



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

New York, New York  
November 16, 1965

CLASSIFIED AND  
EXTENDED BY SP-8 BTJ/RBG  
REASON FOR EXTENSION  
FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2  
DATE OF REVIEW FOR  
DECLASSIFICATION 8/21/81

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN  
OTHERWISE~~

March On Washington For Peace  
in Vietnam, Washington, D. C.  
November 27, 1965

On November 3, 1965, a confidential source made available a circular which was distributed in bulk to members of the 11th Assembly District Communist Party, United States of America (CP, USA) Club at a meeting of this club on October 29, 1965.

Arthur Knight, Chairman of this CP, USA club, at the meeting urged all those present to participate in the march. In addition he urged that they give these circulars to their friends and in turn urge them to participate in the march.

This circular which is entitled "March On Washington For Peace In Vietnam" with a subtitle "A Call To Mobilize the Conscience of America" and which is undated contains information concerning details of the above march.

It is self explanatory and is attached hereto.

This march is being sponsored by the National Committee for a Sane Nuclear Policy to protest United States policy in Vietnam.

There is set forth below additional information about some of the sponsors whose names are set forth in the attached circular.

CLASSIFIED BY SP-11 JLR  
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X  
1-12-80 REVIEWED FOR 98-31499-052

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI). It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES  
AND FIELD OFFICES  
ADVISED BY ROUTING  
SLIP(S) OF Classification  
DATE 7/28/77 SS/mtg

CONFIDENTIAL  
Group 1  
Excluded from  
automatic downgrading  
and declassification

100-444665-70  
ENCLOSURE

#26 D. 747  
Classified by SP-8 BTJ/RBG  
Declassify on: OADR 9/15/87

Classified by SP-11 JLR  
Declassify on: OADR 9/15/87  
230471

Classified by SP-8 BTJ/RBG  
Exempt from GDS, Category 2  
Date of Declassification Indefinite  
PP/mb

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT  
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

March On Washington For Peace In Vietnam,  
Washington, D. C., November 27, 1965

[REDACTED]

7  
b7C  
}

Erich Fromm

[On June 29, 1962,] a confidential source ~~S~~ U made available information concerning individuals scheduled to attend the World Congress for General Disarmament and Peace, Moscow, Russia, July 9-14, 1962. Included among these individuals was Erich Fromm, a writer and lecturer. The source described Fromm as somewhat influenced by a psychoanalysis point of view and as one who holds a "social-democrat viewpoint". It was stated that his writings on Berlin have called for a new approach by the United States on the basis of no war over Berlin.

6-42

The 1962-1963, edition of Who's Who In America described Fromm as a psychoanalyst born in Frankfurt, Germany, in March, 1900. The occupations of Fromm include lecturer and author.

A second confidential source advised [on March 7, 1960,] that Doctor Fromm ~~S~~ U was a sponsor of the New York Council for a Sane Nuclear Policy.

A third confidential source advised on April 5, 1962, that Fromm was a member of the Socialist Party - Social Democratic Federation. ~~S~~ U

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

# MARCH ON WASHINGTON FOR PEACE IN VIETNAM

## A Call To Mobilize the Conscience of America



### TOWARD THE GOAL OF A NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT IN VIETNAM

WE ASK that our government call for a cease-fire, and to this end;  
Halt the bombing of North Vietnam;

Halt the introduction of additional men and materiel, and ask the other side to do the same.

WE ASK that our government state the conditions under which it will accept peace in Vietnam, and to this end;  
Reiterate U.S. support for the principles of the 1954 Geneva Accords—the eventual withdrawal of all foreign military a prohibition against military alliances, the peaceful reunification of Vietnam, and self-determination for the people.

Declare U.S. acceptance of negotiations with all concerned parties including the Vietcong, a primary combatant;

Declare U.S. agreement to constitution of a representative new government in South Vietnam as part of the settlement;

Declare U.S. support for U.N. or other international machinery and guarantees to supervise the cease-fire, provide establishment of a new government in South Vietnam, protect the rights of minority groups and protect the rights of North and South Vietnam.

#260,747  
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 9/15/87 BY SP8BJA

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 8/21/87 BY SP7MAJ/C

**Saturday, November 27, 1965**  
Buses leave New York City 7:00 A.M.  
2:00 P.M. Outdoor Meeting at Washington Monument  
Beginning at 11 A.M. in front of the White House

### SPONSORS

- Saul Bellow
- Louis J. Braun  
National Chairman,  
Campus ADA
- Alexander Calder
- Rt. Rev. William Crittenden
- Dr. Edwin Dahlberg  
Minister in Residence  
Crozer Theological Seminary
- Ossie Davis
- Ruby Dee
- Dr. Merton Deutsch  
Prof. of Psychology and Education  
Teachers College, Columbia Univ.
- Prof. Joseph M. Duffy, Jr.  
Department of English  
University of Notre Dame
- James Farmer  
National Director, CORE
- Jules Feiffer

- Dr. Bernard Feld  
President, Council for a  
Livable World
- Prof. D. F. Fleming  
Emeritus Prof. of Intl. Relations,  
Vanderbilt University
- Dr. Erich Fromm
- William Gibson
- Patrick E. Garman  
Secretary-Treasurer,  
Amalgamated Meat Cutters, AFL-CIO
- Edward P. Gottlieb  
National Chairman,  
War Resisters League
- Dana McLean Greeley  
President, Unitarian Universalist  
Association
- Michael Harrington
- John Hershey
- Prof. H. Stuart Hughes  
Department of History,  
Harvard University  
Co-Chairman, SANE

- Dr. Dorothy Hutchinson  
International President,  
Women's International League  
For Peace and Freedom
- Prof. Herbert C. Kelman  
Psychology Department  
University of Michigan
- John Lewis  
Student Non-Violent  
Coordinating Committee
- Stewart Meacham  
Peace Secretary,  
American Friends Service Committee
- Arthur Miller
- Uri Miller  
Rabbi, Beth Jacob Congregation  
Baltimore, Maryland
- Carl Oglesby  
President, Students for a  
Democratic Society
- Robert Osborn

- Tony Randall
- Prof. Anatol Rapoport  
Mental Health Research  
University of Michigan
- Rev. Peter J. Riga  
Department of Theology  
University of Notre Dame
- Bayard Rustin
- Robert Ryan
- Albert B. Sablin, M.D.  
Distinguished Service P  
Research Pediatrics, The  
Hospital Research Found  
Cincinnati
- Benjamin Spock, M.D.  
Co-Chairman, SANE
- Norman Thomas
- Rabbi Jacob Weinstein
- Mrs. Baymar Wilson  
Women Strike for Peace

100-444664-40  
ENCLOSURE

Write  
President  
Johnson  
telling him  
why you  
will be  
in the march

To: **MARCH ON WASHINGTON FOR PEACE IN VIETNAM**  
17 East 45th Street, Room 503  
New York, N.Y. 10017

Class of Mail

For Information Call:  
ADA OR 5-7020 SANE TN 7-6  
SPU BE 3-0464 WSP PL 2-8

I enclose \$ \_\_\_\_\_ for \_\_\_\_\_ round trip bus tickets at \$7.00 each. I regret I am unable to join the March. I enclose \$ \_\_\_\_\_ toward expenses. (Make checks payable "Washington Vietnam March")

I have checked the departure point most convenient to me:

**MANHATTAN:**

- 31st, bet 7th, 8th
- Bryant Park (6th)
- Union Square West
- Edwy & 116th
- Convent & 137th
- U.N. Plaza

**BRONX:**

- Jerome Ave at 170th
- Concourse & 161st

**QUEENS:**

- Hillside Ave at 168th
- Forest Hills Jewish Ctr

**BROOKLYN:**

- Flatbush Ave Ext & Fulton St
- Fourth Ave at Atlantic Ave
- Ocean Pkwy & Church Ave

**WESTCHESTER:**

- Adventurer's Inn, Central Ave. Yonkers

NAME \_\_\_\_\_

PHONE \_\_\_\_\_

ADDRESS \_\_\_\_\_

ZIP CODE \_\_\_\_\_

Reduced Rate for Students through Student Representative or Presentation of I.D. Card at Room 503, 17 E. 45 St. N.Y.C.

FBI

Date: 1/22/66

Transmit the following in (Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL

(Priority) DECLASSIFIED BY SP8 BTJ/SET ON 10-5-99 4497687

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-444664)

FROM: SAC, NEW YORK (100-156323) C

SUBJECT: MARCH ON WASHINGTON FOR PEACE IN VIETNAM INFORMATION CONCERNING INTERNAL SECURITY (OO:WFO)

Re NYairtel, 12/23/65 and Bulet, 12/13/65, which states the "12/15/65 issue of "The Worker", page 4, contains a photographic reproduction of a full page advertisement which appeared in an unspecified issue of "The New York Times" and which contains a list of sponsors for the March.

As the Bureau and WFO know by NYO airtel 12/23/65, the NYO obtained a copy of "The New York Times" which contains these sponsors and requested auxiliary offices to attempt to characterize these individuals and if they can be characterized to submit an LHM suitable for dissemination, per Bureau instructions.

Enclosed are copies of an LHM for the Bureau

- 4-Bureau (Encls.10) (RM) (1-Videm)(105-138315)
- 2-Washington Field (Encls.2) (RM)
- 1-New York (100-154786) (#43)
- 1-New York (#43)

Deleted Copy Sent by Letter Dated 5/29/76 Per FOIPA Request

100-999664-318

JET:mtk (9)

AGENCY: G-2, ONI, OSI

16 JAN 13 1966

DATE FORW: 1-14-66 HOW FORW: BY: [Signature]

Classified by SP8 BTJ/EBG Declassify on: OADR 10/15/87

SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR ADD. DISSEMINATION INT. SEC.

Approved: Special Agent in Charge

Sent Per

UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
New York, New York  
January 12, 1966

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

CONFIDENTIAL

10-5-97  
CLASSIFIED BY SP5TC/SEJ  
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X  
# 419768-1

March On Washington For Peace  
In Vietnam, Washington, D.C.,  
November 27, 1965

The November 23, 1965, issue of the New York Times, a New York City daily newspaper, contained an advertisement entitled "March On Washington For Peace in Vietnam," with the subtitle "A Call to Mobilize The Conscience of America" on pages 28 and 29.

Page 28 contains the list of sponsors for the march.

This list is attached. It should be read in alphabetical order, inasmuch as the sponsors were listed in alphabetical order in the advertisement.

It is to be noted that "The Worker," an East Coast Communist newspaper, in its issue of December 15, 1965, on page 4, contains a photographic reproduction of the advertisement appearing in "The New York Times."

There is set forth below information concerning some of these sponsors:

BORN 8-2-27 at St Petersburg, FLA

Associate Professor [REDACTED]

On March 31, 1948, [REDACTED] advised that he had received a communication from his nephew, [REDACTED] a student at the University of Florida, advising him that [REDACTED] was acquainted with one [REDACTED] a student who is employed in the [REDACTED] at the [REDACTED], and who, according to his nephew, was a Communist leader among the students at the University of Florida.

b7C  
b7D

On December 16, 1955, a confidential source furnished a card containing the name [REDACTED]. This card was used to seat guests at a dinner sponsored by the Emergency Civil Liberties (ECLC), which was held on December 15, 1955, at the Hotel Capitol, New York City.

A characterization of the ECLC is in the Appendix.

#262/47  
Classified by SP8/TJ/RBG  
Declassify on: OADR 10/15/87

CONFIDENTIAL

ENCLOSURE I

Excluded from automatic  
downgrading and  
declassification

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 10/15/87 BY SP8/TJ/RBG

CONFIDENTIAL

March On Washington For Peace  
In Vietnam, Washington, D.C.,  
November 27, 1965

Mr. Hoover's warnings against Soviet espionage was termed 'sententious poppycock' by Ferry at the FFR conference in Seattle. "Perhaps Ferry and his associates might have Mr. Hoover's latest statement on Communism which was broadcast by him on July 15, 1962. The Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) chief said, in part: 'Nothing will take the place of responsible knowledge in our fight against Communism--a knowledge anchored in faith in God. We can defeat Communism because we have the superior values, the superior way of life. The task will not be easy. But we can win if each of us is willing to do his share. We must meet Communism with facts, not hysteria. Never must we be guilty of witch hunts or vigilantism. Truth is our best weapon of attack.' "Mr. Hoover has the facts on Communism. Ferry and his friends seem to have the hysteria, the vigilantism and a penchant for name-calling and witch-hunting. Maybe this is why Henry Ford II, who bankrolled the Ford Foundation, long since renounced it."

Erich Fromm

On June 29, 1962, a confidential source made available information concerning individuals scheduled to attend the World Congress for General Disarmament and Peace, Moscow, Russia, July 9-14, 1962. Included among these individuals was the above individual, a writer and lecturer. The source described Fromm as somewhat influenced by a psychoanalysis point of view and as one who holds a "social-democrat viewpoint." It was stated that his writings on Berlin have called for a new approach by the United States on the basis of no war over Berlin. (S)(u)

The 1962-1963 edition of "Who's Who in America" described Fromm as a psychoanalyst born in Frankfurt, Germany, in March, 1900. The occupations of Fromm included lecturer and author.

Another confidential source advised on March 7, 1960 that Doctor Fromm was a sponsor of the New York Council for a Sane Nuclear Policy.

CONFIDENTIAL

March On Washington For Peace  
In Vietnam, Washington, D.C.,  
November 27, 1965

A third confidential source advised on April 5, 1962,  
that Fromm was a member of the Socialist Party-Social  
Democratic Federation.

Edward P. ~~X~~ Gottlieb

"The New York Times", in its late city issue of November 2, 1965, on page 4 set-forth, a letter to "The New York Times" dated November 16, 1965, from Edward P. Gottlieb, Chairman, War Resisters League. The letter entitled "Ruling on Communists" with the subtitle "To the Editor" stated: "Those of us who have argued for the American way of life with Communists here or in personal confrontation in Moscow must take new heart with the 8-to-0 registration decision of the Supreme Court and your own unqualified approval (editorial November 16)". As a confirmed pacifist, I am joyful over this victory, non-violent and spiritual in the cold war. Americans everywhere, will find it ever so much easier to represent their country as a bulwark of freedom. The response they receive will be measurably favorable to the promotion of the democratic process everywhere. The relative degree of threat of the Communist Party in America or abroad ought not to vitiate our own dedication to the principles which we traditionally believe are fundamental to a free human society."

Edward Michael ~~X~~ Harrington, Jr. 124

The December 24, 1962, issue of "New America", self described as the official publication of the Socialist Party-Social Democratic Federation (SP-SDF) contained an article which stated, "Michael ~~X~~ Harrington, <sup>FEDERAL</sup> editor of 'New America', leaves for Europe the first of the year. The author of 'The Other America' is going overseas to work on a new book. While Harrington can no longer serve as editor of 'New America' he will continue as a leading contributor."

A confidential source advised that in late 1954, Harrington was active in the Young Socialist League

# Sponsors

Saul Bellow  
Author

Ray Bradbury  
Author

Louis Braun  
National Chairman  
Campus ADA

Alexander Calder  
Sculptor

Prof. Charles D. Coryell  
Dept. of Chemistry  
Mass. Institute of Technology

Prof. Lewis A. Goser  
Dept. of Sociology  
Brandeis University

Rt. Rev. William Crittenden

James T. Crown  
Associate Professor of  
Political Science  
New York University

Dr. Edwin Dahlberg  
Minister in Residence  
Crozier Theological  
Seminary

Jerome D. Frank, M.D.  
Psychiatry Department  
Johns Hopkins Medical School

Dr. Erich Fromm  
Psychoanalyst, Author

William Gibson  
Playwright

Rabbi Roland B. Gittelsohn  
Temple Israel of Boston

Edward P. Gottlieb  
National Chairman,  
War Resisters League

Dana McLean Greeley  
President, Unitarian  
Universalist Association

Michael Harrington  
Author

Alfred Hassler  
Executive Secretary  
Fellowship of Reconciliation

John Hersey  
Author

Dr. Rollo May  
New York University

Stewart Meacham  
Peace Secretary,  
American Friends Service Committee

Prof. Seymour Melman  
Dept. of Industrial Engineering  
Columbia University

Arthur Miller  
Playwright

Uri Miller  
Rabbi, Beth Jacob  
Congregation  
Baltimore, Maryland

Philip Morrison  
Dept. of Physics,  
Mass. Institute of Technology

Carl Oglesby  
President, Students for  
a Democratic Society

Prof. Jay Orear  
Dept. of Physics  
Cornell University

Robert Osborn  
Artist

Benjamin Spock, M.D.  
Co-Chairman,  
SANE

Albert Szent-Gyorgyi, M.D., Ph.D.  
Inst. of Muscle Research  
Woods Hole, Mass.

Harold Taylor  
Educator

Norman Thomas

Louis Untermeyer  
Author and Editor

Rabbi Jacob Weinstein  
President  
Central Conference  
of American Rabbis

Mrs. Dagmar Wilson  
Women Strike for Peace

Prof. Gordon C. Zahn  
Professor of Sociology  
Loyola University  
Affiliations listed for  
identification only

F B I

Date: 5/11/66

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_ (Type in plain text or code)

Via AIRTEL REGISTERED MAIL (Priority)

- Mr. Tolson \_\_\_\_\_
- Mr. DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_
- Mr. Mohr \_\_\_\_\_
- Mr. Wick \_\_\_\_\_
- Mr. Casper \_\_\_\_\_
- Mr. Callahan \_\_\_\_\_
- Mr. Conrad \_\_\_\_\_
- Mr. Felt \_\_\_\_\_
- Mr. Gale \_\_\_\_\_
- Mr. Rosen \_\_\_\_\_
- Mr. Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_
- Mr. Tavel \_\_\_\_\_
- Mr. Trotter \_\_\_\_\_
- Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_
- Miss Holmes \_\_\_\_\_
- Miss Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-445578)

FROM: SAC, MIAMI (100-15298) (P)

SUBJECT: VOTERS' MARCH  
MAY 14 - 15, 1966  
INFORMATION CONCERNING  
(INTERNAL SECURITY)

**CONFIDENTIAL**

#240,747  
Classified by SP5 CI/RBE  
Declassify on: OADR

CC TO: [redacted]  
REQ. REC'D 3.10.67  
MAY 20 1967  
ANS BY: [redacted]

3/18/88  
b7c

Re Bureau airtel to Albany, 4/18/66, with copies to all offices.

Enclosed for the Bureau are 10 copies of a LHM concerning the planned captioned demonstration. Two copies of this LHM are being furnished WFO, the Office of Origin. Two copies of this LHM are being furnished New York, the Office of Origin in the case entitled, "National Committee for a Sane Nuclear Policy." Copies of the LHM are being disseminated locally to OSI, G-2 and NISO.

The first source concealed is [redacted] of the Dade County Sheriff's Office, who functions as an [redacted] in Dade County, contacted 5/3/66. The second source concealed is [redacted] "Miami Herald", contacted 4/28/66 (request). The third source concealed is [redacted] who furnished information on 4/29/66, to SA [redacted]. The fourth source concealed is [redacted] Hialeah, Fla.,

- ENCLOSURE 320
- 4 - Bureau (Enc. 10) (RM) (1 - 100-439948) (VIDEM) (RM)
  - 2 - New York (Enc. 2) (SANE) (RM)
  - 2 - WFO (Enc. 2) (VOTERS' MARCH) (RM)
  - 2 - Miami (1 - 100-9843) (VIDEM)

JJM:lcc (10)

DECLASSIFIED BY SP3 [redacted] 9/13/89

SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR FBI DISSEMINATION

RAO (IS-CR(PTM) STATE S.S.)

REC'D [redacted] 5/11/66

DATE FORW. BY Sent Per

5/11/66 [redacted] 104

100-445578-194

MAY 24 1966

Approved: [Signature] Special Agent in Charge

89 JUN 6 1966

**CONFIDENTIAL**

UNREG. COPY AND COPY OF ENCL. RETURN TO [redacted]

# VOTER'S PLEDGE CAMPAIGN SPONSORS

Norman Thomas, Rev. William Sloane Coffin, Co-Chairmen

~~Julian Bond~~  
~~Dr. Harold Bosley~~  
~~Raj Bradbury~~  
~~Louis Braun~~  
~~Stuart Chase~~  
~~Dr. Edwin T. Dahlberg~~  
~~Dr. William Davidson~~  
~~Ossie Davis~~  
~~Ruby Dee~~  
~~Dr. Morton Deutsch~~  
~~Dr. L. Harold DeWolf~~  
~~Prof. Joseph M. Duffy, Jr.~~  
~~Eugene Eymah~~  
~~Jules Fiffer~~  
~~W. H. Ferry~~  
~~Prof. D. F. Fleming~~  
~~Jerome D. Frank, M.D.~~  
~~Dr. Erich Fromm~~  
~~William Gibson~~

~~Rabbi Roland B. Gittlesohn~~  
~~Nathan Glazer~~  
~~Bishop Charles P. Golden~~  
~~Patrick E. Gorman~~  
~~Dr. Donald S. Harrington~~  
~~Michael Harrington~~  
~~Prof. Robert S. Hartman~~  
~~Dr. Robert J. Havighurst~~  
~~Clarence Heller~~  
~~Nat. Rentoff~~  
~~John Hersey~~  
~~Rabbi Abraham J. Heschel~~  
~~Dr. Hudson Hoagland~~  
~~Laura Z. Hobson~~  
~~Rabbi Isidor B. Hoffman~~  
~~Prof. Richard Hofstadter~~  
~~Prof. H. Stuart Hughes~~  
~~Dr. Homer Jack~~

~~Prof. Herbert C. Kelman~~  
~~Mrs. Martin Luther King, Jr.~~  
~~Rabbi Edward E. Klein~~  
~~Dr. Robert J. Lifton, M.D.~~  
~~Bishop John Wesley Lord~~  
~~Dr. Robert MacIver~~  
~~Lenore G. Marshall~~  
~~Dr. Rolle May~~  
~~Stewart Meacham~~  
~~Prof. Seymour Melman~~  
~~Thomas Merton~~  
~~William H. Meyer~~  
~~Rabbi Uri Miller~~  
~~Prof. Ashley Montagu~~  
~~Rt. Rev. C. Kilmier Myers~~  
~~Dr. Charles D. Osgood~~  
~~Josephine W. Pomerance~~  
~~Dr. Darrell Randall~~

~~Tony Randall~~  
~~Anatol Rapoport~~  
~~Dr. David Riesman~~  
~~Albert B. Sabia, M.D.~~  
~~Prof. Mario Salvadori~~  
~~Dr. Paul A. Schilpp~~  
~~Dr. Jack Schubert~~  
~~Dr. J. David Singer~~  
~~Dr. Ralph Sockman~~  
~~Dr. Pitirim Sorokin~~  
~~Benjamin Spock, M.D.~~  
~~Dr. Albert Szent-Gyorgyi~~  
~~Prof. George F. Thomas~~  
~~Louise Untermyer~~  
~~Prof. Paul Weiss~~  
~~Dagmar Wilson~~  
~~Prof. Quincy Wright~~  
~~Dr. Gordon C. Zahn~~

(List in formation)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Name (print) \_\_\_\_\_

Name (sign) \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

City \_\_\_\_\_ State \_\_\_\_\_ Zip \_\_\_\_\_

# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

REPORTING OFFICE <b>NEW YORK</b>	OFFICE OF ORIGIN <b>NEW YORK</b>	DATE <b>12/18/57</b>	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD <b>4/22, 21, 30; 5/3, 16; 6/6, 14; 7/7, 24; 8/5, 27, 29; 9/4, 18; 10/10, 17, 15;</b>
TITLE OF CASE <b>LIBERTARIAN LEAGUE</b>		REPORT MADE BY <b>[REDACTED]</b>	TYPED BY <b>plk</b>
		CHARACTER OF CASE <b>IS - SPAIN</b>	<b>b7c</b>

**SYNOPSIS:**

The Libertarian League maintains a new mailing address of Box 261, NYC. RUSSELL BLACKWELL shown as President and WILLIAM ROSE shown as Vice President. The Libertarian League now has a new multilith process to put out their monthly publication, "Views and Comments" and plan to print pamphlets on various current subjects of interest to the Libertarian League. Recent issues of "Views and Comments" reviewed, as well as a copy of the "Internal Bulletin", put out by the Libertarian League.

*12/20/57  
to date  
65 copies*

AGENCY CIA/OSI/RAB  
 REQ REC'D \_\_\_\_\_  
 DATE FORW. 1-8-58  
 HOW FORW. MIS O-14, D-3  
 BY AR 100

*-P\*-*  
**#360,747**  
 ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
 DATE 10/7/87 BY SP8BTJ/RBG

APPROVED \_\_\_\_\_ SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE  
 COPIES MADE: 5 - Bureau (105-25630) (RM)  
1 - INS, NYC (RM)  
3 - New York (105-17907)

DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW

**105-42680-16**

**DEC 20 1957**

**RECORDED-57**

**INDEXED - 57**

**ESP. SEC.**

COPIES DESTROYED  
 25 JUL 12 1972

**76 JAN 8 1958**

NY 105-17907

for the Communist Party by the name of ADELMAN who is going around telling everyone he is convinced that the top brass of the Communist Party are working for the FBI.

T-10 advised that [redacted] at this meeting explained how [redacted] was directed by the SWP to cause the split in the YSL. [redacted] was supposed to have been caught stealing the YSL mailing list which the YSL stole from the SP.

T-10 advised that after the LL meeting, a group went to a "party" at 19-23 Commerce Street (front entrance), 55 Barrow Street (back entrance), Apartment 1B, rented by one [redacted]. T-10 advised that the only person he recognized at the party was [redacted] and said that there were about thirty-five people at the party.

T-10 advised that [redacted] (LNU), who attended this meeting, was also seen by him at YSF where she kept a full set of notes of the proceedings and at the YSA meeting of October 1, 1957.

T-10 advised that he had been in a coffee shop with [redacted] (LNU), [redacted] and [redacted] and the conversation drifted to the old fashioned conception of the Anarchist; that of black cape, beard and bombs. [redacted] said her roommate, [redacted] (LNU) would have no compunctions about tossing a bomb. [redacted] said that he knew this and if [redacted] applied for membership as a Libertarian she would probably be turned down because they think she is crazy.

T-10 advised that [redacted] left for Mexico by way of hitchhiking on October 5 (1957). T-10 advised that [redacted] was a little worried that if he was picked up by the police, they would find his I.W.W. membership card. When it was suggested that he leave it behind, he said he would need it for identification. [redacted] also said that when he got to Mexico, he would look up ERIC FROMM.

FBI

Date: 5/28/65

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_

Via AIRTEL

~~ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE~~

(Type in plain text or code)

(Priority)

Classified by 6857  
Exempt from GDS, Category 1  
Date of Declassification Indefinite  
11/16/99  
DMC/DEC

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (105-55030)

FROM: SAC, NEW YORK (100-128968) (C)

SUBJECT: "LIBERATION" MAGAZINE INFORMATION CONCERNING

CLASSIFIED BY 10761/MS  
DECLASSIFY ON 25X 16  
#98-3441-99-0152  
SECOND SARCASMS AND  
7-1700 LETTERS ALSO  
ONLY INFO 1,3,4

ReBulet to Director, Central Intelligence Agency, dated 3/18/65. u

Enclosed find 10 copies of a letterhead memorandum (LHM) classified "Secret" reflecting information obtained from a review of files in the NYO concerning captioned organization, its personnel and contributors. u

Instant LHM was classified "Secret" because 1) information received by [redacted] should be so classified in view of the highly sensitive nature of the source; 2) the characterization of BAYARD RUSTIN is classified "Secret" and 3) the information received from [redacted] concerning [redacted] is classified "Secret". u

The suitable pretext on 4/21/65, was a telephone call by SA [redacted] to [redacted] at "Liberation" magazine, telephone #CO 7-1468. SA [redacted] used the pretext of a student preparing a term paper and as a result contacting various publications in New York. u

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE  
Bureau (Encl. 10)  
1-New York

SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR AND DISSEMINATION.

JET:PR  
Classified by SPACT/260-586-15  
Declassify on: OADR  
#260147  
AGENCY MK [redacted] p. 02526-2  
REC. REC'D [redacted] State, CIA  
DATE FORW. 8/11/65  
HOW FORW. 6-0-14, 0-14, 0-14  
BY WBS/ [redacted] 0-14, 0-14

CLASSIFIED DECISIONS FINALIZED BY DEPARTMENT REVIEW COMMITTEE (DRC)  
DATE: 9 MAR 29 10 24 AM '99  
#98-3441-99-0152/20/67-5MF/nd

Approved: 12 [signature]  
Special Agent in Charge  
60 JUN 16 1965

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIELD OFFICES ADVISED BY ROUTING SLIP(S) OR LETTER

Per [signature]

105-55030-24 - ENCL COPY AND COPY OF ENCL FILED IN

NY 100-128968

~~SECRET~~

b1  
L  
[Redacted] (C)  
[Redacted] (S)  
X NY 694-S\* X  
Former [Redacted]  
[Redacted]

Used to characterize [Redacted] b7C  
Used to characterize [Redacted]  
by characterization of [Redacted]

Used to characterize ERICH FROMM  
" " " " "  
" " " " "

b7D  
[Redacted]  
(Request), WDC.

Used to characterize [Redacted] b7C

(U)  
CG 5824-S\*  
Former [Redacted]

Used to characterize [Redacted] by b7C  
characterization of HENRY WINSTON

b2  
L  
Former [Redacted]  
Former [Redacted]

Used to characterize EDWARD MICHAEL HARRINGTON JR.  
" " " " " "  
" " " " " "  
" " " " " "

b7D  
[Redacted]  
Chicago PD  
(Deemed advisable)

b7D (U) Former Panel Source Used to characterize [Redacted] b7C

(S) Confidential Mail Box " " " " "

b7D [Redacted] Used to characterize LEWIS MUMFORD  
[Redacted] New Jersey

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

"Liberation" Magazine



b1

In the Masthead of the April, 1965 issue of "Liberation" Magazine, Jeanne S. Bagdy, James Baldwin, Kenneth Boulding, Kay Boyle, Gordon Christiansen, Martin Corbin, William Davidson, Dorothy Day, Lawrence Ferlinghetti, W. H. Ferry, Waldo Frank, Erich Fromm, Margaret Halsey, Michael Harrington, Francis Heisler, Nat Hentoff, Martin Luther King, Jr., Staughton Lynd, Louis Mumford, Linus Pauling, James Peck, and Denny Wilcher are listed as contributors to "Liberation" Magazine. U



b7c

On February 20, 1959, [redacted] San Diego, California, advised SA [redacted] of the San Diego Office of the FBI that he had received from a [redacted] New York, New York, by a letter postmarked February 13, 1959, a copy of the April, 1958 edition of "That Justice shall be Done", a "newspaper to secure justice in the case of Morton Sobell" which was published by the Committee to Secure Justice for U

b7c  
b7D

~~SECRET~~

NY 100-128968

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b1  
L  
[Redacted] (C)  
[Redacted] (S)  
X NY 694-S\* X  
Former [Redacted]  
[Redacted]

Used to characterize [Redacted] b7C  
Used to characterize [Redacted]  
by characterization of [Redacted]

b7D  
[Redacted]  
(Request), WDC.

Used to characterize ERICH FROMM  
" " " " "  
" " " " "

b1  
CG 5824-S\*  
Former [Redacted]  
Former [Redacted]  
Former [Redacted]

Used to characterize [Redacted] b7C  
Used to characterize [Redacted] by  
characterization of HENRY WINSTON

b2  
L  
b7D  
[Redacted]  
Chicago PD  
(Deemed advisable)

Used to characterize EDWARD MICHAEL HARRINGTON JR  
" " " " " "  
" " " " " "  
" " " " " "

b7D (U) Former Panel Source Used to characterize [Redacted]  
[Redacted] Confidential Mail Box " " " " "

b7D [Redacted] Used to characterize LEWIS MUMFORD  
[Redacted] New Jersey

~~SECRET~~



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
SECRET  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

New York, New York  
May 28, 1965

Bufile 105-55030  
New York 100-128968

CLASSIFIED DECISIONS FINALIZED  
BY DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE COMMITTEE (DRI)  
DATE: 5-13-00 SP7CE/JP  
# 98-3144/55-0652

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT  
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE. "Liberation" Magazine  
Information Concerning

7-21-00  
CLASSIFIED BY SP7CE/IN  
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 6  
# 98-3144/55-0652

All of the sources mentioned herein, have furnished  
reliable information in the past, except as otherwise described. U

The Communist Party, United States of America will be  
referred to, herein, as the CP, USA. U

On April 21, 1965, through a suitable pretext, a  
Special Agent (SA) of the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI)  
ascertained the following information through [redacted]  
[redacted], "Liberation" Magazine: that she is  
a part-time editor for the magazine, that there is one other  
part-time paid employee and two other paid employees namely  
Richard Gilpin and David Dellinger. U

David Dellinger is Editor-In-Chief and A. J. Muste  
is Chairman of the Editorial Board. Gilpin handles most  
of the advertising and the business "end". Dellinger as Editor-  
In-Chief is in demand as a speaker which limits the time he  
might spend with the publication of the magazine. U

The magazine was started in 1956, mainly through the  
assistance of the War Resisters League, a pacifist organization,  
which continues to be closely associated with the magazine.  
It has a circulation of approximately 4,000. In March, 1965,  
166 copies were sent to South America and Canada and 188  
copies were sent to the rest of the world, outside the  
United States. Concerning their circulation of 4,000, Aberman U

#260,747  
Classified by ~~SECRET/RBG~~  
Declassify on: ~~PARR~~ 3/8/88

SECRET  
Group 1  
Excluded from automatic  
downgrading and declassification

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN  
OTHERWISE

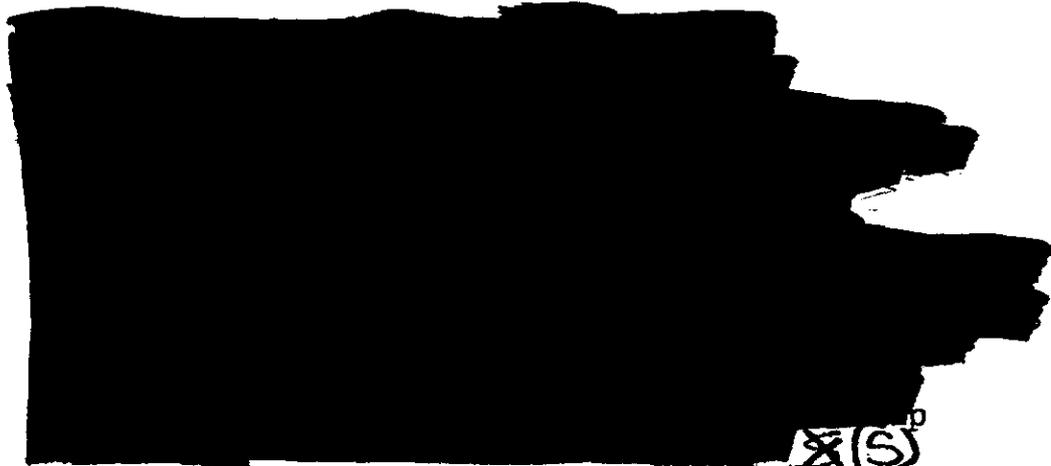
This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions  
of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to  
your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside  
your agency.

6855  
11/17/77  
DNYAC  
105-55030-15  
ENCLOSURE  
DATE 11/30/77  
Lg

~~SECRET~~

"Liberation" Magazine

b1



X(S)

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L

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~~SECRET~~

"Liberation" Magazine

Munsell. Both partners of the firm, Carl A. Marzani and Alexander E. O. Munsell, invoked the Fifth Amendment in 1956 in refusing to tell the Internal Security Subcommittee if they were members of the Communist Party." U

Erich Fromm

On June 29, 1962, a source made available information concerning individuals scheduled to attend the World Congress for General Disarmament and Peace, Moscow, Russia, July 9-14, 1962. Included among these individuals was the above individual, a writer and lecturer. Source described Fromm as somewhat influenced by a psychoanalysis point of view and as one who holds a "social-democrat viewpoint." It was stated that his writings on Berlin have called for a new approach by the United States on the basis of no war over Berlin. ~~FROMM~~

The 1962-63 edition of "Who's Who in America" described Fromm as a psychoanalyst born in Frankfurt, Germany, in March, 1900. The occupations of Fromm included lecturer and author. Another source advised on March 7, 1960, that Dr. Fromm was a sponsor of the New York Council for a Sane Nuclear Policy. U

A third source advised on April 5, 1962, that Fromm was a member of the Socialist Party - Social Democratic Federation. U

67C  
In early 1960, a source made available a letter dated February 13, 1960, which was addressed to the United States Board of Parole, Washington, D.C., and which letter was signed by [REDACTED]. In the letter [REDACTED] urged that U

~~SECRET~~

ERICH FROMM

Mr. Tolson	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Mr. Belmont	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Mr. Mohr	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Mr. Nease	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Mr. Parsons	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mr. Rosen	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mr. Tamm	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mr. Trotter	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mr. W.C. Sullivan	<input type="checkbox"/>
Tele. Room	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mr. Holloman	<input type="checkbox"/>
Miss Gandy	<input type="checkbox"/>

September 1958

#260,747

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 9/19/81 BY SP8BTJ/RBG

Dear Friend:

I would like to commend to your attention the work done by Norman Thomas and his supporting Post War World Council.

On a remarkably small budget, the Post War World Council is able to maintain facilities and a channel through which Norman Thomas can voice his conscience (which is so often the conscience of all of us) and suggest possible alternatives. He has never been one to criticize in a vacuum.

The sharpening of crisis in the Middle East has set back many of our best hopes: the ending of nuclear weapons' tests, general disarmament, the strengthening of the United Nations as an instrument of the world's growth to fraternal and economic cooperation.

During the past year, Norman Thomas has taken a leading role in the campaign to build a sane nuclear policy, in organizing a conference to examine workable political settlements that are necessary to universal and controlled disarmament (a conference in which I was glad to take part), established the precedent of the right of individuals to petition the UN (this in connection with a protest to the Trusteeship Council to forbid the United States' using the area of the Marshall Islands for bomb tests), and headed an effort to secure a special meeting of the General Assembly of the UN to consider the execution of Imre Nagy and his associates.

These are the highlights. The list could go on and on. I know of few organizations which put money to such rapid and effective use.

I do not think you need to be convinced by a long letter of details but, if you should want more information before sending a contribution, I should be happy to ask the Council's office to write you further. I hope you will agree with me that Norman Thomas and the Post War World Council merit support. 105-591230-3

REC-93

The Council makes only this one appeal during the year and I hope you will give it as generous an answer as you can.

58 SEP 24 1958

EX-139

Sincerely yours,

Erich Fromm

Erich Fromm

E. Fromm

N.Y.

EF:S

*Form letter  
no ack. necessary  
RDV  
9/19/58*

XXXXXX  
XXXXXX  
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

3

Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) \_\_\_\_\_ with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

\_\_\_\_\_ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

\_\_\_\_\_ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

For your information: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:  
105-67845-17572

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XXXXXX  
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX  
X DELETED PAGE(S) X  
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X  
X FOR THIS PAGE X  
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

XXXXXX  
XXXXXX  
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
FOIPA  
DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

2

Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deletions were made pursuant to the exemptions indicated below with no segregable material available for release to you.

Section 552

Section 552a

(b)(1)

(b)(7)(A)

(d)(5)

(b)(2)

(b)(7)(B)

(j)(2)

(b)(3)

(b)(7)(C)

(k)(1)

(b)(7)(D)

(k)(2)

(b)(7)(E)

(k)(3)

(b)(7)(F)

(k)(4)

(b)(4)

(b)(8)

(k)(5)

(b)(5)

(b)(9)

(k)(6)

(b)(6)

(k)(7)

- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to the subject of your request or the subject of your request is listed in the title only.

- Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

Page(s) withheld inasmuch as a final release determination has not been made. You will be advised as to the disposition at a later date.

Pages were not considered for release as they are duplicative of \_\_\_\_\_

Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s): \_\_\_\_\_

- The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

105-112002-8

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX  
X Deleted Page(s) X  
X No Duplication Fee X  
X for this page X  
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XXXXXX

FBI

Date: 2/19/65

Transmit the following in (Type in plain text or code)

Via AIRTEL REGISTERED (Priority or Method of Mailing)

CC TO: [redacted] JUN 1 1965 REQ. REC'D BY: [redacted]

To: DIRECTOR, FBI
From: SAC, DENVER (100-new)

CONFIDENTIAL

DEMONSTRATIONS PROTESTING U.S. INTERVENTION IN VIETNAM, INFORMATION CONCERNING (INTERNAL SECURITY)

Re Denver teletype to Bureau 2/18/65 captioned POSSIBLE NATIONWIDE PICKETING, FEDERAL BUILDINGS, 2/19-20/65, INFORMATION CONCERNING, IS, and Buairtel to Albany 2/15/65.

Enclosed for the Bureau are 14 copies of a letterhead memorandum pertaining to leaflets passed out at the Main Branch, Denver, Colorado, Post Office, on 2/19/65.

The SA referred to in the LHM is [redacted]

The source who furnished information concerning the peace group meeting is former [redacted] the source who documented [redacted] and [redacted] and [redacted] is [redacted]

Denver Office indices have no information to document the Catholic Worker, the Committee for Nonviolent Action, the Student Peace Union or the War Resisters League.

Extra copies of the LHM are furnished the Bureau in the event the Bureau has files on these organizations.

- 3 - Bureau (Encls 14) ENCLOSURE
2 - Denver
(1 - 100-8782 [redacted])

JHM:mf

AGENCY: G-2, ONI, OSI

Classified by SP8 BTJ/RBG

RA9(06-b) state

DATE FORW: 2-24-65

Declassify on: OADR

HOW FORW: [redacted]

b7c

9/8/87

BY: [redacted]

cc + encl. 8/10 RB
REC-39 105-138315-58

FEB 22 1965

Approved: [Signature] Special Agent in Charge

CONFIDENTIAL

Per [redacted]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

DECLASSIFIED BY [redacted] ON 1-13-00 # 98-3144/99-0652

b7c [Handwritten signature]

b7c

b7c

b7c

b7c

b7c

b7c



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

Denver, Colorado  
February 19, 1965

DEMONSTRATIONS PROTESTING  
U. S. INTERVENTION IN VIETNAM

On February 19, 1965, a Special Agent of the Federal Bureau of Investigation observed an individual passing out leaflets in front of the Main Post Office in Denver, Colorado, which leaflets were captioned "An Appeal to the Conscience of America for Peace with Honor in Vietnam." The flyer indicated the leaflet was being passed out under the auspices of the Catholic Worker, 175 Chrystie Street, New York, New York; The Committee for Nonviolent Action, 325 Lafayette Street, New York, New York; The Student Peace Union, 5 Beekman Street, Room 1029, New York, New York; and the War Resisters League, 5 Beekman Street, Room 1025, New York, New York.

It was determined by the Agent that the individual passing out these leaflets was affiliated with the Committee for Nonviolent Action in Denver and that his name was [REDACTED] Denver, Colo.

Records of the Denver FBI Office reflect that on March 13, 1959, [REDACTED] participated in the picketing of the Titan ICBM Missile exhibition at the Civic Center, Denver; and that on May 12, 1959, he attended a meeting of a peace group held at the residence of [REDACTED] Denver, Colo, which, in addition to [REDACTED] was attended by [REDACTED] and [REDACTED]. The purpose of the meeting was to discuss the possible plans and ideas to name the peace group and plans were discussed regarding the passing of leaflets at Lowry Air Force Base in Denver on Armed Forces Day.

A source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised on January 15, 1965, that [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] were all members of the Socialist Workers Party (SWP) in Denver.

#260,747  
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 9/8/87 BY SP8BTJ/RBG

COPIES DESTROYED  
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105-138315-58  
ENCLOSURE

b7C  
(all)

color

**DEMONSTRATIONS PROTESTING**  
**U. S. INTERVENTION IN VIETNAM**

The SWP has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

Records of the Denver FBI Office further reflect a leaflet signed Art Juntunen, 10841 Blue Jay Lane, Denver, which is captioned "How to Save the World from All-Out War for Half a Century."

A copy of the leaflet captioned "An Appeal to the Conscience of America for Peace with Honor in Vietnam" is attached hereto.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

...the United States continues to intervene increases  
...by the Chinese, since China and Vietnam  
...The war in Vietnam could escalate into general  
...China and World War III.

# Declaration Of Conscience

*Because* the use of the military resources of the United States in Vietnam and elsewhere suppresses the aspirations of the people for political independence and economic freedom;

*Because* inhuman torture and senseless killing are being carried out by forces armed, uniformed, trained and financed by the United States;

*Because* we believe that all peoples of the earth, including both Americans and non-Americans, have an inalienable right to life, liberty, and the peaceful pursuit of happiness in their own way; and

*Because* we think that positive steps must be taken to put an end to the threat of nuclear catastrophe and death by chemical or biological warfare, whether these result from accident or escalation --

We hereby declare our conscientious refusal to cooperate with the United States government in the prosecution of the war in Vietnam.

We encourage those who can conscientiously do so to refuse to serve in the armed forces and to ask for discharge if they are already in.

Those of us who are subject to the draft ourselves declare our own intention to refuse to serve.

We urge others to refuse and refuse ourselves to take part in the manufacture or transportation of military equipment, or to work in the fields of military research and weapons development.

We shall encourage the development of other nonviolent acts, including acts which involve civil disobedience, in order to stop the flow of American soldiers and munitions to Vietnam.

NOTE: Signing or distributing this Declaration of Conscience might be construed as a violation of the Universal Military Training and Service Act, which prohibits advising persons facing the draft to refuse service. Penalties of up to 5 years imprisonment, and/or a fine of \$5,000 are provided. While prosecutions under this provision of the law almost never occur, persons signing or distributing this declaration should face the possibility of serious consequences.

- Some signers of this Declaration are:
- Rev. Dan Berrigan, S.J.
  - Rev. Philip Berrigan, S.S.J.
  - Kay Boyle
  - James Bristol
  - William C. Davidson
  - Dorothy Day
  - David Dellinger
  - Ralph Digna
  - Laurie Ferlinghetti
  - W. H. Ferry
  - Erich Fromm
  - Maxwell Geismar
  - Ralph Everett E. Gendler
  - Paul Goodman
  - Robert H. Hopkins Gore
  - Richard H. Gregg
  - Paul Jacobs
  - Erich Kahler
  - Paul Krassner
  - Irving Lucks
  - Sidney Lens
  - John Lewis
  - Stoughton Lynd
  - Bradford Lyttle
  - Millon Mayer
  - Stewart McCracken
  - Morris R. Mitchell
  - Mrs. Lucy Montgomery
  - A. J. Muste
  - Otto Nathan
  - Linus Pauling
  - Jim Peck
  - Diane di Prima
  - A. Philip Randolph
  - Earl Reynolds
  - Bayard Rustin
  - Glen E. Smith
  - Harvey Swados

...The war in Vietnam could escalate into general  
...China and World War III.

THESE ARE OTHER THINGS at stake in the continued American aggression in Vietnam in addition to the lives and freedom of the Vietnamese people, important as these are. It is perhaps impossible for most Americans to compare their present responsibility to speak out against the war in Vietnam with the responsibility of the Germans to speak out in the early days of Hitler. Everyone knows that we have no Hitlers here, in power or close to power. But one wonders what limits there are to the atrocities Americans will go along with, so long as they are explained, however falsely, as necessary for the maintenance of democracy.

Arthur Miller, whose recent play, *Incident at Vichy*, deals with Nazi persecutions of the Jews, has written: "Who among us knew enough to be shocked, let alone to protest at the photographs of the Vietnamese torturing Vietcong prisoners, which our press has published? The Vietnamese are wearing United States equipment, are paid by us and could not torture without us. There is no way around this -- the prisoner crying out in agony is *our* prisoner." (*New York Times Magazine*, January 3, 1965)

The prospects for the future are terrifying if those of us who live in the most powerful nation in the world, a nation loaded with money and overkill, fail to do what we say the Germans should have done when atrocities were being committed in their name and with their knowledge.

WE MUST INSIST on immediate withdrawal of all U.S. troops from Vietnam, even though the situation may remain a tragic one. Many problems will remain, but withdrawal of U. S. troops will provide the only chance that the people of South Vietnam can become masters of their own destiny. Then the way will be open for genuine negotiations about the problems of Southeast Asia, as distinct from manipulation by outside powers, and for friendly aid to the stricken peoples of the region, if they ask for it. This is the only peace with honor that is possible in Vietnam. End the War in Vietnam.

I join in signing the Declaration of Conscience (stating refusal to cooperate with the prosecution of the war in Vietnam).

Signature \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

Please clip and mail to one of the sponsoring organizations to be delivered to the President on an appropriate occasion.

- Please send me more information about the war in Vietnam, and the organizations sponsoring this leaflet.
- I want to work to end the war in Vietnam:
  - Please keep me informed about future action projects.
  - Please send \_\_\_\_\_ additional copies of this leaflet.
  - Please send \_\_\_\_\_ copies of the Declaration of Conscience in petition form so I may obtain additional signatures.

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

Catholic Worker  
175 Chrystie Street

Committee for Nonviolent Action  
225 Lafayette Street

Student Peace Union  
6 Beckman Street, Room 1029

War Resisters League  
5 Beckman Street, Room 1025

Peking's infantry. *The last thing Ho wants is Chinese occupation.*"  
(Emphasis added.)

Every day that the United States continues to intervene increases the danger of intervention by the Chinese, since China and Vietnam are neighbors. The war in Vietnam could escalate into general war with China and World War III.

**T**HERE ARE OTHER THINGS at stake in the continued American aggression in Vietnam in addition to the lives and freedom of the Vietnamese people, important as these are. It is perhaps impossible for most Americans to compare their present responsibility to speak out against the war in Vietnam with the responsibility of the Germans to speak out in the early days of Hitler. Everyone knows that we have no Hitlers here, in power or close to power. But one wonders what limits there are to the atrocities Americans will go along with, so long as they are explained, however falsely, as necessary for the maintenance of democracy.

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Name \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

# Declaration Of Conscience

*Because* the use of the military resources of the United States in Vietnam and elsewhere suppresses the aspirations of the people for political independence and economic freedom;

*Because* inhuman torture and senseless killing are being carried out by forces armed, uniformed, trained and financed by the United States;

*Because* we believe that all peoples of the earth, including both Americans and non-Americans, have an inalienable right to life, liberty, and the peaceful pursuit of happiness in their own way; and

*Because* we think that positive steps must be taken to put an end to the threat of nuclear catastrophe and death by chemical or biological warfare, whether these result from accident or escalation --

We hereby declare our conscientious refusal to cooperate with the United States government in the prosecution of the war in Vietnam.

We encourage those who can conscientiously do so to refuse to serve in the armed forces and to ask for discharge if they are already in.

Those of us who are subject to the draft ourselves declare our own intention to refuse to serve.

We urge others to refuse and refuse ourselves to take part in the manufacture or transportation of military equipment, or to work in the fields of military research and weapons development.

We shall encourage the development of other nonviolent acts, including acts which involve civil disobedience, in order to stop the flow of American soldiers and munitions to Vietnam.

**NOTE:** Signing or distributing this Declaration of Conscience might be construed as a violation of the Universal Military Training and Service Act, which prohibits advising persons facing the draft to refuse service. Penalties of up to 5 years imprisonment, and/or a fine of \$5,000 are provided. While prosecutions under this provision of the law almost never occur, persons signing or distributing this declaration should face the possibility of serious consequences.

Some signers of this Declaration are:

- |                              |                      |
|------------------------------|----------------------|
| Rev. Dan Corrigan, S.J.      | Irving Sauchs        |
| Rev. Philip Corrigan, S.S.J. | Sidney Weiss         |
| Kay Boyle                    | John ...             |
| James Bristol                | Stoughton ...        |
| William C. Davidson          | Bradford ...         |
| Dorothy Day                  | Milton ...           |
| David Dellinger              | Stewart ...          |
| Ralph ...                    | Morris R. Mitchell   |
| Lawrence ...                 | Mrs. Lucy Montgomery |
| W. H. Ferry                  | A. J. ...            |
| Erich Fromm                  | Otto ...             |
| Maxwell ...                  | Linda ...            |
| Rabbi Everett E. Gendler     | Sam ...              |
| Paul Goodman                 | Diana ...            |
| Robert ...                   | A. Philip ...        |
| Richard B. Gregg             | Earle ...            |
| Paul Jacobs                  | Bayard ...           |
| Erich Kahler                 | Glenn E. ...         |
| Paul ...                     | Harvey ...           |

**Catholic Worker**  
175 Chrystie Street  
(Att: Tom Cornell)  
New York, N. Y. 10002

**Committee for Nonviolent Action**  
325 Lafayette Street  
New York, N. Y. 10012

**Student Peace Union**  
5 Beekman Street, Room 1029  
New York, N. Y. 10038

**War Resisters League**  
5 Beekman Street, Room 1025  
New York, N. Y. 10038

CLASSIFIED DECISIONS FINALIZED  
BY DEPARTMENT REVIEW COMMITTEE (DRC)  
DATE: 9-17-00 SP7LJUN  
# 98-3144/99-0652

1-18-00  
CLASSIFIED BY SP7LJUN  
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 1-98-3144/99-0652  
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT  
MEMORANDUM

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN  
OTHERWISE

DATE: MAR 11 1965

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM : SAC, PHILADELPHIA (100-47881) (P)

~~SECRET~~

SUBJECT: DEMONSTRATIONS PROTESTING  
U.S. INTERVENTION IN VIETNAM  
INFORMATION CONCERNING  
(INTERNAL SECURITY)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT  
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

294,399  
Limited Classification  
Review Conducted  
See Top Serial  
Form 4-774

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are 14 copies of a letterhead memorandum captioned as above. Appropriate copies are also being furnished to New York for information. ONI, OSI, INTC, and Secret Service (2), Philadelphia, are being furnished copies of the letterhead memorandum for information.

- 8 - Bureau (Encs.-14) (RM)
  - 2 - 100- (DEMONSTRATIONS PROTESTING U.S. INTERVENTION IN VIETNAM)
  - 1 - 14-2939 (CNVA)
  - 1 - 100- (WAR RESISTERS LEAGUE)
  - 1 - 100- (STUDENT PEACE UNION)
  - 1 - 100- (CATHOLIC WORKER)
- 6 - New York (Encs.-6) (RM)
  - 1 - 100- (DEMONSTRATIONS PROTESTING U.S. INTERVENTION IN VIETNAM)
  - 1 - 100- (CNVA)
  - 1 - 100- (WAR RESISTERS LEAGUE)
  - 1 - 100- (STUDENT PEACE UNION)
  - 1 - 100- (CATHOLIC WORKER)
  - 1 - 100- (SANE)
- 7 - Philadelphia
  - 1 - 100-47881
  - 1 - 100-43494 (CNVA)
  - 1 - 14-206 (CNVA)
  - 1 - 100-35453 (WAR RESISTERS LEAGUE)
  - 1 - 100-45836 (STUDENT PEACE UNION)
  - 1 - 100-43508 (SANE)

CG TO: [REDACTED] (S)
REQ. REC. [REDACTED]
SEP 28 1967
AND [REDACTED]

REC-26 ST-102 105-138315-1  
21 MAR 12 1965

#260,747  
Classified by SP8BTJ/RBG  
Declassify on: OADR 9/3/87

61

WSB:pck  
(20)

ENCLOSURE

~~SECRET~~

AGENCY: G-2, ONI, OSI

DATE FORW: 3-25-65  
HOW FORW: [REDACTED]  
BY: [REDACTED]

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

INT. SEC. 7

97-3-  
14-2939  
100-4434-9  
107-443479



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

MAR 11 1965

294,399  
Limited Classification  
Review Conducted  
See Top Serial  
Form 477A

DEMONSTRATIONS PROTESTING U.S.  
INTERVENTION IN VIETNAM

A source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, furnished on March 3, 1965, a leaflet captioned "An Appeal to the Conscience of America for Peace with Honor in Vietnam." On the back of this leaflet was a "Declaration Of Conscience" with a partial list of signers of the Declaration and a space for the recipient to sign.

This item was issued by the Catholic Worker, 175 Chrystie Street, New York, N. Y.; Committee for Nonviolent Action, 325 Lafayette Street, New York, N. Y.; Student Peace Union, 5 Beekman Street, Room 1029, New York, N. Y., and the War Resisters League, 5 Beekman Street, Room 1025, New York, N. Y.

A copy of this leaflet is attached hereto.

Source advised that this leaflet was among the literature available at a meeting of the West Philadelphia Chapter of the Committee for a Sane Nuclear Policy held at 5418 City Avenue, Philadelphia, Pa., on February 24, 1965.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES  
AND FIELD OFFICES  
ADVISED BY ROUTING  
SLIP(S) OF 2040 CS

#260,747  
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 9/3/87 BY SP8BJJ



DATE 7/27/77

DECLASSIFIED BY 2040 CS

ON 7/27/77

NOT A FOIA deletion

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146 FEB 2 1971

105-138315-137

ENCLOSURE

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# AN APPEAL TO THE CONSCIENCE OF AMERICA FOR PEACE WITH HONOR IN VIETNAM

#260,747  
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 9/13/87 BY SP8 BTJ/RBG

UPI Photo

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**IT IS NOT EASY** for Americans to believe that the mess in Vietnam is as bad as it is.

The news is of military coups and demonstrations by the Vietnamese people against the U. S.-backed government; of the torture of 13-year-old boys and the spraying of poisons from the air to destroy crops and livestock; of the napalm bombing of native villages and the herding of civilians into stockaded villages, which are essentially concentration camps. The news is of military defeat and senseless deaths.

**MOST AMERICANS** are used to thinking that the United States stands for freedom, democracy and peace — and that if the United States gets involved in a foreign war it is on the side of the people. It has taken Americans a long time to realize that this is not the case in Vietnam. Now that we have the facts, we have no honorable choice but to insist on an immediate withdrawal of American troops and an end to all military aid to the Saigon government.

Senator Wayne Morse (Oregon) has made the issues clear: "There are no Chinese soldiers fighting in Vietnam; there are no Russian soldiers. The only foreign troops are American . . . the unilateral war being conducted by the United States in Vietnam must be stopped; and the only force that can stop it is American public opinion."

**WE SUMMARIZE** a few key facts from the daily press, in case you missed any of these:

### On Torture

"Terror is used for interrogation, as propaganda, as punishment and as revenge . . . Chances of surviving field interrogation are often extremely poor. Death can come for prisoners under the tracks of armored vehicles, by decapitation or by bleeding to death after both hands have been chopped off or by a bullet through the head. It's all part of the war in South Vietnam." (Long Island Newsday, Oct. 26, 1964)

### On The Claim "We Are Defending A Free People"

Walter Lippman declared last April: "The truth, which is being obscured from the American people, is that the Saigon government has the allegiance of probably no more than 30 per cent of the people."

The United States did not allow free elections in South Vietnam, as provided in the Geneva agreement of 1954. The reasons are made clear in the following statement by General Eisenhower. "I have never talked or corresponded with a

person knowledgeable in Indochinese affairs who did not agree that had elections been held at the time of the fighting [1954] possibly 80% of the population would have voted for the Communist Ho Chi Minh as their leader rather than Chief of State Bao Dai." (Mandate For Change, p. 372)

There still have been no elections; press and radio are censored, and political opposition is seriously restricted. In order to maintain the war, Washington is trying to patch what the New York Times called "the facade of civilian government," in which, for propaganda reasons, it is hoped if the military rulers "can be prevailed upon to keep . . . in the background." (January 7, 1965)

### On The Supply Of Arms From North Vietnam And China

Richard Starnes wrote in the New York World Telegram, January 4, 1965: "There is not one shred of credible evidence that the bulk of munitions used by the Vietcong originate in the north. At the outset, the Vietcong used crude home-made weapons, but the bulk of their arms now are captured or otherwise acquired from the woefully inept defenders of South Vietnam."

### On The Menace Of Communism

Norodom Sihanouk, head of the government in neighboring Cambodia, has stated: "The more the Americans fight Communism in the way they are fighting it in South Vietnam, the more they'll spread Communism over the region. It is still not too late to stop the war and save South Vietnam from complete Communization." (William Worthly, York, Pa. Gazette and Daily, Dec. 31, 1964)

It may well be that some form of Communism will come to Southeast Asia, whether the United States continues to intervene or not. But in any case, the United States does not have the right to tell the people of Southeast Asia what form of government they must have, any more than the Russians or Chinese do. Continuation of the war increases the danger of domestic totalitarianism or additional foreign intervention.

### On Chinese Domination Of Vietnam

Both North and South Vietnam have always insisted on freedom from China. C. L. Sulzberger writes in the New York Times of December 5, 1964: "Ho Chi Minh, leader of North Vietnam, worries about Washington's ultimate trump — the threat of wholesale escalation. Destructive air raids could upset Ho's wobbly economy and invite intervention by (over

Declassify on OADR 1/27

21



FBI

Date: 5/18/65

~~REC-47~~

REC. TO: [Redacted]  
REQ. REC'D. [Redacted]  
JUN 23 1965  
ANS. [Redacted]

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plaintext or code)

AIRTEL

Via \_\_\_\_\_

9/8/87 SP8 BTJ/RBG #260,747  
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 7/29/87 BY SP6BJA/mc

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (105-138315) #242,310

FROM: SAC, NEW YORK (100-154786)

SUBJECT: DEMONSTRATION PROTESTING US INTERVENTION IN VIET NAM INFORMATION CONCERNING - IS

ReNYtel dated 5/14/65.

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are ten copies of a LHM pertaining to an "all-Brooklyn 'teach-in' on Viet Nam and Santo Domingo" held on 5/13/65 at Pratt Institute's Memorial Hall, Brooklyn, NY.

Confidential source is [Redacted] which info was furnished to [Redacted]

NYO indices were searched and contained no identifiable derogatory information on persons mentioned in attached LHM.

Copies of this LHM are being disseminated to DIO, OSI, Secret Service and Office of Deputy Chief of Staff Intelligence, locally, since these organizations have an interest in such demonstrations.

AGENCY: G-2, ONI, OSI

- (3) - Bureau (Encl 10) (RM)
- 1 - New York

JCS:bxh  
(5)

DATE FORW: 5-20-65  
HOW FORW: [Redacted]  
BY: [Redacted]

ENCLOSURE

21 MAY 19 1965

cc + encl. 810 RB

Approved: \_\_\_\_\_  
Special Agent in Charge

Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_

INT. SEC. 1



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

New York, New York  
May 18, 1965

9/8/87 SP8BTJ/RBG #260,747

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 7/29/87 BY SP6BJA/TAR  
#242,310

Re: Demonstration Protesting  
United States Intervention  
In Viet Nam

The New York "Daily News", a local daily newspaper, dated May 13, 1965, contained an article captioned, "Pratt Has 'Teach-In' Today On Viet, Santo". This article stated that "an all-Brooklyn 'Teach-In' On Viet Nam and Santo Domingo will be held from four to eleven p.m., today, at Pratt Institute's Memorial Hall, 215 Ryerson Street (Brooklyn, New York). Faculty members from Pratt, Polytech Institute of Brooklyn, Long Island University, and New York City Community College will participate.

"The session is sponsored by the Universities Committee on Problems of War and Peace.

"Speakers will include ~~John Mc Dermott~~, Assistant Professor of Economics of Long Island University, ~~Louis Menashe~~, Instructor of History at Brooklyn Polytech and ~~Professor Moholy Nagy~~, of the Department of Architecture at Pratt.

DC "Invitations have been extended to Democratic Senator ~~Wayne Morse~~ of Oregon, and Dr. ~~Eric Fromm~~, N.Y. D.C. Psychoanalyst, an author, Brooklyn Congressman and a State Department representative.

"Topics will include 'The Social Background Of Viet Nam Policies', 'Similarities Between Pre-Hitler Germany And The Current Situation In The United States' and 'The Crisis In The Dominican Republic'."

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

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342 FEB 4 1971

105-138315-714  
ENCLOSURE



NY 100-154786

The sources used in the characterization of Professor [REDACTED] are [REDACTED] and [REDACTED]

The source used in the characterizations of [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] is NY 694-S\*.

The source used in the characterization of [REDACTED] is [REDACTED] and [REDACTED], [REDACTED] (requested).

The source used in the characterization of [REDACTED] is [REDACTED].

The sources used in the characterization of ERICH FROMM are NY 694-S\*, [REDACTED] and [REDACTED].

The source used to characterize [REDACTED] is [REDACTED] NY. (request)

The sources used in the characterization of the [REDACTED] are [REDACTED] and [REDACTED]

The sources used in the characterization of [REDACTED] are Former Panel Source [REDACTED] and Confidential Mail Box.

The source used in the characterization of [REDACTED] is LOUIS BUDENZ (requested).

The source used in the characterization of one, [REDACTED] is [REDACTED] and [REDACTED].

The source used in the characterization of one, [REDACTED] is [REDACTED].

The source used in the characterization of [REDACTED] is [REDACTED]

b2  
b7C  
b7D



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

New York, New York  
July 27, 1965

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Demonstrations Protesting United  
States Intervention In Viet Nam

Re New York memorandum due 11, 1965.

On June 8, 1965, a Special Agent of the Federal Bureau of Investigation (SA, FBI) who observed the "Emergency Rally on Viet Nam" on that date which was held at Madison Square Garden, New York, New York, from approximately 7:00 p.m. to approximately 11:25 p.m. under the sponsorship of the National Committee and Greater New York Council for a Sane Nuclear Policy together with supporting organizations ascertained the names of eighty-eight sponsors and fifty-nine patrons of the rally.

There is set forth below information which is available concerning some of these sponsors and patrons.

*DMJ/GAP*  
*Declassified by 6855*  
*on 5/17/77*

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~Group I~~  
~~Excluded from automatic~~  
~~downgrading and~~  
~~declassification~~

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342 FEB 17 1971

100-157315-1305

ENCLOSURE

Demonstrations Protesting United States  
Intervention In Viet Nam

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

take the place of responsible knowledge in our fight against Communism--a knowledge anchored in faith in God. We can defeat Communism because we have the superior values, the superior way of life. The task will not be easy. But we can win if each of us is willing to do his share. We must meet Communism with facts, not hysteria. Never must we be guilty of witch hunts or vigilantism. Truth is our best weapon of attack.' "Mr. Hoover has the facts on Communism. Ferry and his friends seem to have the hysteria, the vigilantism and a penchant for name calling and witch-hunting. Maybe this is why Henry Ford II, who bankrolled the Ford Foundation, long since renounced it."

Erich Fromm

On June 29, 1962, a confidential source made available information concerning individuals scheduled to attend the World Congress for General Disarmament and Peace, Moscow, Russia, July 9-14, 1962. Included among these individuals was the above individual, a writer and lecturer. Source described Fromm as somewhat influenced by a psychoanalysis point of view and as one who holds a "social-democrat viewpoint". It was stated that his writings on Berlin have called for a new approach by the United States on the basis of no war over Berlin.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Demonstrations Protesting United States  
Intervention In Viet Nam

CONFIDENTIAL

The 1962-63 edition of "Who's Who In America" Volume 32, Two years, page 1080, described Fromm as a psychoanalist born in Frankfurt, Germany in March, 1900. The occupations of Fromm included lecturer and author. Another confidential source advised on March 7, 1960, that Dr. Fromm was a sponsor of the New York Council for a Sane Nuclear Policy.

A third confidential source advised on April 5, 1962, that Fromm was a member of the Socialist Party-Social Democratic Federation.

[REDACTED]

On March 21, 1963, and December 14, 1963, a confidential source advised that one,

[REDACTED] the Fair Play For Cuba Committee (FPCC) at the City College of New York (CCNY) New York, New York, in December, 1961, and again during the spring of 1962 and 1963.

A characterization of the FPCC is attached hereto.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

CONFIDENTIAL

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT  
MEMORANDUM

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (105-138315)  
FROM: SAC, PHILADELPHIA (100-47881)  
SUBJECT: VIDEM;  
IS-C

DATE: OCT 28 1965

*Blair*  
*Edley*

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are 11 copies of an LHM captioned, "MARCH ON WASHINGTON FOR PEACE IN VIETNAM, NOVEMBER 27, 1965." Two copies are being furnished WFO for information. One copy each are also being furnished, ONI, OSI, INTC, Secret Service, and USA, EDPA, Philadelphia, for information.

The sources utilized in the LHM are as follows:

First Source

DECLASSIFIED BY SP7 ELL

Second Source

~~SA [redacted]~~ who furnished information to ~~[redacted]~~ b7c

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN  
OTHERWISE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 8-9-84 BY SP6 WJS  
# 244-941

- 4 - Bureau (Encls. - 11) (R.M.)
- 2 - 105-138315 (VIDEM)
- 1 - 100-410898 (SANE)
- 1 - 100-435761 (PH SANE)
- 2 - Washington Field Office (Encls. - 2) (R.M.)
- 1 - VIDEM
- 1 - SANE
- 6 - Philadelphia
- 1 - 100-47881 (VIDEM)
- 1 - 100-43508 (SANE)
- 1 - 100-46774
- 1 - 100-46662
- 1 - 100-40646
- 1 - [redacted]

# 260,747 P  
Classified by SP8 BJS/REG  
Declassify on: OADR 10/8/87

REC 27  
b7c 105-138315-1192

EX-11  
25 OCT 29 1965

WSB:JP  
(12)

ENCL. 12

Agency: G-2, ONI, OSI  
RAO states, New  
DATE FORW: 11-4-65  
HOW FORW: h/a  
BY: Samuel

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

100-410898-100  
100-47881-100  
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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19108  
1018787-308 BTJ/RBG #360,747

OCT 28 1965

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 8-9-84 BY 8269 WBS/3

#246-541

MARCH ON WASHINGTON FOR  
PEACE IN VIETNAM, NOVEMBER 27, 1965

A source on October 22, 1965, furnished a flier captioned, "March on Washington For Peace in Vietnam - A Call to Mobilize the Conscience of America," which march is scheduled for November 27, 1965. The flier set forth various sponsors of this action. A copy of this item is attached hereto.

It is noted that the [redacted] of the [redacted] the [redacted] telephone directory reflects that this is the address of [redacted]

b7c

A source advised February 1, 1965, that [redacted] was [redacted] and a [redacted]

A second source advised on October 26, 1965, that ARNOLD JOHNSON, National Legislative Director of the Communist Party, USA, was principal speaker at a meeting of the Philadelphia Social Science Forum held at the Hotel Philadelphia, October 22, 1965. JOHNSON criticized United States intervention in Vietnam and said the United States was fighting a hopeless battle where there will soon be a country but no people. He also commented on the anti-war demonstration Saturday, October 16, 1965, and said it was the first time so many people had demonstrated in Philadelphia. He commented that he does not condone tearing up draft cards as this was no solution and he would not advise anyone to do so, but if students wanted to, that was their business. He announced two important coming events: (1) a March on Washington, D.C., at Thanksgiving time; and (2) a Peace Convention - A Co-ordination of all peace groups in Washington, D.C., after Thanksgiving, which will be a three-day affair.

ENCLOSURE

105-138315-1792

# MARCH ON WASHINGTON FOR PEACE IN VIETNAM

## A Call To Mobilize the Conscience of America

---

WE SEE no gain coming from the war in Vietnam. We see only the growing victimization of the Vietnamese people, the erosion of a better society at home, and the clear possibility of a world conflict.

Caught between terror, torture, and the senseless use of force, the Vietnamese people have seen their land turned into bloody tasting ground by the Vietcong, the Saigon government, by the North Vietnamese and the United States. Caught between a commitment to eradicate racial injustice and poverty at home and a growing involvement in an Asian lar war, the Johnson Administration will inevitably turn its resources and energies toward the military conflict.

Caught in a competition for the loyalties of the poorest nations, the Soviet Union and China will seek to prove their militancy by aiding North Vietnam, thus increasing the chances of a direct clash with the United States.

WE SEEK to end this war.

WE AFFIRM that no party to the conflict, the U.S. included, has done all it can to bring about negotiations, and since the war will ultimately end at the conference table, we ask new actions to speed that day.

WE AFFIRM our support for all the efforts, including those of the United Nations Secretary General, U Thant, and Pope Paz to bring the dispute to the conference table, and we welcome a wider role for the United Nations in bringing about negotiations and in implementing any agreement.

WE REQUEST that the U.S. accept negotiations and to the war by itself, but we believe there are things our government could do which it has left undone, that could lead more quickly to negotiations. And we believe we can help build the public understanding through which our government can vigorously pursue the path of peace.

---

### TOWARD THE GOAL OF A NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT IN VIETNAM

---

WE ASK that our government call for a cease-fire, and to this end;  
halt the bombing of North Vietnam;

halt the introduction of additional men and material, and ask the other side to do the same.

WE ASK that our government state the conditions under which it will accept peace in Vietnam, and to this end;

Reiterate U.S. support for the principles of the 1954 Geneva Accords—the eventual withdrawal of all foreign military forces, a prohibition against military alliances, the peaceful reunification of Vietnam, and self-determination for the Vietnamese people.

Declare U.S. acceptance of negotiations with all concerned parties including the Vietcong, a primary combatant;

Declare U.S. agreement to constitution of a representative new government in South Vietnam as part of the settlement.

Declare U.S. support for U.N. or other international machinery and guarantees to supervise the cease-fire, provide for peaceful establishment of a new government in South Vietnam, protect the rights of minority groups and protect the neutrality of North and South Vietnam.

---

### IN SUPPORT OF THESE MEASURES WE HAVE ISSUED THE CALL FOR A

---

March on Washington for Peace in Vietnam

November 27, 1965

Beginning at 11 A.M. in front of the White House •  
2:00 P.M. Outdoor Meeting at Washington Monument



FBI

Date: 11/30/65

Transmit the following in

(Type in plain text or code)

SLIP (S)  
DATE

Classified  
9-19-84 115

Via AIRTEL

AIRMAIL

(Priority or Method of Mailing)

CONFIDENTIAL

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (105-138315)

FROM : SAC, PORTLAND (100-10626)

SUBJECT: DEMONSTRATIONS PROTESTING U.S. INTERVENTION  
IN VIETNAM  
INFORMATION CONCERNING  
(INTERNAL SECURITY)

MARCH ON WASHINGTON FOR PEACE IN VIETNAM,  
WASHINGTON, D.C., NOVEMBER 27, 1965  
INFORMATION CONCERNING  
(INTERNAL SECURITY)  
(OO:WFO)

COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF WOMEN'S INTERNATIONAL  
LEAGUE FOR PEACE AND FREEDOM  
IS - C  
(OO:PHILADELPHIA)

Classified by 8269 WFB/UC

Declassify on: OADR 8/30/84

RE PD TEL TO BUREAU 11/27/65

#244-501  
SP P. 25 /alm 12/20/84  
comp. # 24490P

44 Davis  
0-7 to PD (ccNY,  
PH, WFO) AA  
LWB/tmb 3/4/75  
(copy attached)

CINAL

- Bureau (Enc. 12) (AM) (RM)
- (4) - 105-138315 (VIDEM)
- (1 - 100-444664) (MARCH ON WASH., D.C. 11/27/65)
- (1 - 61-1538) (WILPF)
- New York (Enc. 2) (Info) (AM) (RM)
- (1 - 100-154786) (VIDEM)
- (1 - 100- ) (MARCH ON WASH., D.C. 11/27/65)
- Philadelphia (Enc. 2) (Info) (AM) (RM)
- (1 - 100- ) (VIDEM)
- (1 - 100-9882) (WILPF)
- Washington Field (Enc. 2) (Info) (AM) (RM)
- (1 - 100- ) (VIDEM)
- (1 - 100- ) (MARCH ON WASH., D.C. 11/27/65)
- Portland
- (2 - 100-10626) (VIDEM)
- (1 - 100-10717) (MARCH ON WASH., D.C. 11/27/65)
- (1 - 100-10471) (COMINFIL WILPF)
- (1 - 100-9258) (CINAL)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN  
OTHERWISE

REC 27  
D.C. 11/27/65

AGENCY: G-2, ONI, OSI  
RAO [unclear]

DATE FORW: 12-16-65  
HOW FORW: [unclear]  
BY: [unclear]

LBA:cfk  
(17)

ST-108 15 DEC 9 1965

Approved: [Signature]  
Special Agent in Charge

ENCLOSURE  
Sent

CONFIDENTIAL

6 ODEC 15 1965

R/s sent to Army, Navy, Air Force,  
Department, State, etc. to declassify LHM.

LWB/tmb 3/4/75

A COPY AND COPY OF ENCL FILED

100-444664  
11/20/65

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

---

# MARCH ON WASHINGTON FOR PEACE IN VIETNAM

## A Call To Mobilize the Conscience of America

---

WE SEE no gain coming from the war in Vietnam. We see only the growing victimization of the Vietnamese people, the erosion of a better society at home, and the clear possibility of a world conflict.

Caught between terror, torture, and the senseless use of force, the Vietnamese people have seen their land turned into a bloody testing ground by the Vietcong, the Saigon government, by the North Vietnamese and the United States. Caught between a commitment to eradicate racial injustice and poverty at home and a growing involvement in an Asian land war, the Johnson Administration will inevitably turn its resources and energies toward the military conflict.

Caught in a competition for the loyalties of the poorest nations, the Soviet Union and China will seek to prove their militancy by aiding North Vietnam, thus increasing the chances of a direct clash with the United States.

WE SEEK to end this war.

WE AFFIRM that no party to the conflict, the U.S. included, has done all it can to bring about negotiations, and since the war will ultimately end at the conference table, we ask new actions to speed that day.

WE AFFIRM our support for all the efforts, including those of the United Nations Secretary General, U Thant and Pope Paul, to bring the dispute to the conference table, and we welcome a wider role for the United Nations in bringing about negotiations and in implementing any agreement.

WE RECOGNIZE that the U.S. cannot negotiate an end to the war by itself, but we believe there are things our government could do which it has left undone, that could lead more quickly to negotiations. And we believe we can help build the public understanding through which our government can vigorously pursue the path of peace.

### TOWARD THE GOAL OF A NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT IN VIETNAM

WE ASK that our government call for a cease-fire, and to this end;  
Halt the bombing of North Vietnam;

Halt the introduction of additional men and materiel, and ask the other side to do the same.

WE ASK that our government state the conditions under which it will accept peace in Vietnam, and to this end;

Reiterate U.S. support for the principles of the 1954 Geneva Accords—the eventual withdrawal of all foreign military forces, a prohibition against military alliances, the peaceful reunification of Vietnam, and self-determination for the Vietnamese people.

Declare U.S. acceptance of negotiations with all concerned parties including the Vietcong, a primary combatant;

Declare U.S. agreement to constitution of a representative new government in South Vietnam as part of the settlement.

Declare U.S. support for U.N. or other international machinery and guarantees to supervise the cease-fire, provide for peaceful establishment of a new government in South Vietnam, protect the rights of minority groups and protect the neutrality of North and South Vietnam.

IN SUPPORT OF THESE MEASURES WE HAVE ISSUED THIS CALL FOR A

March on Washington for Peace in Vietnam

November 27, 1965

Beginning at 11 A.M. in front of the White House  
2:00 P.M. Outdoor Meeting at Washington Monument

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

# SPONSORS

(List in formation)

~~Saul Bellow~~

~~Louis T. Braun~~  
National Chairman,  
Campus ADA

~~Alexander Calder~~

~~Dr. Edwin Dahlberg~~  
Minister in Residence  
Crozer Theological Seminary

~~Ossie Davis~~

~~Ruby Dee~~

~~Dr. Morton Deutsch~~  
Prof. of Psychology and Education  
Teachers College, Columbia Univ.

~~Prof. Joseph M. Duffy, Jr.~~  
Department of English  
University of Notre Dame

~~James Farmer~~  
National Director, CORE

~~Jules Feiffer~~

~~Dr. Bernard Feld~~  
President, Council for a  
Livable World

~~Prof. D. F. Fleming~~  
Emeritus Prof. of Intl. Relations,  
Vanderbilt University

~~Dr. Erich Fromm~~

~~William Gibson~~

~~Patrick E. Gorman~~  
Secretary-Treasurer,  
Amalgamated Meat Cutters, AFL-CIO

~~Edward F. Gottlieb~~  
National Chairman,  
War Resisters League

~~Dana McLean Greeley~~  
President, Unitarian Universalist  
Association

~~Michael Harrington~~

~~John Hersey~~

~~Prof. K. Stuart Hughes~~  
Department of History,  
Harvard University  
Co-Chairman,  
SANE

~~Dr. Dorothy M. Johnson~~  
International President,  
Women's International League  
For Peace and Freedom

~~Prof. Herbert C. Kelman~~  
Psychology Department  
University of Michigan

~~Stewart Meacham~~  
Peace Secretary,  
American Friends Service Committee

Affiliations listed for identification only

~~Arthur Miller~~

~~Uri Miller~~  
Rabbi, Beth Jacob Congregation  
Baltimore, Maryland

~~Carl Oglesby~~  
President, Students for a  
Democratic Society

~~Robert Osborn~~

~~Tony Randall~~

~~Prof. Anatol Rapoport~~  
Mental Health Research Institute  
University of Michigan

~~Rev. Peter J. Riga~~  
Department of Theology,  
University of Notre Dame

~~Bayard Rustin~~

~~Albert S. Sablin, M.D.~~  
Distinguished Service Prof. of  
Research Pediatrics, The Children's  
Hospital Research Foundation,  
Cincinnati

~~Benjamin Spock, M.D.~~  
Co-Chairman,  
SANE

~~Norman Thomas~~

~~Mrs. Dagmar Wilson~~  
Women Strike for Peace

~~Coordinator: Sanford Gottlieb~~  
March on Washington  
245 Second Street, N.E.  
Washington, D.C. 20002  
Lincoln 6-4868

The tone of the March will be affirmative and creative. There will be no civil disobedience. All signs will be provided in Washington except those indicating cities and schools of origin, which should be brought by the marchers. There will be no organizational signs or literature.



Sponsored locally by:

Portland Branch, WOMEN'S INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE FOR PEACE AND FREEDOM  
8925 SW 40th  
Portland, Oregon 97219 244-7184

A fifty year old organization, founded by Jane Addams, and dedicated "to work by non-violent means for the establishment through out the world of those political, economic, and social and psychological conditions which can assure peace and freedom."

JET:pam (7)  
NY 100-154786

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

NAME

PAGE NO.

[REDACTED]	525			
[REDACTED]	531,	875		
[REDACTED]	501,	876		
[REDACTED]	423			
[REDACTED]	342,	349,	351,	352,
[REDACTED]	564,	565,	610,	711,
[REDACTED]	876			
[REDACTED]	257,	337,	424,	876
[REDACTED]	347,	351,	352,	424,
[REDACTED]	531,	562,	712,	720,
[REDACTED]	876			
[REDACTED]	647,	877		
[REDACTED]	227,	408,	486,	487,
[REDACTED]	503,	694,	877	
[REDACTED]	227,	487,	514,	532,
[REDACTED]	877			
[REDACTED]	227,	339,	406,	424,
[REDACTED]	477,	514,	522,	531,
[REDACTED]	532,	694,	878	
[REDACTED]	768,	773,	878	
[REDACTED]	599,	879		
[REDACTED]	504,	523		
[REDACTED]	725			
[REDACTED]	702			
[REDACTED]	228,	487,	514,	519,
[REDACTED]	694,	879		
[REDACTED]	213,	879		
FROMM, Erich	360,	482,	583,	880
[REDACTED]	487,	881		
[REDACTED]	590			
[REDACTED]	425,	513		
[REDACTED]	270,	275,	657,	662,
[REDACTED]	881			
FULBRIGHT, Senator William	507			
[REDACTED]	347,	351,	882	

b7c

(u)

CONFIDENTIAL

8/23

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

REPORTING OFFICE WASHINGTON FIELD	OFFICE OF ORIGIN WASHINGTON FIELD	DATE 8/15/66	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD 8/1 - 12/66
TITLE OF CASE DEMONSTRATIONS PROTESTING UNITED STATES INTERVENTION IN VIETNAM		REPORT MADE BY SA [REDACTED] b7c	TYPED BY feh
CLASSIFIED BY [REDACTED] FINALIZED BY DEPARTMENT REVIEW COMMITTEE (DRC) DATE: 9-13-00 SP7CJ/IN # 98-224/99-052 (ONLY PAGE A)		INFORMATION CONCERNING (Internal Security)	

REFERENCE: Report of SA [REDACTED] dated 5/13/66, captioned as above.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT  
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

ADMINISTRATIVE ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN  
OTHERWISE

INFORMANTS

Identity of Sources

File Where Located

- ✓ VWF T-1 is [REDACTED] b2
- ✓ VWF T-2 is [REDACTED] b1
- ✓ VWF T-3 is [REDACTED] b1
- ✓ VWF T-4 is [REDACTED] b7D

100-44061

"

2-2-00 "

CLASSIFIED BY SP7CJ/IN  
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X  
ONLY PAGE A FOR 98-7144/99-0652

#260,747  
Classified by SP8BJJ/RBG  
Declassify on OADR  
4/17/87  
9803 EDD/ADCA  
4/25/93  
9/15/94

APPROVED: [Signature] SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE

COPIES MADE:

- 11 - Bureau
- 1 - Secret Service, WFO
- 1 - OSI
- 1 - NISO - Washington, D. C.
- 1 - 116th INTC Group
- 3 - Washington Field (100-44061)

DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW

105-138315-3587

EX-108

07 AUG 17 1966

Dissemination Record of Attached Report	
Agency	RA-15-CR-EM, SS, Sully, ONI, OSI, PCII, CIA
Request Recd.	
Date Fwd.	9/7/66
How Fwd.	11/15
By	JHK 4 SEP 9 1966

Notations  
Deleted Copy Sent  
by Letter 12-11-75 # 31107  
Per FOIA Request 9/24/99

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

G. Subversives Involved:

b7D

On August 23, 1955, [redacted] an admitted former member of the Communist Party from 1934 to 1946, who was active in secret government Communist Party groups in a leadership capacity in Washington, D.C., and Denver, Colorado, from 1936 to 1946, advised that DAVID REIN was a member of a secret government Communist Party group at the National Labor Relations Board in Washington, D.C. during the period October, 1937 to mid-summer 1942.

[redacted] and [redacted] mentioned above, are current members of the Young Socialist Alliance in Washington, D.C. [redacted] was the leader of the [redacted] [redacted] as of May, 1966.

7  
b7C

(WF T-3, 5/66)

H. Incidents and Arrests:

None

3.

A. Date:

May 14 - 15, 1966

B. Nature of Protest:

Voters Pledge Campaign Convention and March

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

C. Sponsoring Organizations:

National Committee for a SANE Nuclear Policy

D. Participating Organizations:

Women Strike for Peace

Women's International League for Peace and Freedom  
American Friends Service Committee

E. Total Participants:

8000

F. Summary of Activity:

"The Voters' Pledge Campaign was initiated in 1966, by the National Committee for a Sane Nuclear Policy with the assistance of Women Strike for Peace, the Women's International League for Peace and Freedom, the American Friends Service Committee, and other organizations and individual leaders. The campaign is officially sponsored by 90 prominent Americans from the fields of Science, Religion, Art, Education and the Professions including:

DR. HAROLD BOSLEY

DR. ERICH FROMM

JOHN HERSEY

MRS. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

DAVID RIESMAN

DR. ALBERT SABIN

DR. RALPH SOCKMAN

DR. BENJAMIN SPOCK"

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Mr. Tolson \_\_\_\_\_  
 Mr. DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_  
 Mr. Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
 Mr. Wick \_\_\_\_\_  
 Mr. Casper \_\_\_\_\_  
 Mr. Callahan \_\_\_\_\_  
 Mr. Conrad \_\_\_\_\_  
 Mr. Felt \_\_\_\_\_  
 Mr. Gale \_\_\_\_\_  
 Mr. Rosen \_\_\_\_\_  
 Mr. Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_  
 Mr. Tavel \_\_\_\_\_  
 Mr. Trotter \_\_\_\_\_  
 Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
 Miss Holmes \_\_\_\_\_  
 Miss Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

FBI

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Date: 12-6-66

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL AIR MAIL - REGISTERED  
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (105-138215)

FROM: SAC, ST. LOUIS (100-19842)

VIDEM  
IS - C

138315  
 [REDACTED]  
 [REDACTED]  
 1-13-00  
 \$98-3144/99-0652  
 b7c  
 [REDACTED]

Enclosed for the Bureau are 12 copies of a letterhead memorandum describing a rally to be held 12-10-66 in St. Louis opposing the Vietnam War.

Dissemination of this lhm was made to St. Louis AD; USA, St. Louis; Secret Service, St. Louis; OSI, St. Louis; ONI, and INTC, St. Louis, have been advised, but did not desire a copy.

The lhm has been classified "Confidential" because it contains information furnished by Confidential Security Informants of continuing value.

Source one is [REDACTED]  
Source two is [REDACTED]  
Source three is [REDACTED]

REC-8  
 105 138315-4404  
 b2  
 EX-104  
 3 DEC 9 1966

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
 EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN  
 OTHERWISE

St. Louis is not attempting to characterize the organizations and individuals listed on leaflet attached to lhm other than SLCPV, since no CP data identifiable with them is readily available to St. Louis. The leaflet and contents speaks for itself.

St. Louis will follow this activity and submit results per Bureau instructions.

- 12 ENCLCSURE!  
 3 - Bureau (Encs. 12) (R.M.)  
 1 - St. Louis (100-19842)

SJP:mvs  
4

AGENCY: G-2, ONI, OSI  
 RAO [REDACTED] + SS  
 DATE FORW: 12-9-66  
 HOW FORW: [REDACTED]

#200, 747  
 Classified by [REDACTED]  
 Declassify on [REDACTED]  
 ADD: DISSEMINATION  
 5-Cent

Approved: \_\_\_\_\_  
Special Agent in Charge

CONFIDENTIAL

**SPONSORING  
ORGANIZATIONS**

**HUMAN RIGHTS DAY RALLY - DECEMBER 10**

International:

Fellow Citizens!

I. C. D. P.  
(International Con-  
federation for Dis-  
armament and Peace)

Members

St. Louis Committee  
for a SANE Nuclear  
Policy

St. Louis Fellowship  
of Reconciliation

Women's International  
League for Peace and  
Freedom, St. Louis  
Branch

Local:

Americans for Demo-  
cratic Action

St. Louis Citizens  
for Peace in Vietnam

Students for a Demo-  
cratic Society

St. Louis University  
Action Committee

St. Louis Chapter of  
the American Humanist  
Association

**NATIONAL SPONSORS  
(Partial List)**

- Martha Gellhorn
- Roger Baldwin
- Erich Fromm
- Seymour Melman
- Benjamin Spock
- Michael Harrington
- Rabbi Uri Miller
- Jerome Frank
- Norman Thomas

*U.S.A.*

**CONFIDENTIAL**

Reaffirm your allegiance to the DECLARATION  
OF HUMAN RIGHTS

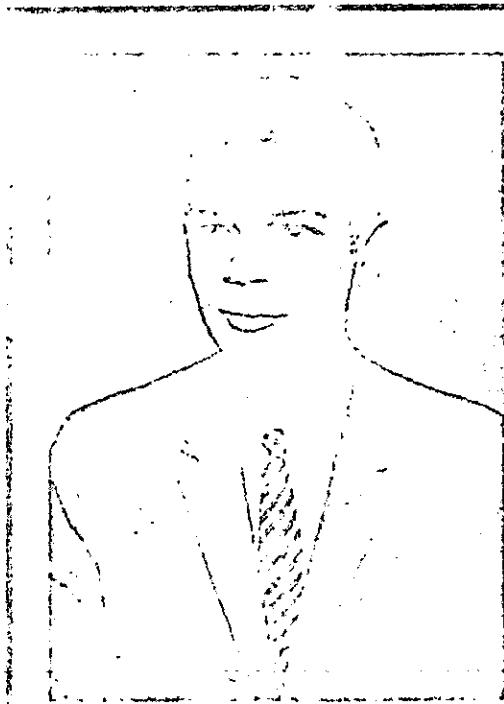
"Whereas Member States have pledged themselves to achieve,  
in cooperation with the United Nations, the promotion of  
universal respect for and observance of human rights and  
fundamental freedoms... The General Assembly Proclaims...

Everyone has the right to life, liberty and the security  
of person. (Article 3)

No one shall be subjected to torture or to cruel, inhuman  
or degrading treatment or punishment... (Article 5)..."

Fellow Americans!

Respond to the call for INTERNATIONAL ACTION TO END THE  
WAR IN VIETNAM



Theme:

The first human right -

The Right to Live

Principal Speaker:

H. JULIAN BOND *MO*

youngest member of the Georgia  
House of Representatives, elected  
from the 136th District three  
times, but never allowed to take  
his seat because of his opposition  
to the war in Vietnam.

Other Speakers:

*MO* The Rev. Allen O. Miller

Mr. Owen Armstrong

Mr. Norman Seay

TIME: Sunday, Dec. 10 - 8 pm.

PLACE: Memorial  
3648 Washington Avenue  
St. Louis, Mo.

**CONFIDENTIAL**

Send contributions to help cover the cost of this rally to:

Mrs. *MO* ~~Herbert~~ Spiegelberg, 110 W. Cedar, St. Louis, Mo. 63119



~~SECRET~~

b1

The newspaper "The Militant", in its issue of March 27, 1970, on page 7, carried the following article:

### Israeli socialist in U.S. tour

NEW YORK — The Committee on New Alternatives in the Middle East announced March 19 that it is sponsoring a speaking tour of the United States during April and May for Arie Bober, a young Israeli Jew who is a leading spokesman for the Israeli Socialist Organization.

The ISO, which publishes the magazine *Matzpen*, is a joint Jewish-Arab organization committed to the struggle for a socialist, united Middle East, freed of all imperialism and colonialism, in which all peoples enjoy full national rights. As a first step toward this goal, it demands the immediate withdrawal of Israel from all occupied territories, recognition of the right of all displaced Palestinians to return to their land or to receive compensation as they choose, and the abrogation of all laws conferring special privileges in Israel on Jews, especially the Law of Return.

The ISO has recently come under increasingly severe attack from the Israeli government. The Arabic edition of *Matzpen* has been completely banned,

and the Hebrew edition of the magazine has been heavily censored.

Arie Bober was born in Haifa and lived on the Kefar Rupin kibbutz in Beit Sha'an Valley during his early youth. He served three and a half years in the Israeli Navy, and has just been released from a three-month tour of duty in the Army. He is a graduate student of economics and political science at the Hebrew University in Jerusalem and a research assistant in the Vaervold School of Social Work there. He has published a number of articles on the Israeli economy and is a frequent contributor to *Matzpen*.

Among the sponsors of the Committee of New Alternatives in the Middle East are: Eric Bentley, Noam Chomsky, Eric Froom, Florence Howe, Louis Kampf, William Kunstler, Robert Jay Lifton, Dwight Macdonald, Ashlie Montagu, Peter Seeger, I. F. Stone, Louis Untermeyer and Howard Zinn.

For further information, contact the committee's secretary, Berta Langston, at 145 E. 16th St., Apt. 9C, New York, N. Y. 10003. (212-254-6362).

U.S.

~~SECRET~~

FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

The Committee on New Alternatives in the Middle East announced today that it is sponsoring a speaking tour of the United States during April and May for Aris Bober, a young Israeli Jew who is a leading spokesman for the Israeli Socialist Organization.

The ISO, which publishes the magazine Matzpen, is a joint Jewish-Arab organization committed to the struggle for a socialist, unified Middle East, freed of all imperialism and colonialism, in which all peoples enjoy full national rights. As a first step toward this goal, it demands the immediate withdrawal of Israel from all occupied territories, recognition of the right of all displaced Palestinians to return or to receive compensation as they choose, and the abrogation of all laws conferring special privileges in Israel on Jews, especially the Law of Return.

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Aris Bober was born in Haifa and lived on the Kefar Rupin kibbutz in Beit Sha'an Valley during his early youth. He served three and a half years in the Israeli navy, and has just been released from a three-month tour of duty in the army. He is a graduate student of economics and political science at the Hebrew University in Jerusalem and a research assistant in the Vaervold School of Social Work there. He has published a number of articles on the Israeli economy and is a frequent contributor to Matzpen.

Among the sponsors of the Committee on New Alternatives in the Middle East are: Eric Bentley, Noam Chomsky, Erich Fromm, Florence Howe, Louis Kampf, William Kunstler, Robert Jay Lifton, Dwight Macdonald, Ashley Montagu, Peter Seeger, I.F. Stone, Louis Untermeyer and Howard Zinn. SECRET - NO FOREIGN DISSEMINATION

For further information, contact the Committee secretary, Berta Langston at 145 E. 16 St.-Apt. 9C, New York, N.Y. 10003. (212-254-6362).

COMMITTEE ON NEW ALTERNATIVES THE MIDDLE EAST  
SECRET - NO FOREIGN DISSEMINATION  
145 E. 16 Street- Apt. 9C  
New York, N.Y. 10003  
212-254-6362

June 1, 1970

SPONSORS, Partial List

Eric Bentley  
Herbert Blau  
Emile Capouya  
Prof. Noam Chomsky  
David Deitch  
Prof. Stanley Diamond  
Prof. Richard Elman  
Prof. David Herreshoff  
Dr. Erich Fromm  
Prof. Florence Howe  
Prof. Louis Kampf  
William Kunstler  
Philip Langner  
Robert H. Langston  
Prof. Melvin Leiman  
Sidney Lens  
Harold Leventhal  
Prof. Murray Levin  
Prof. Robert Jay Lifton  
Rev. Donald C. Lothrop  
Robert Lowell  
Staughton Lynd  
Dwight Macdonald  
Ashley Montagu  
Claire Nichtern  
George Novack  
Prof. Sidney Peck  
Henry Roth  
Muriel Rukeyser  
Pete Seeger  
Stanley K. Sheinbaum  
Prof. J. David Singer  
I.F. Stone  
William Styron  
Louis Untermeyer  
Rev. Willard Ophous  
Josef Iglesias  
Prof. Howard Zinn

Sacy  
Berta Langston

Dear Friend:

Arie Bober will be concluding his strikingly successful tour of the U.S. with a series of meetings in the New York area in the next month. His controversial and, in this country, seldom-heard, point of view has stimulated an intense and serious discussion on the increasingly ominous situation in the Middle East. In Israel, the Israeli Socialist Organization's critical analysis of Zionism and Israeli policy is now rapidly winning new adherents.

Following is a list of meetings thus far scheduled in the New York area:

Sunday, June 7, 8:00 p.m. -- Humanist Society, Hotel Ansonia, Broadway & 73rd St. -- Admission, \$2.50.

Wednesday, June 17, 8:00 p.m. -- Debate with a socialist-Zionist representative of the Jewish Liberation Project -- Academy Hall, 853 Broadway (near 14th St.) -- Admission, \$1.00.

Wednesday, June 24, 8:00 p.m. -- Church Center for the United Nations, 777 United Nations Plaza -- Admission, \$1.00.

Friday, June 26, 8:00 p.m. -- Great Neck Forum, Great Neck, Long Island.

Friday, July 3 -- Militant Labor Forum, 873 Broadway (near 18th St.) -- 8:30 p.m. -- Admission, \$1.00.

There will also be meetings on a number of campuses.

Bober will appear on the NBC-TV "Today Show," Tuesday, June 9, 7:30 - 8:00 a.m., Channel 4.

Sincerely,

*Berta Langston*  
Berta Langston

- 18 -

SECRET - NO FOREIGN DISSEMINATION

# Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

*lots of*  
 TO : Director, FBI  
 FROM : SAC, New York  
 SUBJECT: LEO LOWENTHAL  
 VOICE OF AMERICA

DATE: 9/14/53

Re report of SA [redacted] <sup>b7c</sup> at New York, dated 9/14/53.

Information contained in NY file 100-26504 in case entitled FELIX LUCIO JOSE WEIL disclosed that ERIC FROMM, Psychiatrist, was formerly associated with the Institute of Social Research and his last known address was 414 Central Park West.

Mr. HENRY GONZALES, Doorman, 414 Central Park West, advised that ERIC FROMM moved from this apartment about eight or ten years ago. He believed that he moved to 415 Central Park West.

Mr. GEORGE KENNEY, 415 Central Park West, advised that ERIC FROMM never resided in this apartment house in the last ten years to his knowledge.

Information had been received that ERIC FROMM was in the Psychology Department in WFL, that no record of subject's employment was located by SA ROBERT QUIGLEY.

*b7c*  
 Attempts to locate [redacted], who as T-1, in the report of SA [redacted] at NY dated 1/19/49 entitled LEO LOWENTHAL, gave information regarding LOWENTHAL and the Institute of Social Research, were made to no avail.

*b7D*  
 IRVING COLMAN, Postal Carrier, Planatation Station, whose route covers 274 West [redacted] Street, the last known address of [redacted] advised that the address, 274 West [redacted] Street, does not presently exist and that during the past six or seven years of his covering this territory, he had never heard of her nor never came across her name.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
 DATE 10/12/99 BY 60327/NLS/CLC/dc

RECORDED - 43

123-2460-34

SEP 15 1953

JFT:JEL

INDEXED-43

EX-125

25 OCT 7 1953 241