the UCB, California, from 1965 to April, 1967.

KAREN WALD

KAREN LEE WALD LEIBERMAN is a white female, born December 7, 1943, at New York, New York.

On July 5, 1966, an open Socialist Workers Party - Young Socialist Alliance (SWP) (YSA) sponsored class on Socialism was held at Dwinelle

SF 100-50885
RNB/tjm

Hall, UCS. KAREN LIEBERMAN was present for this program. The purpose of the class was to introduce acquaintances of SWP and YSA members to the principals of the Trotskyite Movement.

[REDACTED] 7/15/66

KAREN LIEBERMAN attended and participated in the SWP - YSA sponsored West Coast Vacation School at Laurel Glen Camp from August 27 - September 5, 1966. LIEBERMAN was active as a member of a panel discussing "Perspectives for the Anti-War Movement" on the evening of August 28, 1966.

[REDACTED] 9/6/66
[REDACTED] 9/7/66

A characterization of the SWP and the YSA is contained in the appendix.

An educational meeting was held August 12, 1966, at a private residence, 2106-b McGee Street, Berkeley, California. KAREN LIEBERMAN was among approximately twenty persons present when an educational talk was delivered by BETTINA APTHEKER, a publicly self-admitted member of the CP.

[REDACTED] 8/16/66

The San Francisco Chronicle, a daily newspaper published in San Francisco, California, on March 15, 1968, reported that "Six young Castro sympathizers" from the San Francisco Bay area were prevented from traveling to Cuba from Mexico and were ejected from Mexico into the United States. One of these individuals was identified as KAREN WALD, a student at UCS.

ARLENE E. BERGMAN

[REDACTED]

SF 100-50885
RNB/tjm

Records of the Alameda County Marriage License Bureau, Oakland, California, reflect that LINCOLN BERGMAN and ARLENE WILMA EISEN, a white female born November 4, 1942 in New York City, a student at UCB, were married July 7, 1967.

The February, 1968, issue of "The Movement", self-described as affiliated with with SNCC and SDS contains an article captioned "A Proposal for Self Defense" by ARLENE EISEN BERGMAN. This article deals with the ability of demonstrators to protect themselves from the authorities.

JEFFREY BLANKFORT

JEFFREY ALLEN BLANKFORT is a white male born June 4, 1934, at New York, New York.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] 7/7/67

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] 10/11/67
[REDACTED] 10/12/67

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] 6/13/67

[REDACTED]

SF 100-50885
RNB/tjm

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED] 9/19/67

III. ACTIVITY OF PERSONS AFFILIATED WITH "THE MOVEMENT" AND SNCC

[REDACTED] on December 12, 1967, reported that he had occasion to meet an individual at the Berkeley Free Church, Berkeley, California, in September, 1967. This individual identified himself as TERRY CANNON, an official of SNCC. CANNON stated he is in charge of compiling a mailing list of military personnel overseas since SNCC sends literature urging these individuals not to fight.

On January 22, 1968, TERENCE CANNON was contacted by a Special Agent of the FBI using a suitable pretext and CANNON was questioned about the emergence of SDS as an affiliate of "The Movement".

CANNON stated that the extent of affiliation by "The Movement" with SNCC and SDS was just that "The Movement" cooperated with both organizations and accepted material from both organizations. He said the black nationalist movement is changing from an all black movement for blacks only to a movement consisting of both blacks and whites both working for the black nationalist movement.

He added that there are no plans for a merger of SNCC and SDS--just cooperation.

When questioned about what appears to be an increase in articles pertaining to the Chicago area, CANNON said it is true that more and more material comes from Chicago. He said "The Movement" has a large editorial staff in Chicago. He stated that "The Movement" is published only at San Francisco, however, there is nationwide circulation. When questioned about the circulation, he said circulation is mainly in the San Francisco bay area, Chicago area, and the Atlanta area. He added that efforts are being made to establish an editorial staff and circulation in the New York City area.

[REDACTED]

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RNB/tjm

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] advised that MIKE JAMES was a principal speaker at Tougaloo College on February 8, 1968, and that TERRY CANNON also spoke briefly during which time he indicated he was involved in the draft resistance movement and is the editor of "The Movement" a SNCC newspaper printed in San Francisco.

JOE BLUM, who accompanied the above individuals, was identified as a "peace activist and also an editor of "The Movement".

The February, 1968, issue of "The Movement" states that JOE BLUM, TERRY CANNON, the founder of the paper, and MIKE JAMES of Chicago are traveling around the country talking to people about "The Movement". It was indicated that the purpose of the trip was to build contacts and to get commitments to write and to distribute the paper.

The Oakland Tribune, a daily newspaper published in Oakland, California, on February 16, 1968, stated that TERENCE CANNON is one of seven individuals indicted for overt acts of conspiracy involving their active participation in anti-draft demonstrations held at the Oakland Induction Center in October 1967. As of February 16, 1968, CANNON was out of town and unavailable to the authorities.

On February 17, 1968, the Black Panther Party for Self Defense (BPPSD) held a benefit program in the Oakland, California Municipal Auditorium to raise money for the defense of HUEY P. NEWTON, a Black Panther member who is presently charged with the murder of a policeman in Oakland. This meeting was observed by Special Agents of the FBI.

LEROY ELDRIDGE CLEAVER, Minister of Information, of BPPSD was master of ceremonies and he announced that a merger of BPPSD and SNCC had taken place.

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JAMES FORMAN of SNCC was introduced as the Minister of Foreign Affairs of BPPSD and he urged reprisals for assassinations of any black leaders in the form of destruction of utilities and police stations and the death of police officers.

H. RAP BROWN was introduced as a surprise guest and the title of Minister of Justice of the BPPSD was conferred on him.

BOBBY GEORGE SEALE, Chairman of BPPSD, and STOKELY CARMICHAEL spoke at this meeting and all urged militant action against authorities.

STOKELY CARMICHAEL was acclaimed by CLEAVER and all present as the Prime Minister of Afro-America to all Africans throughout the world.

ETHEL MINOR from the Atlanta Office of SNCC was also introduced but did not speak.

The program was attended by approximately 4500 individuals, two thirds of whom were Negroes. All speakers were greeted by wild enthusiastic applause and standing ovations.

IV. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

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[REDACTED] Howard Quinn Printing Company, 298 Alabama Street, San Francisco, California, advised his company has printed 'The Movement' for some time. In January, 1968, the printing was 10000 copies. In February, 1968, the printing was 15000 copies. The April printing was 10000 copies. [REDACTED] pointed out that a March edition was not published. He said this was explained to him as an effort to put the paper on the news stands earlier than the published month, a practice which is universal in the publishing business.

[REDACTED]

A characterization of the BPPSD is contained in the Appendix pages.

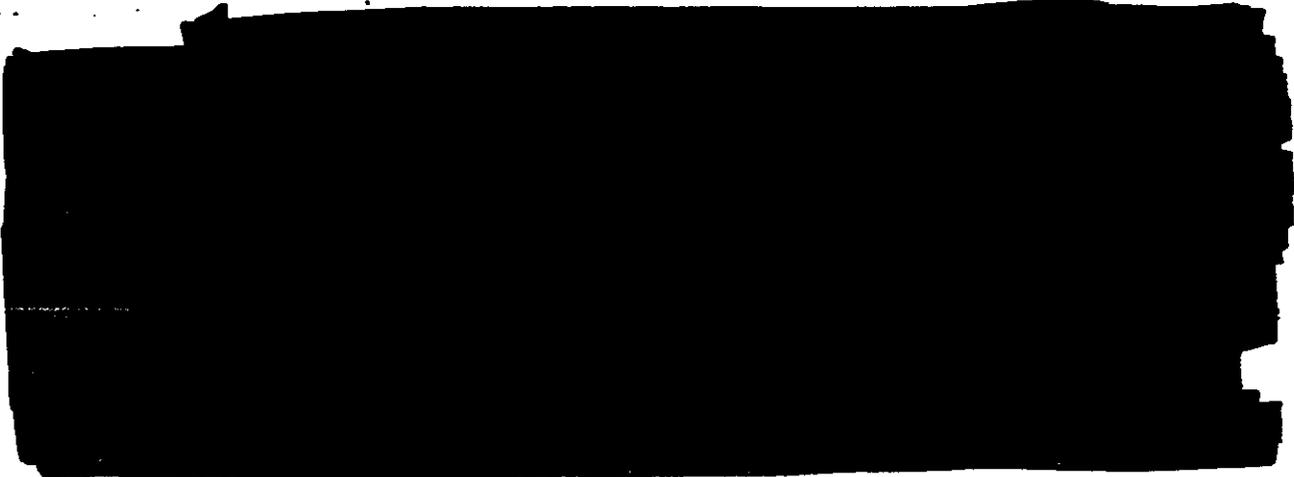
A characterization of SDS is contained in the appendix.

1.

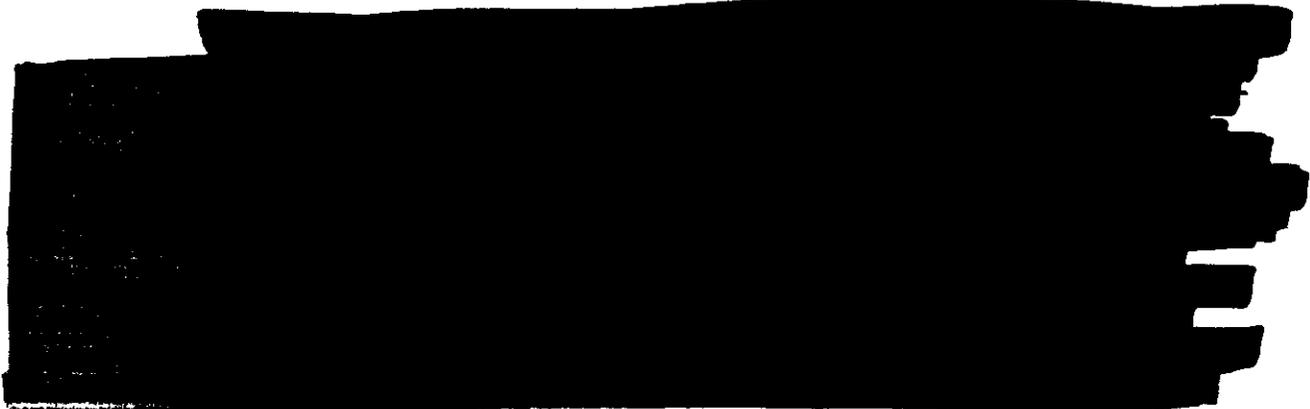
APPENDIX

CHICAGO COMMITTEE TO DEFEND
THE BILL OF RIGHTS

The Chicago Committee to Defend the Bill of Rights (CCDBR) maintains headquarters in Suite 424, 431 South Dearborn Street, Chicago, Illinois.



A second source advised on October 31, 1960, that a new organization known as the Chicago Committee to Defend the Bill of Rights was formally launched in Chicago at a meeting on October 26, 1960. The stated primary purpose of the new organization was to seek the abolition of the HCUA, and RICHARD CRILEY was named as its Executive Secretary, after having been the guiding force in arranging the October 26, 1960, meeting.



A third source advised on May 3, 1962, that the CCDBR continues to adhere to the same aims and purposes and operates under the same leadership.

APPENDIX

1 . . .

CAMPUS VIETNAM DAY COMMITTEE,
formerly known as the
Vietnam Day Committee (VDC)
Berkeley

A source advised in May, 1965 that the VDC was founded in May, 1965 to organize the May 21-22, 1965 community "teach-in" on the University of California, Berkeley, California (UCB) Campus.

Public literature distributed by the VDC revealed that the purpose of the VDC was to mold public opinion to force withdrawal of the United States from Vietnam and to utilize dramatic, large-scale demonstrations in increasing public alarm about the Vietnam war.

A second source advised on June 24, 1966 that at a meeting of the San Francisco Branch of the Socialist Workers Party (SWP) in San Francisco, California on June 22, 1966, KIPP DAWSON, whom source identified as a member of the Branch, commented among other things that "with our help," the VDC was finally recognized as a political power and was under "our control."

The SWP has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

A third source related on September 29, 1966 that as of September 29, 1966, the VDC was controlled and dominated by PETE CAMEJO. Source added that the VDC was no longer under the control of the old stalwarts of the original VDC and there was no continuity between the original and current VDC.

A fourth source on October 27, 1966 identified PETE CAMEJO as a member of the SWP.

Third source informed on April 18, 1967 that the activities of the VDC had been taken over by the Campus VDC, and there no longer was an off-campus VDC in Berkeley. Source related Campus VDC is a registered on-Campus organization with UCB. Source added that for the time being, Campus VDC is expected to remain dormant. However, its name and skeletal organization would be kept alive by the Young Socialist Alliance (YSA) as a "standby organization" to be used only when necessary.

Third source identified JANICE FRANK as Treasurer of the Campus VDC and stated those active in the Campus VDC when it functioned included CARL FRANK and JACK SANDERS who consulted with SWP and YSA leadership regarding Campus VDC operations and activities.

Third source on April 24, 1967 identified JANICE FRANK and JACK SANDERS as members of the Berkeley Branch of the YSA.

Third source on February 6, 1967 identified CARL FRANK as a member of the Berkeley Branch of the YSA.

APPENDIX

PEACE/RIGHTS ORGANIZING COMMITTEE

"The Daily Californian", a daily campus newspaper published at the University of California at Berkeley, California (UCB), carried an article on 3/7/66 captioned, "New Student Movement Charter Day Protest Scheduled." The article related in part that Peace/Rights Organizing committee (PROC) was formed after meetings were held on March 5 and 6, 1966, by various UCB liberals in order to:

1. Combat "peevisshness" of the UCB Administration with regard to alleged crackdown on campus political activities and
2. To organize a March 25 Charter Day protest with a purpose of protesting the presence of ARTHUR GOLDBERG, U.S. Ambassador to the United Nations, the slated principal speaker.

Charter Day exercises are held during the latter part of March, celebrating the day UCB received its charter.

A source advised on 3/17/66 that BETTINA APTHEKER, MARVIN GARSON, and JACK WEINBERG were among the nine individuals on PROC's Executive Committee.

The "San Francisco, California, Sunday Examiner-Chronicle" newspaper, Sunday, 8/28/65 issue, stated BETTINA APTHEKER was on the Communist Party (CP) National Committee.

A second source advised on 1/5/62 that MARVIN GARSON attended a national Young Socialist Alliance (YSA) convention held 12/29-31/61 at Chicago, Illinois, and was elected a minority alternate to the YSA National Committee.

A third source advised on 10/11/64 that JACK WEINBERG attended a general membership meeting of the W.E.B. Du Bois Clubs of America (WEBDCA) at Berkeley, California. WEINBERG was arrested at the University of California at Berkeley (UCB) in connection with a sit-in at Sproul Hall on 12/3/64. He was charged with trespassing and resisting arrest, convicted, and on 7/30/65 was sentenced to serve 120 days in jail.

A fourth source advised on 3/25/66 that the Progressive Labor Party (PLP), the YSA, and such individuals as BETTINA APTHEKER, JERRY RUBIN, and JACK WEINBERG, were instrumental in forming PROC.

The "San Francisco Chronicle" newspaper, 8/9/65 issue, stated JERRY RUBIN traveled to Cuba in defiance of a U.S. Department of State travel ban in the summer of 1964. The trip was sponsored by the Student Committee for Travel to Cuba (SCTC).

APPENDIX

2

A fifth source advised on 2/19/65 that JERRY RUBIN enrolled in the fall 1964 semester of the San Francisco School of Social Sciences (SFSSS).

A sixth source advised on 4/22/66 that the following individuals are among the 13 members of PROC's Steering Committee:

BETTINA APTHEKER
MARVIN GARSON
DENIS MOSGOFIAN
JERRY RUBIN
MIKE SMITH
JACK WEINBERG

On 7/13/65 a seventh source advised DENIS MOSGOFIAN was president of the campus chapter of the May 2nd Movement (M2M) at UCB during the spring of 1965.

MIKE SMITH publicly announced during a conference held by the WEBDCA on 3/7/66 that he had joined the WEBDCA.

An eighth source advised on 4/18/66 that PROC was failing.

On 6/2/66 the sixth source advised PROC is no longer active, and that there are no present indications it will resume activity during the fall of 1966.

On 6/13/66 a ninth source advised that PROC was a one-shot deal aimed at disrupting Charter Day ceremonies 3/25/66 at UCB.

APPENDIX

1

✓
SOCIALIST WORKERS PARTY
SAN FRANCISCO DIVISION

A source advised on August 1, 1960, that the San Francisco Branch of the Socialist Workers Party (SWP) was formed approximately in the early part of 1938, and the Oakland Branch of the SWP was formed in the latter part of 1938.

A second source advised on October 26, 1959, that the name of the Oakland Branch of the SWP was changed to the Oakland-Berkeley Branch of the SWP.

A third source advised on May 1, 1967, that the San Francisco Branch and the Oakland-Berkeley Branch of the SWP follow the policies and directives of the National SWP with which they are affiliated.

The SWP has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

APPENDIX

1

✓
STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY

The Students for a Democratic Society (SDS), as it is known today, came into being at a founding convention held at Port Huron, Michigan, in June, 1962. The SDS is an association of young people on the left and has a current program of protesting the draft, promoting a campaign for youth to develop a conscientious objector status, denouncing United States intervention in the war in Vietnam and to "radically transform" the university community, and provide for its complete control by students. GUS HALL, General Secretary, Communist Party, USA, when interviewed by a representative of United Press International in San Francisco, California, on May 14, 1965, described the SDS as a part of the "responsible left" which the Party has "going for us." At the June, 1965 SDS National Convention, an anti-communist proviso was removed from the SDS constitution. In the October 7, 1965 issue of "New Left Notes," the official publication of SDS, an SDS spokesman stated that there are some communists in SDS and they are welcome. The National Headquarters of this organization as of April 18, 1967, was located in Room 206, 1608 West Madison Street, Chicago, Illinois.

APPENDIX

W.E.B. DU BOIS CLUBS OF AMERICA (DCA)

A source advised that on October 26-27, 1963, a conference of members of the Communist Party, USA (CPUSA), including national functionaries, met in Chicago, Illinois, for the purpose of setting in motion forces for the establishment of a new national Marxist -oriented youth organization which would hunt for the most peaceful transition to socialism. The delegates were told that it would be reasonable to assume that the young socialists attracted into this new organization would eventually pass into the CP itself.

A second source has advised that the founding convention for the new youth organization was held from June 19-21, 1964, at 150 Golden Gate Avenue, San Francisco, California, at which time the name W.E.B. DuBois Clubs of America (DCA) was adopted. Approximately 500 delegates from throughout the United States attended this convention.

The second source advised in September, 1966, that MIKE ZAGARELL, CPUSA Youth Director, stated that in Negro communities the Party still supported the plan to build "left" socialist centers and to solidify the Party base through the DCA. This source also advised in September, 1966 that DANIEL RUBIN, CPUSA National Organizational Secretary, stated the Party believes the DCA should have a working-class outlook and be a mass organization favorable to socialism, socialist countries and Marxism, and in April, 1967, advised GUS HALL, CPUSA General Secretary, had indicated the DCA primary emphasis should be on developing mass resistance to the draft.

A third source advised in September, 1967, that JARVIS TYNER was elected chairman of the DCA on September 10, 1967, at the Third National Convention of the DCA held in New York, New York, from September 8-10, 1967.

A fourth source advised during August, 1967, that JARVIS TYNER is a member of the National Committee of the CPUSA.

A fifth source advised on September 21, 1967, that the headquarters of the DCA is located at 34 West 17th Street, New York, New York.

APPENDIX

YOUNG SOCIALIST ALLIANCE (known in the San Francisco Bay Area as the Bay Area Young Socialist Alliance, aka the Bay Area Committee of the Young Socialist Alliance, Bay Area Committee for the Young Socialist)

A source advised on May 16, 1960, that the Bay Area Young Socialist Alliance (BAYSA) was formed in February, 1958, as the Bay Area Committee for the Young Socialist (BACYS). At a later stage in its development prior to adoption of the name BAYSA, the organization was known as the Bay Area Committee of the Young Socialist Alliance (BACYSA).

The source advised that as a result of a national convention held April 15-17, 1960, at Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, the BAYSA became a branch of the national organization to be known as the Young Socialist Alliance (YSA) and will carry out in the Northern California area the policies of the YSA.

A second source advised May 1, 1967, that the BAYSA is currently active and is composed of two locals: The San Francisco YSA and the Berkeley YSA.

The first source advised on May 1, 1967, that the BAYSA, although ostensibly an independent organization, is in reality controlled by the San Francisco Branch, Socialist Workers Party (SWP) and the Oakland Branch, SWP.

The SWP has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

APPENDIX

1.

YOUNG SOCIALIST ALLIANCE

The May, 1960 issue of the "Young Socialist" (YS), page 1, column 3, disclosed that during April 15-17, 1960, a national organization entitled "The Young Socialist Alliance" (YSA) was established at Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. This issue stated that this organization was formed by the nationwide supporter clubs of the publication YS.

The above issue, page 6, set forth the Founding Declaration of the YSA. This declaration stated that the YSA recognizes the Socialist Workers Party (SWP) as the only existing political leadership on class struggle principles of revolutionary socialism.

On March 10, 1967, a source advised that the YSA was formed during 1957, by youth of various left socialist tendencies, particularly members and followers of the SWP. The source further advised that the YSA has recently become more open about admitting that it is the youth group of the SWP and that an SWP representative has publicly stated that the YSA is the SWP's youth group.

The headquarters of the YSA are located in Rooms 532-536, 41 Union Square West, New York City.

The SWP has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

A characterization of "Young Socialist" is set out separately.

APPENDIX

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ ~~SECRET~~
"YOUNG SOCIALIST"

The "Young Socialist" is a magazine published five times a year by the Young Socialist Alliance. The October, 1964, edition, the initial edition utilizing the magazine format, relates that this magazine succeeds the "Young Socialist" newspaper in an effort to provide "more facts on more general issues than a small newspaper can."

The newspaper "Young Socialist" was formerly described as the official organ of the Young Socialist Alliance.

The "Young Socialist" maintains headquarters at Room 535, 41 Union Square West, New York City, and the mailing address of P.O.Box 471, Cooper Station, New York, New York 10003.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

APPENDIX

~~SECRET~~
20*

Student Nonviolent
Coordinating Committee
(SNCC)

Section 12 of 19 sections

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

REPORTING OFFICE SEATTLE	OFFICE OF ORIGIN ATLANTA	DATE 2/29/68	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD 1/18 - 2/28/68
TITLE OF CASE STUDENT NONVIOLENT- COORDINATING COMMITTEE (SNCC) SEATTLE CHAPTER		REPORT MADE BY [REDACTED]	TYPED BY cmh
		CHARACTER OF CASE IS - SNCC	[REDACTED]

REFERENCE: ^{100-439190-1698X} Bureau airtel, 1/31/68.

- P* -

LEADS:

SEATTLE DIVISION
At Seattle, Washington

Will report activities of this organization each
90 days.

106

6

ACCOMPLISHMENTS CLAIMED						ACQUIT-TALS	CASE HAS BEEN:
CONVIC.	AUTO.	FUG.	FINES	SAVINGS	RECOVERIES		
							PENDING OVER ONE YEAR <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO PENDING PROSECUTION OVER SIX MONTHS <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO

APPROVED <i>[Signature]</i> SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW <div style="font-size: 1.5em; font-weight: bold; margin: 10px 0;">100-439190-50-14</div> <div style="font-size: 1.2em; font-weight: bold; margin: 10px 0;">3 MAR 1 1968</div>
COPIES MADE: 9 - Bureau (100-439190) (REG) 1 - Atlanta (100-6488) (REG) 1 - NISO, Seattle (REG) 1 - OSI, McChord AFB (REG) 1 - Region III, 115th MIG (REG) 3 - Seattle (100-26956)	EC-42 LX-105

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Dissemination Record of Attached Report				Notations <i>icc Rpt 100-439190-50-14</i> RACIAL INT. SECT.
Agency	AGENCY	ACSI, WFO, OSI, SEC. SERV.		
Request Recd.	DEPT:	LSB, CRD, RSO	<i>F. J. W. U.</i>	
Date Fwd.	HOW FORW:	<i>R/S</i>		
How Fwd.	DATE FORW:	<i>3/1/68</i>		
By	BY	<i>SLWAK</i>	<i>1-1968</i>	

ADMINISTRATIVE:

This report is classified confidential since disclosure of confidential informants [REDACTED] through [REDACTED] could minimize their future effectiveness to the detriment of the national security.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

Copies of this report are being disseminated locally to interested agencies who have current interest in possible racial unrest.

INFORMANTS

Identity of Source

Location

[REDACTED]

100-26956-640
-700

[REDACTED]

SE 100-26956

Identity of Source

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

Location

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[REDACTED]

-1624
-1664
-1687
-1703
-1720

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

100-26956-475
-478

[REDACTED]

- C* -

COVER PAGE

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Copy to: 1 - NISO, Seattle (REG)
1 - OSI, McChord AFB (REG)
1 - Region III, 115th MIG (REG)

Report of:

[REDACTED]

Office: Seattle, Washington

Date:

February 29, 1968

Field Office File #:

100-26956

Bureau File #:

100-439190

Title:

STUDENT NONVIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE (SNCC)
SEATTLE CHAPTER

Character:

INTERNAL SECURITY - SNCC

Synopsis:

[REDACTED]

- p* -

DETAILS:

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~Group I~~

~~Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification~~

I. BASIS

This investigation is undertaken to ascertain if the activities of this organization are directed toward violation of laws of the United States. No investigation has been conducted into the legitimate activities of this organization. Information appearing in this report pertains to activity of the Student Non-violent Coordinating Committee (SNCC), Seattle Chapter, since January 1, 1967.

II. ADDRESS OF ORGANIZATION

The SNCC, Seattle Chapter, currently maintains headquarters at 1127½ - 34th Avenue, Seattle, Washington. This office was opened on September 20, 1967, and a lease was obtained from owners of the building at this address for a period of one year.

[REDACTED] (2/13/68)

III. AIMS AND PURPOSES OF SNCC, SEATTLE CHAPTER

During the early part of 1967 the following pamphlet was distributed throughout the Central Area of Seattle, Washington:

[REDACTED] (10/11/67)

THE SNCC PHILOSOPHY

SNCC's goal is to completely wipe out discrimination. SNCC feels that the best weapon Black America has to combat discrimination is mass action. A thousand Afro-Americans acting as one can shake the white man out of bigotry the same way that the white man has physically, economically, politically, and morally intimidated the black man for 350 years.

SNCC's policy is clear. As long as Black Men are denied the right to enjoy the American way of life, then we are determined that white men will not enjoy it either.

EDUCATION

In almost any city the administration has provided fewer books and other facilities to schools of predominantly Black enrollment. SNCC says that Black power can influence city and school administrators to equalize this distribution.

School systems have been one of the leading factors in maintaining the "white superiority" image. SNCC wants the school system to turn out enlightened Black Youths who are proud to be Black and who are aware of what they can contribute towards the welfare of themselves, their families, and their community.

LABOR

Discrimination in labor has long been used to keep the Black man down. Employing the Black Man in only the most menial, low paying jobs has kept him so busy surviving that he has no time to worry about equality. SNCC says that in the Black Man can SNCC an hour of his time per month, we will get him better paying jobs.

WAR

Black Americans are fighting and dying in Viet Nam to strengthen a way of life that continues to hold him to ridicule and many forms of intimidation. SNCC will offer support to any Black Man who will refuse induction until racism becomes non-existent.

HOUSING

It is no secret that the white man will not rent or sell houses and apartments to Black Men for no other reason than because they are Black. SNCC says that the Afro-American should be able to decide for himself where he wants to live and not be influenced by the effects of white racism.

White men are taking advantage of Black Men by charging rents that are too high for the quality of the dwelling. SNCC says that BLACK Power can make white men share lower rents or improve the quality of the dwelling.

FREEDOM NOW!
SEATTLE STUDENT NONVIOLENT
COORDINATING COMMITTEE
1127 34th Ave.

IV. OFFICERS AND MEMBERSHIP

During the early part of 1968 there was no information available reflecting that SNCC, Seattle Chapter, was a bonafide membership organization. No information was available reflecting that an official membership list was maintained or that there was any special procedure in becoming a member of SNCC, Seattle Chapter.

During the early part of 1968 the twice weekly meetings attracted approximately a dozen young teenage Negroes, many of whom attended only one meeting and were thereafter not observed in attendance at subsequent meetings.

Meetings in early 1968 were under the direction of CARL MILLER who is the self-admitted Chairman of SNCC, Seattle Chapter. Membership in SNCC, Seattle Chapter, is believed to be on an informal basis and attendance at meetings and participation in activities sponsored by the group are believed to be evidence of membership in the organization.

[REDACTED] (2/13/68)

[REDACTED] (12/19/67)

[REDACTED] (7/3/67)

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] (5/26/67)

The August 7, 1967, issue of the "Seattle Post-Intelligencer" newspaper carried an article on page 1, column 4 under the heading "Negro Unit Skips Races". This article identified members of the SNCC, Seattle Chapter, as Chairman CARL MILLER, MADELYNE SCOTT, and JOHN EICHELBERGER.

During May, 1967, a leaflet was distributed throughout the Central Area of Seattle, Washington, announcing a forum to be held on May 20, 1967, at 5257 University Way Northeast. This forum announced a discussion of "civil rights and Vietnam" and listed as one of the speakers LESTER McINTOSH, Educational Director, Seattle SNCC.

[REDACTED] (5/20/67)

V. FINANCES

During the early part of 1968, it was reported that SNCC, Seattle Chapter, was having financial problems and that the group was supported entirely by voluntary contributions.

[REDACTED] (2/13/68)

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] (9/28/67)

VI. GENERAL ACTIVITIES

During December, 1967, leaflets were distributed throughout the Central Area of Seattle announcing the "Central

Area Peace-Pipe Conference". This conference was scheduled for January 12 and 13, 1968, and was advertised as a civil rights conference jointly sponsored by the NVL, SNCC, Seattle Chapter, and other civil rights groups.

[REDACTED] (12/1/67)

During December, 1967, a leaflet was distributed throughout the Central Area of Seattle, Washington, announcing a fund-raising party in support of EARNEST DUDLEY, a Seattle area resident who was then awaiting trial in U.S. District Court on a charge of resisting Selective Service laws. Sponsors of this fund raising affair included SNCC, Seattle Chapter, the Freedom Socialist Party (FSP), the Seattle Committee to End the War in Vietnam (SCEWV), Young Political Explorers League (YPEL), Young Socialist Alliance (YSA), and Socialist Workers Party (SWP), among others.

[REDACTED] (12/28/67)

The FSP, SCEWV, YPEL, YSA, and SWP are characterized in the appendix section of this report.

During December, 1967, leaflets were distributed throughout the Central Area of Seattle announcing a civil rights rally to be held on December 6, 1967, at 42nd and 15th Avenue Northeast in Seattle, Washington. The purpose of this rally was to "inform people about the racist practice of San Francisco State College". Speaker at this rally was identified as CARL MILLER "Chairman of Seattle SNCC".

[REDACTED] (12/8/67)

On December 9, 1967, the annual Christmas fund-raising bazaar sponsored by the Northwest District Communist Party (NWDCP) was held at Washington Hall in Seattle, Washington. This bazaar was sponsored by the CP as a fund-raising activity and one of the organizations represented by a booth was SNCC, Seattle Chapter.

[REDACTED] (12/19/67)

On November 4, 1967, a fund-raising dinner was sponsored by the NVL at the Cherry Hill Baptist Church, 22nd and East Cherry Street, Seattle, Washington. This fund raising program was held for the purpose of raising funds to be used in civil rights activity by the NVL, SNCC, Seattle Chapter, and other civil rights organizations. One of the

principal speakers at this affair was CARL MILLER representing SNCC, Seattle Chapter.

[REDACTED] (11/9/67)

During November, 1967, leaflets were distributed throughout the Central Area of Seattle, Washington, advertising a benefit party to be held at 3815 - 5th Avenue Northeast, Seattle, Washington, on November 18, 1967. The purpose of this fund-raising party was to raise funds "to help send young militants to the Western Regional Black Youth Conference, to be convened November 23 in Los Angeles, California". This flyer further announced that STOKELY CARMICHAEL and H. RAP BROWN, both national officers of SNCC, would be the principal speakers. SNCC, Seattle Chapter, was listed as one of the co-sponsors for this benefit party.

[REDACTED] (11/13/67)

On October 21, 1967, a protest demonstration and rally was held in the vicinity of the Federal Building, Seattle, Washington, to coincide with a nation-wide protest demonstration in protest of United States involvement in South Vietnam. Over 100 people participated in this rally and demonstration including CARL MILLER from SNCC, Seattle Chapter, who was one of the principal speakers.

[REDACTED] (10/25/67)

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] (10/15, 23/67)

During October, 1967, cards containing the following were distributed on the campus of the Garfield High School in Seattle, Washington:

"WHY SHOULD WE HONOR A COUNTRY THAT DENIES BLACK MEN THE RIGHT TO LIVE LIKE HUMANBEINGS WE WON'T SALUTE A RAD, OR PLEDGE OUTSELFES TO A LIE

"WALK OUT WITH US!!!

"FREEDOM NOW SEATTLE SNCC"

[REDACTED] (10/17/67)

On October 8, 1967, a civil rights demonstration was sponsored by the NVL in the form of a march from 22nd Avenue and East Union to the steps of St. James Cathedral in downtown Seattle, Washington. During the course of this demonstration, CARL MILLER, representing SNCC, Seattle Chapter, distributed SNCC leaflets and was one of the principal speakers. MILLER told the audience that if Seattle didn't better its race relations picture, Seattle can expect to be another Newark, New Jersey, or Detroit, Michigan.

[REDACTED] (10/11/67)

On September 31, 1967, a group of Negro civil rights protesters staged a march in Seattle, Washington in support of Father GROPPi's open housing march in Milwaukee, Wisconsin. During the course of this march, CARL MILLER attending as the local Chairman of SNCC, was the principal speaker, and cautioned spectators that "Seattleites should start some open housing action before this city is torn with riots like many other major cities throughout the nation".

"The Falcon", student newspaper at Seattle Pacific College, Seattle, Washington
10/11/67 issue

From August 31 to September 4, 1967, the National Conference on New Politics (NCNP) was held in Chicago, Illinois. This conference was held for the purpose of establishing interest in a third political party to protest U.S. policies in Southeast Asia. During this conference a number of Negro civil rights advocates held a "Black Caucus" and this "Black Caucus" was attended by several hundred Negroes, including CARL MILLER, representing SNCC from Seattle, Washington.

[REDACTED] (9/12/67)

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] (8/20/67)

SE 100-26956

During September, 1967, the following press release was distributed to newspapers, radio and television networks in the Seattle area:

"WAYMON WARE CAMPAIGN HEADQUARTERS

"1115 14th Avenue
Seattle, Wash. 98122
EA 5-9616

3815 5th Avenue N.E.
Seattle, Wash. 98105
WE 2-7449

"FOR IMMEDIATE PUBLICATION

"Supporters of Waymon Ware, Black Freedom candidate for city council position five, are planning a campaign rally for Sunday at Freeway Hall, 3815 5th Avenue N.E. The event is scheduled to begin at 4 p.m.

"Featured speakers at the rally are the candidate, Ware, and Carl Miller of Seattle SNCC (Student Non-violent Co-ordinating Committee). Miller, a participant in the black caucus at the recent New Politics convention in Chicago, will give a first-hand report on developments at the conference.

"Other speakers include central area supporters of Ware's campaign and representatives of organizations which have endorsed Ware: We, the Grass Roots, The Central Area Committee for Peace and Improvement (CAPI), The Seattle Committee to End the War in Vietnam and the Draft Resistance group of Seattle.

"Following the program a buffet dinner will be served at 6 p.m. Admission to the rally is free."

[REDACTED] (9/19/67)

On June 10, 1967, an art exhibit was sponsored by SNCC, Seattle Chapter, at the Mt. Zion Baptist Church in Seattle, Washington. A majority of the exhibits displayed at the exhibition consisted of photographs pertaining to civil rights and anti-Vietnam activities taken throughout the United States.

[REDACTED] (6/14/67)

The June 7, 1967, issue of the "Seattle Post-Intelligencer" newspaper carried an article under the

heading "More Negro Staff Asked for Garfield". The article indicated that the Seattle Chapter of SNCC had made a written request to Seattle School Superintendent FORBES BOTTOMLY for "more black teachers, a black principal and more black counselors at Garfield High School next year". The article further disclosed that the SNCC request included "discontinuance of the voluntary transfer program of Garfield students to white schools and more emphasis on Afro-American history in the schools curriculum".

On April 19, 1967, STOKELY CARMICHAEL, National Chairman of SNCC, was the principal speaker at a program sponsored by Seattle Chapter SNCC and held at the Garfield High School auditorium. CARMICHAEL's appearance had been previously arranged through the efforts of Mrs. MATTIE BUNDY who during March, 1967, was identified as the Chairman of SNCC, 3238 1/2 Eastlake East, Seattle, Washington. CARMICHAEL spoke to an overflow crowd of approximately 3,700 people at which he condemned American participation in the war in Vietnam and urged Negroes to resist the Selective Service laws.

Following CARMICHAEL's Seattle speech, he traveled in a privately owned automobile to Ellensburg, Washington, where he gave a second speech at Central Washington State College on April 21, 1967.

Both appearances by CARMICHAEL in the Seattle area were arranged by Mrs. MATTIE BUNDY representing SNCC Seattle. During the preliminary arrangements made prior to these speeches there had been no information indicating that a chapter of SNCC actually existed in the Seattle area. It was believed that the Seattle Chapter came into being for the express purpose of arranging for CARMICHAEL's April, 1967, appearances.

[REDACTED] (4/22/67)

VII. MISCELLANEOUS

Following the appearance of STOKELY CARMICHAEL at the Central Washington State College, Ellensburg, Washington, on April 21, 1967, CARMICHAEL reportedly told an associate that he didn't want to have anything more to do with the Seattle Chapter of SNCC. One of the reasons CARMICHAEL was disenchanted with the Seattle Chapter, SNCC, was the number of interracial romances and marriages involving Seattle SNCC members.

[REDACTED] (6/14/67)



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Seattle, Washington
February 29, 1968

In Reply, Please Refer to

File No. 100-26956

Title	STUDENT NONVIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE (SNCC) SEATTLE CHAPTER
Character	INTERNAL SECURITY - SNCC
Reference	Report of SA [REDACTED] dated and captioned as above at Seattle, Washington.

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

REPORTING OFFICE SEATTLE	OFFICE OF ORIGIN SEATTLE	DATE 9/30/68	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD 8/9 - 26/68
TITLE OF CASE STUDENT NONVIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE (SNCC) SEATTLE CHAPTER		REPORT MADE BY [REDACTED]	TYPED BY cmh
		CHARACTER OF CASE IS - SNCC	

REFERENCE: Seattle report of SA **[REDACTED]** 2/29/68;
Seattle letter to Bureau, 6/24/68.

- C -

ADMINISTRATIVE:

This report is classified confidential since disclosure of confidential informants **[REDACTED]** through **[REDACTED]** could minimize their future effectiveness to the detriment of the national security.

Copies of this report are being disseminated locally to interested agencies who have current interest in possible racial unrest.

ACCOMPLISHMENTS CLAIMED						ACQUITTALS	CASE HAS BEEN:
CONVIC.	AUTO.	FUG.	FINES	SAVINGS	RECOVERIES		
							PENDING OVER ONE YEAR <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO PENDING PROSECUTION OVER SIX MONTHS <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO

APPROVED: **[Signature]** SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE

COPIES MADE:

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- 3 - Seattle (100-26956)

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Dissemination Record of Attached Report				
Agency	Request Recd.	Date Fwd.	How Fwd.	By
RPD: ICD	ACST	10/16/68	1003	PTP/MLL
IDLU	DSE			JH
CPD	SS			
CREM				

Notations

CONFIDENTIAL

INFORMANTS

Identity of Source

[REDACTED]

Location

[REDACTED]

157-366-37

This report

- B* -

COVER PAGE

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Copy to:

1 - NISO, Seattle (REG)
1 - OSI, McChord AFB (REG)
1 - Region III, 115th MIG (REG)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Report of:

[REDACTED]

Office: Seattle, Washington

Date:

September 30, 1968

Field Office File #:

100-26956

Bureau File #: 100-439190

Title:

STUDENT NONVIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE (SNCC)
SEATTLE CHAPTER

Character:

INTERNAL SECURITY - SNCC

Synopsis:

During latter part of April, 1968, the Seattle Chapter, SNCC, and the Black Panther Party (BPP) held a joint meeting in Seattle, Washington. This meeting was attended by approximately 300 people who heard speeches critical of the Seattle Police Department, and urging acts of violence. CARL MILLER, former Chairman of Seattle Chapter, SNCC, sentenced to six months in King County Jail on 7/1/68. Seattle Chapter, SNCC, reportedly merged with BPP in early Summer of 1968, with remaining group known as the BPP.

- C -

DETAILS:

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~Group 1~~

~~Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification~~

At Seattle, Washington

The Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (SNCC) is characterized in the appendix section of this report.

On April 29, 1968, a joint meeting of the Seattle Chapter of SNCC and the Black Panther Party (BPP) was held at 2800 East Madison, Seattle, Washington. Approximately 300 people attended this open meeting at which a number of speakers were highly critical of the Seattle Police Department. During this meeting a number of those present discussed ways and means to combat the Seattle Police Department and those present were urged to commit actions of violence and were given instructions as to how to commit these acts without being apprehended by the Seattle Police Department. During the course of this meeting, some of those present discussed the different methods of making firebombs and the females present were urged to take lessons in nursing so that they could assist others who might be injured during "riotous situations".

[REDACTED] (5/13/68)

The Black Panther Party (BPP) is characterized in the appendix section of this report.

On July 1, 1968, an article appearing in the "Night Final" edition of the "Seattle Times" newspaper, Seattle, Washington, disclosed that CARL MILLER, Chairman of the Seattle Chapter, SNCC, was sentenced by Justice Court JAMES D. DORE to six months in the County Jail. MILLER was described as one of three young men who had previously been convicted for unlawful assembly in connection with a demonstration at Franklin High School in Seattle, Washington, early in the Summer of 1968. MILLER and the two other individuals were released on appeal bonds of \$500.00 each.

During the early part of June, 1968, it was reported that the Seattle Chapter, SNCC, and the Black Panther Party would merge with the BPP being the sole remaining group.

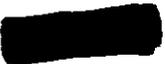
[REDACTED] (6/21/68)

It was reported early in the Summer of 1968 that the Seattle Chapter, SNCC, went out of existence and that its membership and office equipment were all turned over to the Black Panther Party which established an office at 1127 1/2 - 34th Avenue, Seattle, Washington. This same address had formerly been utilized as headquarters of the Seattle Chapter, SNCC.

[REDACTED] (8/8/68)

SE 100-26956

The Black Panther Party currently maintains headquarters at 1127½ - 34th Avenue, Seattle, Washington. This group is believed to attract approximately 25 to 30 individuals as members and for the most part is composed of young teenagers who were formerly associated with the Seattle Chapter, SNCC. The Seattle Chapter, SNCC, formerly maintained headquarters at the same address but went out of existence sometime during the early Summer of 1968.

 (9/20/68)

APPENDIXBLACK PANTHER PARTY, aka
Black Panther Party for
Self Defense

A source advised that the Black Panther Party for Self Defense (BPPSD) was formed by HUEY PERCY NEWTON, Minister of Defense, and BOBEY GEORGE SEALE, Chairman, in December, 1966, as a militant black nationalist political organization to combat police brutality, to unite militant black youth, and to determine the destiny of black communities. The political philosophy was taken from writings of Chairman MAO Tse-tung of Communist China and black militant writers.

In March, 1968, the name of the organization was changed to Black Panther Party (BPP).

The official BPP publication, "The Black Panther Party - Black Community News Service," states that the BPP advocates use of guns and guerrilla tactics in their violent revolutionary program to end oppression of black people.

On February 17, 1968, EIDRIDGE CLEAVER, Minister of Information, announced merger of the BPP and Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (SNCC) and bestowed title of Minister of Justice, BPP, upon H. RAP BROWN, Chairman of SNCC.

SNCC is a militant Negro organization which preaches black supremacy.

NEWTON, aforementioned, is incarcerated in the Alameda County Jail, Oakland, California, awaiting trial on charge of murder of an Oakland police officer.

Headquarters of BPP and Huey P. Newton Defense Fund are located at 4421 Grove Street, Oakland, California.

1

STUDENT NONVIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE

Literature distributed by the Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (SNCC), headquartered at 360-362 Nelson Street, S.W., Atlanta, Georgia, describes itself as not being a membership organization, but rather an agency attempting to stimulate and foster the growth of local protest movements. SNCC was born out of the sit-in movement which erupted across the South beginning on February 1, 1960. A conference at Raleigh, North Carolina, that Spring, brought together many of the demonstrating Southern students in a loose network of militant youth which was officially named SNCC in October, 1960.

A source has advised that in May, 1966, Stokely Carmichael was elected National Chairman by the Central Committee. In May, 1967, Carmichael was replaced as Chairman by H. Rap Brown, with Carmichael assuming the position of Recruiter and Organizer for the SNCC. In August, 1967, at the invitation of Fidel Castro, Carmichael participated in the Organization of Latin American Solidarity Conference which was held in Havana, Cuba. Subsequent thereto, Carmichael traveled to Hanoi and other sections of North Vietnam. He returned to the United States in December, 1967, at which time his passport was picked up because of travel to unauthorized countries.

A source advised that when Carmichael was elected Chairman of SNCC, the organization embarked on a program of eliminating Caucasians from its ranks. With the election of H. Rap Brown as Chairman in 1967, it embarked on a worldwide struggle for human rights and to take a firm stand against violations of these rights by the American Government and to strengthen its programs of opposition to the draft and to the United States involvement in Vietnam.

Literature distributed in February, 1968, identifies SNCC as an organization in the revolutionary vanguard. It advocates that to be successful it is necessary to develop a revolutionary ideology and revolutionary program.

On August 13, 1967, while addressing a group in the Watts area of Los Angeles, California, H. Rap Brown said "You better shape up America, or we'll burn you down." Later in February, 1968, in a publicized note Brown wrote, "America, if it takes my death to organize my people to revolt against you and to organize your jails to revolt against you and to organize your children, your God, your poor, your country, and to organize mankind to rejoice in your destruction and ruin, then here's my life."



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Seattle, Washington

September 30, 1968

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