

SUBJECT:

ERICK FROMM

FREEDOM OF INFORMATION AND PRIVACY ACTS RELEASE

SECRET

DATE: 10-2-65
 CLASS. & EXT. BY: 2383 CH/7/2/2/2
 REASON: FCIM 11-2.4.2 (Priority or Method of Classification)
 DATE OF REVIEW: 1-21-85
 DIRECTOR, FBI (62-110039)
 SAC, DETROIT (105-11627)
 UNIVERSITY COMMITTEE FOR AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY
 INFORMATION CONCERNING - IS

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

EXEMPTED FROM EXTENSION OF CLASSIFICATION DATE OF REVIEW FOR DECLASSIFICATION

Detroit airtels to the Bureau dated 9/3 and 17/65; Bureau airtel to Detroit dated 9/3/65, and Detroit teletypes to the Bureau 9/17, 18 and 19/65, all captioned, "VIDEM".

Enclosed for the Bureau 14 copies of a LHM dated 9/3/65 captioned as above. One information copy each is designated for Atlanta, Pittsburgh and Los Angeles inasmuch as information contained therein refers to possible activities of the Communist Party. Copies each of enclosed LHM are furnished remaining of which are indicated for receipt of this airtel.

- Bureau (Enc.-14) (RM)
- (1 - 105-138315) (VIDEM)
- Chicago (Enc.-2)
- Milwaukee (Enc.-2)
- Newark (Enc.-2)
- New York (Enc.-2)
- Portland (Enc.-2)
- San Francisco (Enc.-2)
- Detroit
 - (1 - 105-11827) (VIDEM)
 - (1 - 100-31775) (SNCC)
 - (1 - 100-30957) (SDS)
 - (1 - 100-)
 - (1 - 100-)
- 2 - Albany (Enc.-2)
- 2 - Boston (Enc.-2)
- 2 - Cleveland (Enc.-2)
- 2 - Minneapolis (Enc.-2)
- 2 - New Haven (Enc.-2)
- 2 - Philadelphia (Enc.-2)
- 2 - St. Louis (Enc.-2)
- 2 - Washington Field (Enc.-2)
- 1 - Atlanta (Enc.-1) (Info)
- 1 - Pittsburgh (Enc.-1) (Info)
- 1 - Los Angeles (Enc.-1) (Info)

SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR ADD. DISSEMINATION

REC-63 118-110039-90

ENCLOSURE

DECLASSIFIED ON: 10-2-65

DATE FORW: 10-2-65

HOW FORW: 10-2-65

SEP 24 1965

Re: Inter-University Committee For
Debate On Foreign Policy

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

3. Washington, Mobilization

Also distributed at the "action workshops", a portion of this conference, was a "handout" captioned, "Call", "Join the Mobilization in Washington to Support Steps to Peace in Viet Nam". This "Call" is set forth below verbatim. (u)

"WE SEE no gain coming from the war in Vietnam. We see only the growing victimization of the Vietnamese people, the erosion of a better society at home, and the clear possibility of a world conflict. (u)

"Caught between terror, torture, and the senseless use of force, the Vietnamese people have seen their land turned into a bloody testing ground by the Vietcong, the Saigon government, by the North Vietnamese and the United States. (u)

"Caught between a commitment to eradicate racial injustice and poverty at home and a growing involvement in an Asian land war, the Johnson Administration will inevitably turn its resources and energies toward the military conflict. (u)

"Caught in a competition for the loyalties of the poorest nations, the Soviet Union and China will seek to prove their militancy by aiding North Vietnam, thus increasing the chances of a direct clash with the United States. (u)

"WE SEEK to end this war. (u)

"WE AFFIRM that no party to the conflict, the U.S. included, has done all it can to bring about negotiations, and since the war will ultimately end at the conference table, we ask new actions to speed that day. (u)

"WE AFFIRM our support for all the efforts, including those of the United Nations Secretary General, U Thant, and Pope Paul, to bring the dispute to the conference. (u)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Re: Inter-University Committee For
Debate On Foreign Policy

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

"table, and we welcome a wider role for the United Nations in bringing about negotiations and in implementing any agreement. (u)

"WE RECOGNIZE that the U.S. cannot negotiate an end to the war by itself, but we believe there are things our government could do which it has left undone, that could lead more quickly to negotiations. And we believe we can help build the public understanding through which our government can vigorously pursue the path of peace. (u)

"TOWARD THE GOAL OF A NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT IN VIETNAM... (u)

"WE ASK
That our government call for a cease-fire, and to this end. (u)

"Halt the bombing of North Vietnam. (u)

"Halt the introduction of additional men and material, and ask the other side to do the same. (u)

"WE ASK
That our government state the conditions under which it will accept peace in Vietnam, and to this end; (u)

"Reiterate U.S. support for the principles of the 1954 Geneva Accords -- the eventual withdrawal of all foreign military forces, a prohibition against military alliances, the peaceful reunification of Vietnam, and self-determination for the Vietnamese people. (u)

"Declare U.S. acceptance of negotiations with all concerned parties including the Vietcong, a primary combatant. (u)

"Declare U.S. agreement to constitution of a representative new government in South Vietnam as part of the settlement. (u)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Re: Inter-University Committee For
Debate On Foreign Policy

CONFIDENTIAL

"Declare U.S. support for U.N. or other international machinery and guarantees to supervise the cease-fire, provide for peaceful establishment of a new government in South Vietnam, protect the rights of minority groups and protect the neutrality of North and South Vietnam." (u)

"IN SUPPORT OF THESE MEASURES WE HAVE ISSUED THIS CALL FOR A

"Mobilization in Washington"

November 27, 1965

Beginning at 10 A.M. in front of the White House

2:00 P.M. Outdoor Meeting at Washington Monument

"S P O N S O R S"

(as of September 16, 1965)

"Saul Bellow	Prof. D. F. Fleming	Arthur Miller
Alexander Calder	Erich Fromm, M.D.	Rabbi Uri Miller
Dr. Edwin Dahlberg	William Gibson	Robert Osborn
Ossie Davis	Patrick E. Gorman	Tony Randall
Ruby Dee	Dana McLean Greeley	Prof. Anatol Rapoport
Dr. Morton Deutsch	Michael Harrington	Bayard Rustin
James Farmer	Prof. H. Stuart Hughes	Albert B. Sabin, M.D.
Jules Feiffer	Prof. Herbert C. Kelman	Benjamin Spock, M.D.
Dr. Bernard Feld	Stewart Meacham	Norman Thomas"

"The Michigan Daily", described above, under date September 19, 1965, Page 3, in article captioned, "Workshops Plan Course of Protest", discusses the "political mobilization on Washington" and states that among the supporters of the mobilization are Arthur Miller, Doctor Spock and Doctor Martin Luther King. (u)

FBI

Date: 5/28/65

Transmit the following in

Via AIRTEL

(Type in plain text or code)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

(Priority)

Classified by 6855
Exempt from GDS, Category Indefinite
Date of declassification 11/16/79
Dmf/dec

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (105-55030)

FROM: SAC, NEW YORK (100-128968) (C)

SUBJECT: "LIBERATION" MAGAZINE
INFORMATION CONCERNING

CLASSIFIED BY [redacted]
DECLASSIFY ON [redacted]

2-98-301/99-05
SECOND SACKET 7-17-00
7-17-00 LETTER ALSO ONLY 1,3,4 b7c

ReBulet to Director, Central Intelligence Agency,
dated 3/18/65. u

Enclosed find 10 copies of a letterhead memorandum
(LHM) classified "Secret" reflecting information obtained from
a review of files in the NYO concerning captioned organization,
its personnel and contributors.

Instant LHM was classified "Secret" because 1)
information received by [redacted] should be so classified
in view of the highly sensitive nature of the source, 2)
the characterization of [redacted] is classified "Secret"
and 3) the information received from [redacted]
concerning [redacted] is classified "Secret".

The suitable pretext on 4/21/65, was a telephone
call by SA [redacted] to [redacted] at "Liberation"
magazine, telephone #CO 7-1468. SA [redacted] used the pretext
of a student preparing a term paper and as a result contacting
various publications in New York. u

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

Bureau (encl. 10) (RM)
1-New York
Classified by SP6 CEB/60-5-15

JET:pr Declassify on: OADR
(5) #261074 AGENCY [redacted] 3/8/88
REQ. REC'D [redacted] 6/11/88
DATE FORW. 6/11/88
BY [redacted] 6/11/88

SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR
CLASSIFIED AND DISSEMINATION

105-55030-13
CLASSIFIED DECISIONS FINALIZED
BY DEPARTMENT REVIEW COMMITTEE (DRC)
DATE 2/28/99 JMF

XEROX
JUN 7 1965
C.C. WISE

Approved: [Signature]
Special Agent in Charge
60 JUN 16 1965

SECRET

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) PER [redacted]
DATE [redacted]

NY 100-128968

~~SECRET~~

[Redacted] (c) / b1
[Redacted] / b1
X NY 694-S*
Former [Redacted]
[Redacted] / b2 / b7D

Used to characterize [Redacted]
Used to characterize [Redacted]
by characterization of [Redacted]
Used to characterize ERICH FROMM

Mr. [Redacted]
[Redacted] US Board
of Parole, WDC
(Request)

Used to characterize [Redacted]

CG 5824-S*
Former [Redacted]
Former [Redacted]
Former [Redacted]

Used to characterize [Redacted] by
characterization of [Redacted]
Used to characterize [Redacted]
" " " " "
" " " " "
" " " " "

[Redacted]

Security Section
Intelligence Division
Chicago PD
(Deemed advisable)

Former Panel Source
Confidential Mail Box

Used to characterize [Redacted]
" " " " "
Used to characterize [Redacted]

Mrs. [Redacted]
Accountant Tax Office
Princeton Township
Municipal Building
Princeton, New Jersey

~~SECRET~~



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
SECRET
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

New York, New York
May 28, 1965

Bufile 105-55030
New York 100-128968

CLASSIFIED DECISIONS FINALIZED
BY DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE COMMITTEE (DR)
DATE: 9-13-00 SP7CE/JP
98-3144/55-0652

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

"Liberation" Magazine
Information Concerning

7-21-00
CLASSIFIED BY SP7CE/JP
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 6
98-3144/55-0652

All of the sources mentioned herein, have furnished
reliable information in the past, except as otherwise described. U

The Communist Party, United States of America will be
referred to, herein, as the CP, USA. U

On April 21, 1965, through a suitable pretext, a
Special Agent (SA) of the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI)
ascertained the following information through [redacted]

[redacted] "Liberation" Magazine; that she is
a part-time worker for the magazine, that there is one other
part-time paid employee and two other paid employees namely
[redacted] U

b7c
[redacted] and [redacted]
is [redacted] of the Editorial Board. [redacted] handles most
of the advertising and the business "end". [redacted] as
[redacted] is in demand as a speaker which limits the time he
might spend with the publication of the magazine. U

The magazine was started in 1956, mainly through the
assistance of the War Resisters League, a pacifist organization,
which continues to be closely associated with the magazine.
It has a circulation of approximately 4,000. In March, 1965,
166 copies were sent to South America and Canada and 188
copies were sent to the rest of the world, outside the
United States. Concerning their circulation of 4,000, [redacted] U

260,747
Classified by ~~SECRET/RBG~~
Declassify on: ~~PAR~~ 3/13/88

~~SECRET~~
Group 1
Excluded from automatic
downgrading and declassification

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions
of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to
your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside
your agency.

6885
2-5
11/4/77
DM4AC

105-55030-1
ENCLOSURE

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF THIS
DATE 11/30/77
80

SECRET

"Liberation" Magazine

b1



X(S)

In the Masthead of the April, 1965 issue of "Liberation" Magazine, Jeanne S. Bagdy, James Baldwin, Kenneth Boulding, Kay Boyle, Gordon Christiansen, Martin Corbin, William Davidson, Dorothy Day, Lawrence Ferlinghetti, W. H. Ferry, Waldo Frank, Erich Fromm, Margaret Halsey, Michael Harrington, Francis Heisler, Nat Hentoff, Martin Luther King, Jr., Staughton Lynd, Louis Mumford, Linus Pauling, James Peck, and Denny Wilcher are listed as contributors to "Liberation" Magazine. U

Mrs. [redacted]

On February 20, 1959, [redacted]

b7c

advised SA [redacted] of the San Diego Office of the FBI that he had received from a [redacted]

[redacted] by a letter postmarked February 13, 1959, a copy of the April, 1958 edition of "That Justice shall be Done", a "newspaper to secure justice in the case of Morton Sobell" which was published by the Committee to Secure Justice for U

SECRET

"Liberation" Magazine

Both partners of the firm, [redacted] and [redacted], invoked the Fifth Amendment in 1956 in refusing to tell the Internal Security Subcommittee if they were members of the Communist Party." U

Erich Fromm

b7c
On June 29, 1962, a source made available information concerning individuals scheduled to attend the World Congress for General Disarmament and Peace, Moscow, Russia, July 9-14, 1962. Included among these individuals was the above individual, a writer and lecturer. Source described Fromm as somewhat influenced by a psychoanalysis point of view and as one who holds a "social-democrat viewpoint." It was stated that his writings on Berlin have called for a new approach by the United States on the basis of no war over Berlin. X Q M

The 1962-63 edition of "Who's Who in America" described Fromm as a psychoanalyst born in Frankfurt, Germany, in March, 1900. The occupations of Fromm included lecturer and author. Another source advised on March 7, 1960, that Dr. Fromm was a sponsor of the New York Council for a Sane Nuclear Policy. U

A third source advised on April 5, 1962, that Fromm was a member of the Socialist Party - Social Democratic Federation. U

[redacted]

In early 1960, a source made available a letter dated February 13, 1960, which was addressed to the United States Board of Parole, Washington, D.C., and which letter was signed by [redacted]. In the letter [redacted] urged that U

SECRET

-27-

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Classified by ~~SP6 [redacted]~~
Declassify on: OADR
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

MEMORANDUM

Class. & Ext. By ~~SP6 [redacted]~~
Reason-FCIM II 1-2.4.2
Date of Review ~~2/7/82~~

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-433419)

FROM : SAC, CHICAGO (100-37762)

SUBJECT: CHICAGO COMMITTEE TO DEFEND THE
BILL OF RIGHTS (CCDBR)
IS - C DECLASSIFIED BY ~~5668 [redacted]~~
ON ~~4-12-82~~

DATE: 3-7-82

On February 13, 1962, [redacted] who has furnished reliable information in the past, furnished two copies of a "Petition for Clemency to the President of the United States." Source advised these printed petitions had been obtained from [redacted] CCDBR, Room 811, 189 West Madison Street, Chicago. [redacted] who as of May, 1961, was a member of the former State Committee, Communist Party of Illinois, had been instrumental in the circulation of these petitions on behalf of [redacted]

DECLASSIFIED BY ~~SP5 [redacted]~~
ON 3/29/99

As the petition contains names of approximately 3,000 individuals and is national in scope, no attempt is being made at Chicago to channelize this information. Rather, individuals residing within the Chicago Division territory will be indexed to 100-37762-1A153, the location of the copy being retained at Chicago. [redacted] #244538

Enclosed herewith for appropriate indexing at the Bureau is one copy of aforementioned petition.

A copy of this communication is being sent the Louisville and Los Angeles offices for information.

- 3 - Bureau (Encl. 1) (RM)
- 1 - 100-433419 (NCAUAC)
- 1 - Los Angeles (RM)
- 1 - 100-16439
- 1 - Louisville (RM)
- 1 - 100-3346
- 6 - Chicago
- 1 - [redacted]
- 1 - 100-18080
- 1 - 100-32065
- 1 - 100-36797
- 1 - 100-37438 (NCAUAC)

ENCLOSURE ATTACHED
ENC. BEHIND FILE

Prepared Copy Sent
11) by Letter Dated 6-25-72
Per FOIPA Request

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Handwritten notes:
Chad
Hoff

Handwritten notes:
125 p. DATE: 3-7-82
Classified by [redacted]
Declassify on: OADR
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 3/29/99 BY [redacted]

Handwritten: 02/10/81

Handwritten notes:
led
li

Handwritten: b7

Handwritten: 100-433419

Handwritten: b7c

Handwritten: REC

Handwritten: 100-433419

Handwritten: b7c

FBI

Date: 11/2/59

Mr. Tolson	
Mr. Belmont	
Mr. DeLoach	
Mr. Mohr	
Mr. Parsons	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Sullivan	
Tele. Room	
Mr. Holloman	
Miss Gandy	

Transmit the following in PLAIN TEXT
(Type in plain text or code)

Via AIRTEL
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-431637)

FROM : SAC, CHICAGO (100-34335)

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE CHICAGO COMMITTEE FOR A SANE NUCLEAR POLICY
IS - C

DECLASSIFIED BY SP7 CJK/ML
ON 2-27-01

CONTAINED WITHIN 98-3199, 99-0012

CINAL

There are enclosed herewith for the Bureau five copies of a letterhead memo with an attached letter captioned, Mr. EISENHOWER, Mr. KHRUSHCHEV, from the Chicago Committee for a Sane Nuclear Policy. Sources furnishing information in the letterhead memo are [redacted] 10/26/59; [redacted] 10/26/59; [redacted] 10/27/59; and former [redacted] 5/14/59. All of the above sources have furnished reliable information in the past.

The attached letterhead memo is classified confidential because it contains information, the disclosure of which could conceivably expose informants of continuing value. Attached to the letterhead memo is the following document:

Letter captioned, Mr. EISENHOWER, Mr. KHRUSHCHEV

Bureau (Encls. 5) (RM)
Chicago
100-32207 (CINAL)
A [redacted]
A [redacted]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2-5-80 BY [redacted]

RAV:jrmc

Deleted Copy Sent
by Letter 2/3/77

Per FOIA Request

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Approved: _____ Sent _____ M Per _____
Special Agent in Charge

Handwritten notes:
44
24
10 ENCLOSURES
75
100-32207
100-431637-5
100-34335
100-32207 (CINAL)
100-431637-5
100-34335

Handwritten notes:
3887/CA
3-20-39
290055
ba
b7D



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Chicago, Illinois
November 2, 1959

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No. 100-34335

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE
CHICAGO COMMITTEE FOR A SANE
NUCLEAR POLICY
INTERNAL SECURITY - C

Sources who have furnished reliable information in the past, on October 26, 1959, made available the attached letter captioned Mr. Eisenhower, Mr. Khrushchev, which is self explanatory.

A source who has furnished reliable information in the past, on July 28, 1959, advised that the Chicago Committee for a Sane Nuclear Policy (CCSNP) is a legitimate organization and is endeavoring to have done, as its name implies, a sane policy for the control of nuclear testing. The organization itself stands for the banishment of further testing of nuclear explosives..

A source who has furnished reliable information in the past, on May 14, 1959, advised that the Communist Party was throwing its support behind the CCSNP in order to gain complete control and domination over it. It has the potential of becoming a huge mass organization and with open support of legitimate individuals coupled with the behind-the-scenes support of the Communist Party, the organization could grow to the extent of having much influence. It is anticipated that the organization would be a ready made propaganda outlet for the Communist Party line on peace and would be an excellent source of funds.

This memorandum is loaned to you by the Federal Bureau of Investigation, and neither it nor its contents are to be distributed outside the agency to which loaned.

SPY/ICAL 290055
3-20-89
DECLASSIFIED BY SPZTAP/RS
ON 2-5-88
#252864

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ENCLOSURE

100-431637-5

Mr. Eisenhower, Mr. Khrushchev,

WE CALL FOR A PERMANENT END TO ATOMIC BOMB TESTING

Dear Mr. President: Dear Mr. Premier:

There is one tangible act you can perform that will be clear and unmistakable sign to all humanity that your meetings have been fruitful.

You can remove the few remaining obstacles to a *permanent* end to nuclear weapons tests under inspection and control.

On behalf of the human commonwealth, will you place this question high on your agenda?

We, and people the world over, welcome your exchange of visits. We hope this direct approach will bring durable peace within the orbit of possibility.

A durable peace demands a permanent end to nuclear tests; comprehensive arms control, negotiated political settlements, and establishment of the rule of world law in international affairs.

Your historic meetings can be the turning point that will guarantee human survival. We welcome your initiative. We wish you well.

(SIGNERS)

STEVE ALLEN
PROF. GORDON ALLPORT
STUART CHASE
NORMAN COUSINS
REV. EDVIN T. DAHLBERG
DR. WILLIAM DAVIDON
JULES FEIFFER
HAROLD E. FEY
REV. HARRY EMERSON FOSDICK
DR. ERICH FROMM
PATRICK GORMAN
OSCAR HAMMERSTEIN II
REV. DONALD HARRINGTON
BRIG. GEN. HUGH B. HESTER
(U.S. Army, Retired)

HALLOCK HOFFMAN
DR. DAVID P. ENGLIS
HON. STANLEY M. ISAACS
REV. HOMER JACK
DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING
HOWARD LINDSAY
DR. M. STANLEY LIVINGSTON
ARNOLD H. MARMONT
DR. WILLIAM MENNINGER
WALTER MALLIS
LEWIS MUMFORD
DR. LINUS PAULING
ORLIF PELL
CLARENCE PICKETT
DR. DAVID RIESMAN

ELMO ROPER
MRS. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT
ROBERT RYAN
DORE SCHARY
DR. RALPH S. SOCKMAN
DR. PITIRIM A. SOROKIN
DR. EDWARD I. SPARLING
NORMAN THOMAS
DEAN HOWARD THURMAN
LOUIS UNTERMEYER
JERRY VOORHIS
BISHOP HAZEN G. WERNER
JAMES WARBURG
E. RAYMOND WILSON
DR. HUGH C. WOLFE

(The signers of this statement do so as individuals and not as representatives of organizations.)
ADD YOUR SIGNATURES TO THOSE ABOVE AND SEND THIS LETTER TO

Chicago Committee For A SANE Nuclear Policy

Room 1018

7 South Dearborn

Chicago 3, Illinois

SIGNATURE

ADDRESS

To help support this appeal I enclose

\$

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-416491)

DATE: 1/31/56

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (100-41994)

Handwritten initials

SUBJECT: [REDACTED] *b7c*

SM - C;
FAG
OO: LOS ANGELES

Handwritten: 2-1, 2

Re LA Letter to Director, 10/27/55; NY Letter to Director, 12/21/55; LA letter to NY, 12/23/55

On 12/28/55 [REDACTED] was interviewed by SAS [REDACTED] at the offices of United Artists, 729 7th Ave., NYC. *b7c*

[REDACTED] advised that he first met [REDACTED] in early 1937 in Hollywood, California.

[REDACTED] advised that he knew [REDACTED] as a CP member from the time he met him until about 1941.

[REDACTED] advised that he can recall no information which would indicate that [REDACTED] was a member of the CP after 1941.

[REDACTED] stated that after he last associated with [REDACTED] in the CP in about 1941, he did not see [REDACTED] for a considerable period of time. [REDACTED] advised that he returned to NYC in about 1943 and that he next saw [REDACTED] in NYC. [REDACTED] stated that at that time of this next meeting, [REDACTED] was wearing a uniform of the U.S. Coast Guard. [REDACTED] stated that he does not recall the specific year of this chance meeting with [REDACTED] but, that it could have been in 1943. [REDACTED] stated that at that time they, he and [REDACTED] did not discuss topics which would indicate that [REDACTED] was or was not then a member of the CP. [REDACTED] stated that he had no knowledge that [REDACTED] was a member of the CP subsequent to that time.

- ② - Bureau (100-416491) (RM)
- 1 - Los Angeles (100-34700) (RM)
- 1 - New York (100-41994)

RJQ:pmh
(4)

*b7c
b7D*

Handwritten: 1-D

52 MAR 26 1956

68 FEB 3 1956

208AEB21AE COM1807
REC'D - FBI

RECORDED - 28

INDEXED - 26

EX-126

100-416491

b7c

25 FEB 1 1956

SUBV. CONTROL

LETTER TO DIRECTOR
NY 100-41994

Regarding the American Communist Group in Mexico, it is noted that Mex 18 and Mex 19 advised that the American Communist Group is a loosely knit social organization of American citizens and their friends and associates who either are former or present members of the CP of the US or share a common sympathy for Communism and the Soviet Union. Mex 18 and Mex 19 have stated that the organization is not formerly constituted and its members are not subject to CP discipline and control.

Mex 18 and Mex 19 on 2/28/55 advised that during the course of a party held 2/26/66, an argument developed between [redacted] the mistress of [redacted] advised that [redacted] are members of the American Communist Group in Mexico City. According to [redacted] this argument apparently developed over an individual named ERIC FROMM, a psychiatrist. [redacted] indicated that she was studying for a master's degree in psychiatry and was contacting FROMM in connection with her studies. [redacted] that FROMM was anti-Communist and that she should have nothing to do with him. He added that if she had to see an analyst, she should consult [redacted] in response to [redacted] statement, replied that [redacted] was probably "working for the FBI" and that [redacted] was a fool for trying to protect him.

1897
b7C, b7D
b7C, b7D
b7C, b7D
b7C, b7D
b7C
b7D
b2, b7D

According to [redacted] later that evening, 2/26/55, certain of the guests at the party went to the residence of [redacted] stated that [redacted] continued their argument and that [redacted] informed [redacted] that the "Party" would not force her to do anything but that there is only one position that is correct and that is the position taken by the party on the above point. [redacted] added that [redacted] had better make up her mind as to whether she was a Communist or an independent thinker. [redacted] replied, "I have been a Communist for seventeen years and I don't need you to tell me how to think." (Location NY 100-113933-42)

The following additional information concerning [redacted] should be noted:

FBI

Date: 7/16/62

Transmit the following in PLAIN TEXT
(Type in plain text or code)

Via AIRTEL Registered
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

CLASSIFIED BY SP7CEM
1-7-00
TO: 298-344299-011 DIRECTOR, FBI
FROM: SAC, NEW YORK (105-28497) (C)
SUBJECT: ERICH FROMM
SM - MISCELLANEOUS
(OO: NY)

CLASSIFIED BY SP12g/dig
DECLASSIFY ON NOV 01 1980
260,747

Enclosed herewith are 7 copies of a letterhead memorandum reflecting captioned subject's scheduled attendance at the World Congress for General Disarmament and Peace, Moscow, Russia, 7/9 - 14/62. (X) (U)

b2, b7D

The confidential sources mentioned in the letterhead memorandum are NY 694-S*, [REDACTED] (X) (U)

The letterhead memorandum is classified confidential as data furnished by NY 694-S* and [REDACTED] could result in the disclosure of confidential informants of continuing value and such impairment could have an adverse effect on the national defense interests of the country. (X) (U)

b2, b7D

The information contained in the letterhead memorandum is being furnished for the information of the Bureau. In view of the nature of the organizations with which captioned subject is associated and the source from which the information was received, it is being left to the discretion of the Bureau as to whether or not dissemination should be made to outside agencies.

ENCLOSURE

- 3 - Bureau (RM) (ENCLS. 7)
- 1 - New York (105-148623) (41)
- 1 - New York (105-28497)

RMJ:rc
(6)

REC-10

MCT-30

1cc Comm
5/29/63
R.H. [unclear]

105-28497

(cc. [REDACTED])

No basis dissemination
105-115
b7c

4 JUL 17 1962

Approved: 55 JUL 24 1962
Special Agent in Charge

Sent

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

M Per

SUBV. CONTROL



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

New York, New York
July 16, 1962

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

CLASSIFIED BY *sp/ag/deg*
DECLASSIFY ON: *100* OADR
#26974

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

Re: ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
Erich Fromm
Security Matter - Miscellaneous

On June 29, 1962, a confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, made available information concerning individuals scheduled to attend the World Congress for General Disarmament and Peace, Moscow, Russia, July 9 - 14, 1962. Included among these individuals was Eric Fromm described as a writer and lecturer and as one who has an independent position. Fromm was also described as somewhat influenced by a psychoanalysis point of view and as one who holds a "social and democrat viewpoint." It was stated that his writings on Berlin have called for a new approach by the United States on the basis of no war over Berlin.

The 1962 - 1963 edition of *Who's Who in America* described Erich Fromm as a psychoanalyst born in Frankfurt, Germany in March, 1900. The occupations of Dr. Fromm included lecturer and author.

ON *1-7-00*
#98-3144/99-0612

A second confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised on March 7, 1960, that Dr. Erich Fromm was a sponsor of the New York Committee for a Sane Nuclear Policy.

NY

A third confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised on April 5, 1962, that Dr. Erich Fromm was a member of the Socialist Party - Social Democratic Federation.

U.S.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

105- 112822 - 1
ENCLOSURE

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

November 13, 1962

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

Haldane Central School
Cold Spring, New York

Dear [redacted]

Your letter of November 6th, with enclosures,
has been received. The [redacted] prompting your contacting this
Bureau are appreciated, and the information you furnished is
being made a matter of record in our files.

I am unable, however, to comment concerning the
material you forwarded since this Bureau is strictly an investi-
gative agency of the Federal Government and, as such, does not
make evaluations nor draw conclusions as to the character or
integrity of any organization, publication or individual.

Enclosed is some literature I trust you will find of
interest.

Sincerely yours,

J. Edgar Hoover

John Edgar Hoover
Director

Enclosures (3)
4-17-62 Internal Security Statement
Know your... FBI
The FBI Laboratory

NOTE NEXT PAGE

EFT:blc (3)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

- Tolson _____
- Belmont _____
- Mohr _____
- Casper _____
- Callahan _____
- Conrad _____
- DeLoach _____
- Evans _____
- Gale _____
- Rosen _____
- Sullivan _____
- Tavel _____
- Trotter _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Holmes _____
- Gandy _____

NOV 23 1962

MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

NOV 20 1962

ORIGINAL FILED IN 105-55000

W.N.

b7c

CLASSIFIED BY
DECLASSIFY

edm

b7c

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

NOTE: Bufiles contain no record identifiable with correspondent. Correspondent enclosed literature from Dr. Erich Fromm, Liberation, 5 Beekman Street, New York 38, New York, advertising this publication and including a business reply envelope for subscription to "Liberation." Bufiles show that "Liberation" first appeared in March, 1956. One of its contributing editors was Abraham John Muste of the Fellowship of Reconciliation. It is reportedly an independent monthly interested in politics but independent of any party. It is against militarism and violence and it stands for freedom and civil rights and includes and accepts all points of view. The basic editorial policy of the publication allegedly is pacifism and nonviolence. (105-55030)

Bufiles show that Erich Fromm was scheduled to attend the World Congress for General Disarmament and Peace held in Moscow, Russia, July 9--14, 1962. Bufiles also show that Fromm was the sponsor of the New York Committee for a Sane Nuclear Policy in 1960. Fromm has been described as somewhat influenced by a psychoanalyst point of view and as one who holds a "social-democrat viewpoint." In his writings on Berlin, he has called for a new approach by the United States on the basis of no war over Berlin. (105-112622) (S)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI
 FROM : SAC, New York
 SUBJECT: LEO LOWENTHAL
 VOICE OF AMERICA

DATE: 9/14/53

Re report of SA [redacted] at New York, dated 9/14/53.

Information contained in NY file 100-26504 in case entitled [redacted] disclosed that ERIC FROMM, Psychiatrist, was formerly associated with the Institute of Social Research and his last known address was 414 Central Park West.

[redacted] 414 Central Park West, advised that ERIC FROMM moved from this apartment about eight or ten years ago. He believed that he moved to 415 Central Park West.

[redacted] 415 Central Park West, advised that ERIC FROMM never resided in this apartment house in the last ten years to his knowledge.

Information had been received that ERIC FROMM was in the Psychology Department in NYU, but no record of subject's employment was located by SA [redacted]

Attempts to locate [redacted] who as T-1, in the report of SA [redacted] at NY dated 1/19/49 entitled [redacted] gave information regarding [redacted] and the Institute of Social Research, were made to no avail.

[redacted], Planatation Station, whose route covers 274 West 83rd Street, the last known address of [redacted] advised that the address, 274 West 83rd Street, does not presently exist and that during the past six or seven years of his covering this territory, he had never heard of her nor ever came across her name.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
 DATE 10/12/99 BY 60267/NLS/UC/rlc

RECORDED - 43

113-3410-

SEP 15 1953

JFT:JBL

INDEXED-43

EX-125

25 OCT 7 1953 241

Federal Bureau of Investigation
Records Branch

19

Name Searching Unit - Room 6527
 Service Unit - Room 6524
 Forward to File Review
 Attention _____
 Return to _____
Supervisor Room Ext.

Type of References Requested:
 Regular Request (Analytical)
 All References (Subversive & Non-Subversive)
 Subversive References Only
 Nonsubversive References Only
 Main _____

Type of Search:
 Restricted Locality of _____
 Exact Name Only (On the Name)
 Buildup _____

Subject Faem, Archie
 Birthdate & Place _____
 Address _____
 Localities _____
 Re _____
 Prod. _____

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

FILE NUMBER SERIAL

- UTD 62-5-10083 ^{sum} 12/12/55 1/2
- ✓ 105-112622
- ✓ 62-5-10083 ^{sum} 10/2/61
- ✓ 100-391697-53 ^{sum} 5/19/51
- ✓ Alphabetical section
- ✓ "Scientific World" 1/3
- ✓ 561 p 26
- ✓ Sec. Publications
- ✓ Alphabetical section
- ✓ "New America"
- ✓ 4/20/62 p. 2
- ✓ Sec. Publications
- ✓ Author of Marx's
- ✓ Concept of Man
- ✓ Bureau Librarian
- ✓ 61-1538-587 p 719 75
- ✓ 62-88217-2827 1/1
- ✓ 62-1073-6
- ✓ "The Worker" 4/1/61

MAY 23 1958

NUMEROUS REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Furman, Eric

Supervisor _____ Room _____

R# _____ Searcher _____

Prod. 26 ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 10-30-86 BY SP-10 gld/ef

FILE NUMBER # 260,741 SERIAL _____

~~100-110059 - 190, Ep 78~~

~~100-110078 - 95~~

~~March "Wash" 406L~~

~~411, Ep 22~~

~~94-62070 - 5~~

~~100-127094 - 731~~

~~100-353404 - 276, p 46~~

~~100-311031 - 47~~

"National Guardian"

7/30/62

~~100-366131 - 788L~~

~~854~~

~~100-366613 - 31~~

~~100-372378 - A, p 1~~

~~"The Worker" 11/5/63~~

~~"People's World" 1/16/63~~

~~100-387855 - 3106~~

~~Ep 3;~~

~~100-426761 - 1391~~

~~100-429425 - 89, p 2~~

~~90, Ep 1~~

~~100-431637 - 27, p 4~~

~~100-433419 - 32, Ep 1~~

~~100-433447 - 384, Ep 2~~

NUMEROUS REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Frieman, Rich

Supervisor [Signature] Room _____

R# 771 Date 5/22 Searcher Initial 716

Prod. 15

FILE NUMBER

SERIAL

Burst (var)

L 65-71574- 5, p 14

CONTAINED 15, 16,

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED 23, 24,

DATE 10-30-86 BY Sp1/ag/ag 25, 27

260,747 30;

Quin (var)

~~62-10000-30916~~

Sum. 9/12/52 I

~~I 62-88217-308, Ep 13~~

~~I 64-43874-1~~

~~I 65-56402-673, p 66~~

~~I 65-68213-22, p 6~~

~~I 100-227027-41, p 78~~

~~I 100-353404-302, p 7~~

~~I 100-361031-766~~

~~I 787, Ep 2;~~

~~I 837, p 1~~

~~100-4116291-62~~

~~I 100-429105-64~~

~~L 100-432496-118~~

~~I 100-434714-11~~

"San Francisco

Chronicle" 11/28/61

NUMEROUS REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Fromm, Eric

Supervisor _____ Room _____

R# 8 Date 5/22 Searcher Initial 716

Prod. _____

FILE NUMBER

SERIAL

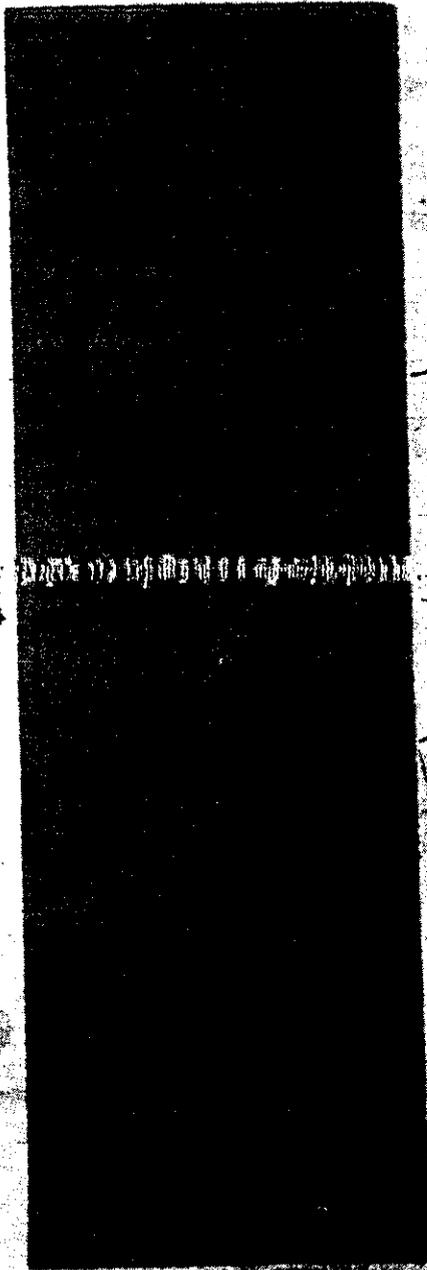
Eric (var)

F	100-434714-26, F & I
F	105-46680-16, p 45
L	105-138315-714
F	123-2460-321
	<u>Mrs Eric ep.</u>
F	62-88217-308, F & I
	<u>Mrs Eric (var)</u>
L	39-0-24081
F	62-59945-13, p 8
	<u>Mrs Eric (ep)</u>
F	65-60483-11

UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 10-30-86 BY SP10/STB
#260,747

Tolson _____
 Parsons _____
 Mohr _____
 Belmont _____
 Callahan _____
 Conrad _____
 DeLoach _____
 Evans _____
 Malone _____
 Rosen _____
 Tavel _____
 Trotter _____
 W.C. Sullivan _____
 Tele Room _____
 Ingram _____
 Gandy _____

~~REC-45~~



67 44 7
 [Redacted]
 [Redacted]
 [Redacted]
 [Redacted]
 [Redacted]

67C

Nonda

Handwritten signatures and initials, including 'J.S.W.' circled.

The Washington Post and Times Herald _____
 The Washington Daily News _____
 The Evening Star _____
 New York Herald Tribune _____
 New York Journal-American _____
 New York Mirror _____
 New York Daily News _____
 New York Post _____
 The New York Times _____
 The Worker _____
 The New Leader _____
 The Wall Street Journal _____
 Date 4-23-61

EX-114

57 MAY 10 1961

REC-46

12-0-A

NOT RECORDED

191 MAY 4 1961

VbB 8810

REC'D - 101
ADDITIONAL CONTROL

CONFIDENTIAL

1 - Mr. [redacted]

b7c

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 10-30-86 BY SP-1 Agj/dcg
260,747

DECLASSIFIED BY SP-1 Agj/dcg
ON 10/30/86

December 21, 1961

ERICH FROMM - SUMMARY
Born: March 23, 1900
Frankfurt, Germany

MAILED
DEC 21 1961
NAME CHECK

No investigation pertinent to your inquiry has been conducted by the FBI concerning the captioned individual. However, the files of this Bureau reveal the following information which may relate to the subject of your name check request.

On October 16, 1943, a confidential informant who has furnished reliable information in the past advised that Erich Fromm was considered by the Organizing Committee of the Jefferson School of Social Science as a possible guest lecturer and forum participant.

The Jefferson School of Social Science has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

On April 11, 1946, a confidential informant who has furnished reliable information in the past advised that Mr. and Mrs. Cedric Belfrage would spend the evening with Dr. Fromm.

On November 30, 1945, Elizabeth Bentley in a signed statement stated that Cedric Belfrage was one of the persons who had supplied material to her, or J. N. Golos who was her predecessor in the Washington Soviet espionage apparatus. Bentley advised that Belfrage was known as "Benjamin" to the Russians, and that he had been connected with British Intelligence in the United States. Bentley stated that Belfrage had specifically supplied the carbon copy of a report emanating from Scotland Yard, and also information regarding British policy concerning the Middle East and Russia.

Another confidential informant who has furnished reliable information in the past stated that [redacted] received the following letter dated May 14, 1946, from Erich Fromm, 322 Central Park West:

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency. Replies in answer to your request for a check of FBI files.

ORIG AND ONE TO OSI-4
Request Received: 11-27-61 EX-115

11 DEC 27 1961

SEE NOTE ON PAGE 2

MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

35: 1 [redacted] (4)

CONFIDENTIAL

CHS
DAN

Spent Commence
5/29/63
RAB

PHONE CALL AS

- Tolson _____
- Belmont _____
- Mohr _____
- Callahan _____
- Conrad _____
- DeLoach _____
- Evans _____
- Malone _____
- Rosen _____
- Sullivan _____
- Tavel _____
- Trotter _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Ingram _____
- Gandy _____

07 JAN 9 1962

b7c

REG-9062-5-10083

Erich Fromm

"Thank you for your letter and for your kind remarks on 'Escape from Freedom.' I shall be glad to see you when you are in New York, and suggest Thursday, May 23rd at 6:00 P.M.

"Would you be good enough to give me a ring Thursday morning between 10:00 and 12:00 to confirm this appointment.

"Sincerely,

Erich Fromm"

In a signed statement dated November 10, 1945, Elizabeth Bentley stated that [REDACTED] had been employed with the Government in Washington, and had, during 1942 through 1944, turned over to her information from ONI, G-2, and FBI reports. Bentley further advised she had collected Communist Party dues from [REDACTED] and that he was known as "Green" to the Russians.] b7c

NOTE: Memo classified confidential inasmuch as the disclosure of the informants might be prejudicial to the national interest.

Slip 6116 = B.

NUMEROUS REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Emil F. ...
 Supervisor: ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
 R# 465 HERB... SEARCHED
 DATE 10-30-61 BY SP4...
 Prod. 4 JE 260,747

FILE NUMBER DEC 6 1961 SERIAL

- ~~NP 40-21421~~
- ~~NP 40-34282~~
- ~~NP 40-41068~~
- ~~I 100-391697-534~~
- ~~NP 62-59945-12 #8~~
- ~~NP 64-1158-21~~
- L 100-9-34112
- ~~NP 100-56-45~~
- ~~NP 100-16922-23~~
- ~~NP 100-183256-1722~~
- cp #1
- ~~NP 100-553404-276 #46~~
- ~~NP 100-364504-5~~
- ~~NP 100-366492-10~~
- ~~I 100-366613-34~~
- ~~NP I 100-391597-540~~
- ~~NP 57163 #11~~
- L 100-410898-98 #3
- ~~NP 100-416625-1~~
- ~~NP 100-417465-27 #27~~
- ~~NP 100-426761-A~~

NUMEROUS REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Erich Fromm

Supervisor _____ Room _____

R# 46 Date 11-28-66 Search _____

Prod. _____

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 10/20/82 BY SP103106
#200747

~~100-426861-57 ep#1~~

~~100-427820-3 ep#1~~

~~100-429425-36 #5~~

~~63, 69, 71~~

~~NP 100-429425-55, 56~~

~~SI 100-431637-5 ep#2~~

~~NI 100-431637-1 ep#1~~

~~100-433957-2 ep#1~~

~~NP 100-434048-2~~

~~100-434445-4~~

~~100-435077-2~~

~~105-59030-3~~

~~"Socialist Call" p. 3~~

~~Summer 1961~~

~~"Socialist International~~

~~Information" July 23,~~

~~1960, p#456~~

~~SEE PUBLICATIONS~~

~~Eric Fromm (OAR)~~

~~62-60527-30 TIL 9.11.62~~

~~NP 64-48876-1~~

~~100-416491-62~~

~~100-429425-64~~

NUMEROUS REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Erich Fromm

Supervisor _____ Room _____

R# 465 Date 11/29/61 Searcher Initial 10-7

Prod. _____

FILE NUMBER

SERIAL

Erich

~~To 100-434714-A~~

SAN FRANCISCO

CRONICLE 428.61

~~SEE 100-434714 2.6 of #1~~

~~NOTE 100-434714 11.6 #45~~

~~123-2466-34~~

E.

~~105-59030-3~~

ref on ref not
with.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 10-30-86 BY Sp10/11/86
260,747

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

~~SECRET~~

FORM NO. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

NEW YORK, NEW YORK

REPORT MADE AT WASHINGTON FIELD OFFICE	DATE WHEN MADE MAY 28 1956	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 3/29,30; 4/3,4,26; 5/8,11/56	REPORT MADE BY SA [REDACTED] mdb
TITLE DAVID BAER FRIEDMAN, wa., David Freeman		CHARACTER OF CASE ESPIONAGE - R	SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR CLASSIFICATION ACTION
SYNOPSIS OF FACTS: <p>VA and Passport Office records reflect subject born 6-3-06, at New York City. Issued passport in July, 1939, for purpose of study in England. During interview with State Department investigator in 1939 subject indicated he had become acquainted with head of Passport Office in December, 1935, when he had quite a discussion with her concerning the passport case of one EMANUEL LOCKE. Subject issued passport 11-28-49, for travel to Europe, India, and Pakistan in connection with employment by the publishers of the "Times of India." Passport renewed 11-12-52, for travel to England and Spain. [REDACTED] (S)</p> <p>[REDACTED] Subject b1 b7c</p> <p>died at Madrid, Spain, on 12-2-52. [REDACTED] and as of December, 1954, resided in Mexico.</p> <p>0-17 to [REDACTED], re. to N.Y. 4-5-56 4/15/56 re pg. 2 P 2 line 4 last word should be [REDACTED] (S)</p> <p>AGENCY <i>State, D.D.B</i> REQ. REC'D [REDACTED] DATE FORW. <i>4-15-56</i> HOW FORW. <i>v.a.</i> BY <i>SP-8 JIRBG</i></p> <p>DETAILS: AT WASHINGTON, D. C. Classified by <i>SP-8 JIRBG</i> Declassify on <i>OADR 9/15/87</i></p>			
<p>Passport Office, Department of State, records pertaining to subject's request for a U. S. passport in 1939, were reviewed by SA [REDACTED] on May 14, 1956. These records reflect DAVID BAER FRIEDMAN, 1620 Ocean Avenue, Brooklyn, New York, applied for a passport on July 17, 1939, for the purpose of studying in England for an expected duration of one year. He intended to depart New York City on August 2, 1939,</p>			
APPROVED AND FORWARDED: <i>[Signature]</i>	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES 62-59919-13 SE 45	
COPIES OF THIS REPORT 5-Bureau (62-59945) 3-New York (65-17094) (Encls 20) 1-San Francisco (65-5146) (Info) 1-WFO (65-7296)		COPIES DESTROYED 211 OCT 22 1964	RECORDED - A INDEXED - 6

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

PROPERTY OF FBI—This report is loaned to you by the FBI, and neither it nor its contents are to be distributed outside the agency to which loaned.

~~SECRET~~

6-1-56 JUN 15 1956

~~SECRET~~

By letter dated July 19, 1951, on stationery of Bennett, Coleman and Company, Ltd.: Clartex Corporation, Room 8106 Empire State Building, subject advised he was Managing Editor of many papers published by that firm but had been granted a year's leave of absence. He claimed he had been out of the country and had intended to return to India until his leave of absence was granted about mid-June, 1951. He advised the VA he desired to study photography as the trend in the firm's newspaper operations was toward the picture magazine.

Subject by letter dated June 27, 1950, at Bombay, India, advised the VA his residence address in India was Marble Arch, Peddar Rd., Cumballa Hill, Bombay.

[REDACTED] February 17, 1953, filed a claim for life insurance as subject had died on December 2, 1952, at Madrid, Spain. She reported his brothers, AARON, age 56, and BENJAMIN, age 51, were residing at 327 Central Park West, New York City, and Brewster, New York, respectively.

b7C
VA records contain a copy of Report of the Death of an American Citizen issued by the American Consulate at Madrid, Spain, on December 12, 1952, which reflects DAVID FREEMAN, Correspondent, 180 Riverside Drive, New York City, died on December 2, 1952, at the Hotel Wellington, Madrid.

On November 24, 1953, the VA advised [REDACTED] that subject's life insurance claim was to be settled by monthly payments [REDACTED]

On January 26, 1954, [REDACTED] Drive, requested the VA to send [REDACTED] to the Public National Bank and Trust Company of New York, Broadway and 9th Street, New York City. [REDACTED] that the account was in the name of [REDACTED] on December 18, 1953, in Alexandria, Virginia, to Dr. ERICH FROMM. [REDACTED]

ROHN-FRANKFORT 3-22-1950
VA records reflect that subject was treated by Dr. L. KANE, 950 Park Avenue, New York City, during the late 1940s.

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

On November 29, 1949, [REDACTED] by the Department of State, Washington, D. C. This passport reflected [REDACTED] and that such passport was not valid for travel to Yugoslavia or any area occupied by the Armed Forces of the United States.

[REDACTED], on January 20, 1954, applied for a passport to visit France, Spain, and England for a proposed stay of two to four months for the purpose of pleasure. [REDACTED] resided in India from January 16, 1950, to July 8, 1950, and Mexico from May 1, 1953, to October 26, 1953; [REDACTED].

[REDACTED] to ERICH FROMM, who was born at Frankfurt, Germany, March 23, 1900, an American citizen, who then resided at 180 Riverside Drive, New York City; subject had died on December 2, 1952.

[REDACTED] by the Department of State, Washington, D. C., on January 25, 1954. This passport was not validated for travel to Albania, Bulgaria, China, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Poland, Rumania, or the USSR.

The following physical description and personal history of the subject was obtained from the files of the Passport Office and VA:

Born	June 3, 1906, New York City, New York.
Race	White
Weight	226 (1943)
Height	5' 6" (also reported as 5' 7½")
Hair	Gray (Formerly brown)
Eyes	Blue
Complexion	Ruddy
Build	Heavy, overweight
Occupation	Newspaper Correspondent
Local Draft Board	
World War II	#18, at 49 West 27th Street, New York City, Order #2837
Parents - Father	PAUL FRIEDMAN, deceased, born Russia, about 1886, naturalized New York City, date not indicated.
- Mother	ESTA (ESTHER) STOBERG, deceased, born Russia, acquired U. S. citizenship through marriage.

The following physical description of [REDACTED] was obtained from the files of the Passport Office:

~~SECRET~~

WFO 65-7296

ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE

~~SECRET~~

This report has been classified "Secret" as the information included herein from the files of T-1 was so classified.

There was no record pertaining to subject's wives in the indices of the WFO.

All references to ERICH FROMM in the files of the WFO are in possession of New York, the office of origin.

State Department records pertaining to the subject contained a memorandum from the FBI dated January 14, 1953, captioned "DAVID BAER FRIEDMAN, aka., David Freeman," which reported that a confidential informant of known reliability had submitted a list of several individuals believed to be a mailing list for a Labor Day issue of the "Daily Worker," an East Coast Communist newspaper. This list included the name DAVID FREEMAN, 180 Riverside Drive, New York City. This data has not been reported as the source for such information as was known to this office.

[REDACTED]

sent -
NL + v. A +
77 CN. 797
(USDC, SPNY)

INFORMANTS:

T-1 --

[REDACTED]

(S)
b1
(S)

Careful consideration has been given to the source concealed and T-symbol was utilized only where the identity of the source must be concealed.

LEADS:

SAN FRANCISCO OFFICE (INFORMATION COPY)

An information copy of this report has been furnished the San Francisco Office due to their investigative efforts in the case captioned [REDACTED] was., Espionage - R."

REFERENCE: Report of SA [REDACTED] dated April 25, 1956, at San Francisco.
New York airtel dated April 26, 1956.
WFO airtel to Director dated March 30, 1956.

ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE

~~SECRET~~

SECURITY INFORMATION - CONFIDENTIAL

September 12, 1952

ERIC FROMM - SUMMARY
Born March 23, 1900
Frankfurt, Germany

DECLASSIFIED BY Sp. 1.4/def
ON 10/30/86 #260,747

NAME CHECK

No investigation has been conducted by the FBI concerning the above-named individual.

You may wish to refer, however, to information furnished on April 24, 1945, to the Visa Division, your Department, in the case entitled "██████████". The subject of your inquiry was a sponsor in the above case and information concerning him appears in a memorandum under the above date which was furnished your Department. (40-73577-1) b7C

On October 10, 1948, a confidential informant of known reliability advised that Erich Fromm was considered by the Organizing Committee of the Jefferson School of Social Science as a possible guest lecturer and forum participant.

It is to be noted that the Jefferson School of Social Science has been cited by the Attorney General of the United States as coming within the purview of Executive Order 9835.

On February 18, 1944, a confidential informant of known reliability furnished a 1943 catalog for the New School of Social Research, 66 West 12th Street, New York City. This catalog lists Erich Fromm as an instructor, and gives the following biography:

"Ph.D., Heidelberg; psychoanalytic training under Hanns Sachs. G. Wittenberg, Munich and Berlin. Formerly guest lecturer, Columbia; Chicago Institute of Psychoanalysis; lecturer, Psychoanalytic Institute of Frankfurt; Institute of Social Research; University of Frankfurt. Formerly member, Institute of Social Research, New York; member, American Ethnological Society; New York Academy of Sciences; Berlin and International Psychoanalytic Societies; Author, 'Escape from Freedom'; articles."

100-cia
5-28-59
SP/P/iew

- Tolson _____
- Ladd _____
- Nichols _____
- Belmont _____
- Clegg _____
- Glavin _____
- Rosen _____
- Tracy _____
- Laughlin _____
- Mohr _____
- Tele. Rm. _____
- Holloman _____
- Gandy _____

ORIGINAL TO STATE DEPARTMENT

RECORDED - 96
INDEXED - 96

SEP 16 1952

62-60527-38966

██████████ /s/jb

b7C

SECURITY INFORMATION - CONFIDENTIAL

SECURITY INFORMATION - CONFIDENTIAL

On April 11, 1946, a confidential informant of known reliability advised that Mr. and Mrs. Cedric Belfrage would spend the evening with Dr. Fromm.

On November 30, 1945, Elizabeth Bentley in a signed statement stated that Cedric Belfrage was one of the persons who had supplied material to her, or J. N. Golos who was her predecessor in the Washington Soviet espionage apparatus. Bentley advised that Belfrage was known as "Benjamin" to the Russians, and that he had been connected with British Intelligence in the United States. Bentley stated that Belfrage had specifically supplied the carbon copy of a report emanating from Scotland Yard, and also information regarding British policy concerning the Middle East and Russia.

b7C A confidential informant of known reliability advised that [redacted] received the following letter dated May 14, 1946, from Erich Fromm, 122 Central Park West

"Thank you for your letter and for your kind remarks on 'Escape from Freedom.' I shall be glad to see you when you are in New York, and suggest Thursday, May 23rd at 6:00 P.M.

"Would you be good enough to give me a ring Thursday morning between 10:00 and 12:00 to confirm this appointment.

"Sincerely,

Erich Fromm"

b7C

In a signed statement dated November 10, 1945, Elizabeth Bentley stated that [redacted] had been employed with the CIAA in Washington, and had, during 1942 through 1944, turned over to her information from ONI, G-2, and FBI reports. Bentley further advised she had collected Communist Party dues from [redacted] and that he was known as "Green" to the Russians. b7C

On January 10, 1949, [redacted] Bennington College, North Bennington, Vermont, advised that while [redacted] for Dr. Fromm, who taught one day a week at the above college, she saw among Fromm's papers letters bearing the letterhead of the Socialist National Committee, and that Erich Fromm's name was listed as a member of that Committee.

b7C
b7D

SECURITY INFORMATION - CONFIDENTIAL

On February 1, 1942, Edward Simmons, Chief of Police, Tupper Lake, New York, furnished a victrola record bearing the label with the print of two hands, one grasping the wrist of the other, and which held a dagger with the emblem of the Nazi Party on the blade. On this label also were the words, "United Front." Simmons stated that this record was found by a [redacted] in a house which she had rented to Dr. Fromm of 440 Central Park, New York, during part of 1941. b7c

The records of the Bureau of Special Services and Investigation, New York City Police Department, as reviewed by Special Agent [redacted] reflected no information concerning Dr. Fromm. (100-367860-6 p. 3) b7c

The foregoing information has been furnished to you as a result of your request for an FBI file check only and is not to be construed as a clearance or nonclearance of the individual involved. This information is for your confidential use only and should not be disseminated outside of your agency.

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Mr. A. H. Belmont

DATE: October 3, 1951

FROM : Mr. F. J. Baumgardner

SUBJECT: TESTIMONY OF FRANK BROOKS BIELASKI BEFORE THE "McCARRAN COMMITTEE" TO INVESTIGATE THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE INTERNAL SECURITY ACT AND OTHER INTERNAL SECURITY LAWS (McCARRAN COMMITTEE)

- Tolson _____
- Ladd _____
- Clegg _____
- Glavin _____
- Nichols _____
- Rosen _____
- Tracy _____
- Harbo _____
- Belmont _____
- Mohr _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Nease _____
- Gandy _____

DO NOT DISSEMINATE

FBI 2184
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 3/16/81 BY SP1 Mac/jt

PURPOSE:

To consider the material set forth in two reports prepared by Frank Brooks Bielaski concerning the Institute of Social Research. These reports were furnished to the Bureau in the strictest confidence and the material may not be disseminated outside of the Bureau.

BACKGROUND:

In a memorandum from Mr. Laughlin to Mr. Ladd, dated August 13, 1951, and captioned as above, it was recommended that copies of Bielaski's reports concerning the Institute of Social Research be secured since they were purported to contain information concerning the transfer of One Million Six Hundred Thousand Dollars (\$1,600,000) to the United States for use by the Institute of Social Research for the benefit of the Communist Party.

These reports reflect the background information concerning the Institute of Social Research and indicate that it was financed by Herman Weil of the grain exporting house, Weil Hermans & Cia., Buenos Aires and Rotterdam, Holland. By monitoring the bank accounts of the Institute and Dr. Felix J. Weil, the son of the founder of the Institute, and checking the accounts of other organizations affiliated with the Institute, substantial sums of money were discovered to be under the control of individuals who appeared to be associated with the Institute of Social Research. However, there is no indication in these reports that these funds were used for any purpose other than the promotion of housing ventures and payment of the salaries and expenses incidental to the operation of the Institute of Social Research.

Enclosure

JAS:eis

RECORDED - 92

162-88217-308
OCT 4 1951
16

6-11-51
Index
Principal removed
JAS. 63 DEC 18 1951

INDEXED

FIVE

CONFIDENTIAL

COPY

that was practically open to the public and that the principal benefits obtained from the Institute consisted of copies of the pamphlets, monographs and the above mentioned quarterly journal prepared and published by the Institute. To show the nature of their studies and writings, he lent us a copy of Vol. IX of the journal published in April, 1941, which will be referred to later. In recent months, the Institute has been devoting a great deal of attention to the study of the causes of anti-Semitism.

McIver referred to the members of the Institute as scholarly men in the field of social research who have been left more or less to themselves although they have maintained contact with the Sociology Department of Columbia University. He said that he and Professor Lynd have discussed social and economic problems for study with some of them, notably Franz L. Neumann, Max Horkheimer and Frederick Pollock and he found them to be serious-minded, cooperative and scrutinizing in their attitude without revealing any particular aim or objective except by way of scientific analysis of social problems and trends of organized activities. He repeated, however, that they are liberal and leftist in their social and political views but not to the extent of being Communists. He then remarked that "they have not come out with any specific objective that they were gunning for." He said he would classify them as Social Democrats of the Leftist persuasion.

McIver further advised that he has known some of the others in a social way and he has formed a good opinion of them as decent, cultured and clean-living persons of good character, sober habits and integrity. He said he considered them good, law-abiding people of the idealistic type.

Upon our request he gave the following names to us, as members of the Institute: Franz L. Neumann, Max Horkheimer, original head of the Institute but now in charge of the West Coast branch of the Institute in Pacific Palisades, Cal., Frederick Pollock, who is now the Acting Director of the Institute, Eric Fromm, a social psychologist, Felix J. Weil, the son or nephew of the founder of the original Institute in Germany, Herbert Marcuse, a social philosopher who has collaborated with Max Horkheimer, Otto Kirchheimer, a political scientist interested in social and political structures in line with Franz L. Neumann, Karl Wittfogel, a specialist in Chinese affairs, Henryk Grossman, a student of philosophy and social science, T. W. Adorno, interested more in the social aspects of music and the arts, Julian Cumperz, an investment specialist, and three younger social scientists named Leo Lowenthal, A. R. L. Gurland and Paul Massing.

Although McIver assumed the attitude of answering our questions willingly and without any hesitance, he was inclined to generalize and make short his answers, as we have already indicated. He gave us the feeling that he had more particular knowledge of the views, activities and objectives of the Institute, especially since he has had almost ten years

COPY

files of the FBI or the District Intelligence Office of the Navy, we, of course, are not familiar with the evidence contained therein on which the Naturalization examiner's memorandum was based, or with the sources from which it was obtained.

To get some idea of the nature of the researches being conducted by the Institute, we examined a copy of Vol. IX of the journal, "Studies in Philosophy and Social Science," published in April, 1941, which is in two parts. One part contains articles on mass communication by radio, one of which is by Professor Paul F. Lazarsfeld of Columbia University's Office of Radio Research who is identified with the Institute, together with reviews of books such as one by Herbert Marcuse of John Dewey's "Theory of Valuation," two by Franz L. Neumann on Edgar Bodenheimer's work, "Jurisprudence" and on David W. Pelegorsky's work, "Left-Wing Democracy in the English Civil War," one by Henryk Grossman, a member of the Institute on Joseph A. Schumpeter's book, "Business Cycles" described as a theoretical, historical and statistical analyses of the capitalist process. The other part contains, among others, an article by Frederick Pollock on "State Capitalism," an article by Otto Kirchheimer, also a member of the Institute on "Changes in the Structure of Political Compromise;" an article by Max Horkheimer on "Art and Mass Culture" and additional reviews of books such as one by Felix Weil of Thurman Arnold's book, "Bottleneck of Business," Myron Watkins' book, "Public Regulation of Competitive Practices in Business Enterprise" and Kemper Simpson's book on "Big Business: Efficiency and Fascism;" a review by Paul W. Massing of Anna Rochester's book, "Why Farmers are Poor" and reviews made by Franz L. Neumann of John I. Griffin's book, "Strikes," Morris Cooke's and Phillip Murray's book, "Organized Labor and Production," Malcolm Sharp's and Charles Gregory's book, "Social Change and Labor Law."

We are particularly interested in Pollock's article on "State Capitalism" in which he seems to advocate a democratic form of state capitalism as distinguished from the totalitarian form which would have the complete management in control of all instrumentalities used in the production and distribution of goods by the Government including prices, wages, income, the regulation of production and the allocation of labor pursuant to an all plan in which a private capitalist would be reduced to a mere rentier. A resume of this article is contained in our report on Pollock, Case No. CC 4016, in which we express the opinion that his philosophy as disclosed in this article follows communistic lines.

In an effort to further develop the fact that the Institute is a communistic organization we looked into the character and activities of most of its members. Two of whom (Herbert Marcuse and Franz L. Neumann) are in the service of the OSS, and other persons whom we found to be identified with it. As far as we could learn, the following is a list of the members with their addresses:

Franz L. Neumann
Frederick Pollock

17 West 84th Street, NYC
90 Morningside Drive, NYC

January 21, 1944

COPY

Henryk Grossman
 Frederick Wild
 *Siegfried Lorris
 Felix Weil
 Eric Fromm
 Leo Lowenthal
 Theodore W. Adorno
 Herbert Marcuse
 Karl August Wittfogel
 Julian Gumpers
 Max Horkheimer
 Arkadij Gurland
 Otto Kirchheimer
 Paul W. Massing
 *Paul F. Lazarsfeld

521 West 111th St., NYC
 90 Morningside Drive, NYC
 Great Neck, Long Island, N.Y.
 54 Riverside Drive, NYC
 320 Central Park West, NYC
 929 West End Avenue, NYC
 290 Riverside Drive, NYC
 218-18th St., Santa Monica, Cal.
 420 Riverside Drive, NYC
 50 Central Park West, NYC
 13 Gramercy Park, NYC

 17 West 82nd Street, NYC
 252 West 85th St., NYC.

With the exception of Wittfogel and Massing, who are Germans, the members are German-Jews except Lazarsfeld, who is an Austrian-Jew, and Gurland, who is a Russian-Jew. They arrived in this country at various times since 1934 and lost little time in applying for American citizenship.

According to a letter written by Pollock to the University of Columbia on June 27, 1935, the American members of the Institute were Professors Robert McIver and Robert S. Lynd of the Department of Sociology at Columbia University; Professor Charles A. Beard, head of the American Sciences and Professor Lewis L. Lorwin, formerly in Washington and then American economic adviser of the International Labor Office in Geneva, Switzerland.

Lowenthal and Massing are the Subjects of investigations and information as to them will appear in our reports, Case Numbers 10468 and 10812, respectively.

No previous investigation appears to have been made of Neumann by us. The file on him at the Naturalization office, however, disclosed that the New York office of the United States Civil Service Commission wrote to the Naturalization Service on December 24, 1943, that a thorough investigation failed to disclose any information regarding Neumann which would have an adverse bearing on his eligibility for naturalization. One of its representatives examined the Naturalization Service file on September 10, 1943.

In his preliminary form for Declaration of Intention filed April 24, 1936, he stated that he arrived on April 7, 1936, from Southampton, on an immigration visa; that he was born in Kattowice (Kattowitz) Poland, which, prior to the restoration of Poland had belonged to Germany, on May 23, 1900; that he was a research assistant; that his race is Hebrew

*Professor at Columbia University

January 21, 1944

COPY

Bellesley College where she recommended him for a position; that she worked with him and had no reason to suspect him of any disloyalty but on the contrary, had every reason to believe he was taking the oath of allegiance without any reservation and with full understanding of the responsibilities of citizenship.

No investigation appears to have been made of Kirchheimer on account of his connection with the Institute of Social Research and the record shows that he was admitted to citizenship on November 16, 1943. A memorandum shows that the Naturalization Service file was examined by an agent of the United States Civil Service Commission on January 4th, 1944, which indicates that some investigation has been made of him by that Commission since his naturalization.

Referring to Eric Fromm, the Naturalization records show that he declared his intention of becoming a citizen on July 24, 1934, residing at that time at the Hotel Salisbury, New York. In that connection, he stated that he arrived in New York on May 31, 1934, from Havre, France, on an immigration visa; that he was born in Frankfurt, Germany on March 23, 1900; that he was of the Hebrew race; that his last foreign residence was in Geneva, Switzerland; that the person to whom he was coming was H. S. ~~Wasserman, M.D., who is a member of the research staff of the Institute of Social Research and~~ teaching in psychology. He said he was married on June 24, 1926, at Mennigsberg, Germany, to Frieda Reichman, born in Karlsruhe, Germany, on October 23, 1889.

He filed his Petition for Naturalization on January 5, 1940, at the Southern District of New York, giving his occupation as a lecturer and writer and his address as 444 Central Park West, New York. He named as his witnesses Alice B. Maier, a secretary, living at 195 Claremont Avenue, and Caroline Newton, a writer, living at 134 West 55 Street. He stated he was previously in the United States from September to December, 1933, as a visitor; that he has been with the Institute of Social Research since May 31, 1934; that he left the United States in July, 1938, for France and Switzerland on a vacation and research trip, returning in February, 1939.

In a letter dated May 19, 1939, he asked for expedition of his naturalization on the ground that he was a member of the research staff of the International Institute of Social Research and that in order to gather material for his research work, it was necessary for him to make trips to Europe and South America.

No investigation appears to have been made regarding him and he was admitted to citizenship on May 25, 1940.

No other information has come to our attention outside of the fact that he is a staff member of the Institute of Social Research.

As to Henry Grossman, the naturalization service records show

F B I

Date: 4/8/65

Confidential

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIELD OFFICES ADVISED BY ROUTING SLIP(S)

Transmit the following in Plaintext (Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL

REGISTERED MAIL 310 (Priority)

CLASS. & EXT. BY SP6BJA/dms
REASON-FELM II, 1.2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW 4/8/83
Class. Proc. Form (Capitol Civil Liberties)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI
FROM: SAC, PHILADELPHIA (105-11621)
SUBJECT: STUDENT MARCH ON WASHINGTON
APRIL 17, 1965
INFORMATION CONCERNING
(INTERNAL SECURITY)

CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED BY 2033 CAJ/CAS
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW FOR DECLASSIFICATION 4/2/85

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

Enclosed for the Bureau are 15 copies of an LHM captioned as above, Copies are also being furnished to New York and WFO for information. OSI, ONI, INTC and Secret Service (2) are being furnished copies locally for information.

- 9 - Bureau (Encl. 15)(REGISTERED MAIL)
 - 3 - (STUDENT MARCH ON WASHINGTON 4/17/65)
 - 1 - (DEMONSTRATIONS PROTESTING U.S. INTERVENTION)
 - 1 - 100-439048 (SDS)
 - 1 - 100-441164 (DCA)
 - 1 - 61-1538 (WILPF)
 - 1 - 62-107350 (WSP)
 - 1 - (FRIENDS PEACE COMMITTEE)
- 1 - New York (Encl. 2)(REGISTERED MAIL)
 - 1 - (STUDENT MARCH ON WASHINGTON 4/17/65)
 - 1 - (STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY)
- 2 - Washington Field (Encl. 2)(REGISTERED MAIL)
 - 1 - (STUDENT MARCH ON WASHINGTON 4/17/65)
 - 1 - (DEMONSTRATIONS PROTESTING U.S. INTERVENTION, etc.)
- 16 - Philadelphia (Copies cont. page 2)

Comp. # 244908
Classified by SP6BJA/jlm
Declassify on: OADR 12/13/84
Per Previous Release

UNREC COPY AND COPY OF ENCL. FILED IN 105-11621-350
UNREC COPY AND COPY OF ENCL. FILED IN 105-11621-350
UNREC COPY AND COPY OF ENCL. FILED IN 105-11621-350
UNREC COPY AND COPY OF ENCL. FILED IN 105-11621-350

WSB:EMR (29)

AGENCY RAO State
REQ. REC'D ONE OFF 6-2
DATE FORW. 4/12/65
HOW FORW. MS
BY CWT/ham

REC-41

21 APR 9 1965

15 ENCLOSURE

Approved: J. P. [Signature] Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____ Confidential

1004 [Handwritten]

[Handwritten signatures and stamps]

CONFIDENTIAL

"HOW SHALL WE EVER FIND
APOLOGIES FOR OUR SILENCE?"
- Hochhuth "The Deputy"



A NATIONAL OUTCRY TO PROTEST THE KILLING IN VIETNAM

MARCH IN WASHINGTON TO END THE WAR SATURDAY, APRIL 17th

On this day many thousands of students from universities and colleges from Mississippi to Minnesota, from California to Cambridge, from New York to Nebraska are planning to pour in to the nation's capital to demand an end to the war in Vietnam.

The students have asked all people of conscience to join them. The national call for this March has been signed by many prominent Americans including Erieh Fromm, Dorothy Hutchinson, Norman Thomas, Kay Boyle and W. H. Ferry.

By adding many more thousands of adult voices, this demonstration can become the historic outcry of Americans against further war in Southeast Asia.

- It is time we showed the rest of the world that a multitude of Americans DO understand the suffering of the people in Vietnam!
- It is time we showed President Johnson and our Congress that thousands of Americans decry our dangerous and immoral policy in Vietnam!
- The demonstration is planned to include individuals from many peace and civil rights groups. They will represent differing opinions as to the solution of the Vietnam conflict. But they will be united in one slogan:

CONFIDENTIAL

End the war in Vietnam NOW!

AIRTEL

4-17-65

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-439048) CONFIDENTIAL

FROM: SAC, WFO (100-42240) (P)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

SECRET MARCH ON WASHINGTON,
APRIL 17, 1965
INFORMATION CONCERNING
INTERNAL SECURITY
(C:WFO)

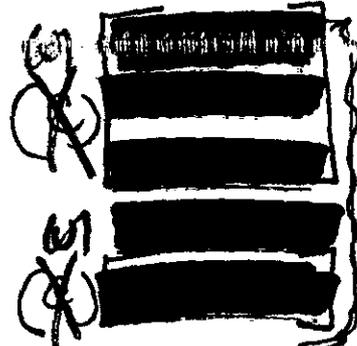
CLASSIFIED DECISIONS FINALIZED
BY DEPARTMENT REVIEW COMMITTEE (DRC)
DATE 9-13-00 117CJH
#98-3144/99-0652

Transmitted herewith are nine copies of an LHM for
the Bureau and five copies for New York. One copy is being
sent for information to each office included in the copy count.

Copies of the enclosed LHM are being disseminated
locally by WFO to DIO, Naval District of Washington, MDW-Intelligence
OSI, Secret Service.

The following informants are used in the attached LHM:

- WF T-1
- WF T-2
- WF T-3
- WF T-4
- WF T-5



ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

CLASSIFIED BY 117CJH
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X
#98-3144
99-0652

ENCLOSURE BEHIND FILE
ENCLOSURE

- 1- Bureau (Encs 9)
- 1- New York (Encs 5)
- 1- Baltimore (Enc 1) (Info) (RM)
- 1- Boston (Enc 1) (Info) (RM)
- 1- Buffalo (Enc 1) (Info) (RM)
- 1- Chicago (Enc 1) (Info) (RM)
- 1- Cleveland (Enc 1) (Info) (RM)
- 1- Milwaukee (Enc 1) (Info) (RM) (AM)
- 1- Philadelphia (Enc 1) (Info) (RM)
- 1- Seattle (Enc 1) (Info) (RM) (AM)
- 2- WFO

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

62-110048-406X

REC 13

25 APR 21 1965

#260,747
Classified by SP8/BJJ/RAG

Declassify on: OADR

AGENCY: G-2, ONI, OSI

DATE FORW: 4-20-65

HOW FORW: rjs

CONFIDENTIAL BY: cwt

CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED BY: [Signature]
REASON FOR EXTENSION: [Signature]
DATE OF REVIEW FOR DECLASSIFICATION: 12/27/78

MAY 7 1965

MAR 23 1965

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE
DATE 12/21/82

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

(c) b1
~~(S)~~

- WF 7-6
- WF 7-7
- WF 7-8
- WF 7-9
- WF 7-10
- WF 7-11
- WF 7-12
- WF 7-13
- WF 7-14
- WF 7-15
- WF 7-16
- WF 7-17
- WF 7-18
- WF 7-19
- WF 7-20
- WF 7-21

b2
b7C
b7D

[REDACTED]

CG 5824-S*

[REDACTED]

formerly [REDACTED]

(u) ~~(S)~~

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

b2
b7D

(u) ~~(S)~~

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

b7C
b7D

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

(u) ~~(S)~~

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

b2
b7D

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

~~(S)~~ (u)

LOUIS BUDENZ

It is anticipated that informants in the various offices will learn of the participation of additional individuals in the march. WFO will furnish a copy of the LHM to those offices from which participants are known to have come and request these offices to furnish additional information in LHM form suitable for dissemination.

Leaflets distributed by the Young Americans for Freedom mentioned in LHM are being submitted as an attachment to the airtel rather than to the LHM due to the poor reproductive quality of these leaflets.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



CONSCIENCE OF AMERICA
FOR PEACE
WITH HONOR
IN VIETNAM

UPI Photo

IT IS NOT EASY for Americans to believe that the mess in Vietnam is as bad as it is.

The news is of military coups and demonstrations by the Vietnamese people against the U. S.-backed government; of the torture of 13-year-old boys and the spraying of poisons from the air to destroy crops and livestock; of the napalm bombing of native villages and the herding of civilians into stockaded villages, which are essentially concentration camps. The news is of military defeat and senseless deaths.

MOST AMERICANS are used to thinking that the United States stands for freedom, democracy and peace — and that if the United States gets involved in a foreign war it is on the side of the people. It has taken Americans a long time to realize that this is not the case in Vietnam. Now that we have the facts, we have no honorable choice but to insist on an immediate withdrawal of American troops and an end to all military aid to the Saigon government.

Senator Wayne Morse (Oregon) has made the issues clear: "There are no Chinese soldiers fighting in Vietnam; there are no Russian soldiers. The only foreign troops are American . . . the unilateral war being conducted by the United States in Vietnam must be stopped; and the only force that can stop it is American public opinion."

WE SUMMARIZE a few key facts from the daily press, in case you missed any of these:

On Torture

"Terror is used for interrogation, as propaganda, as punishment and as revenge . . . Chances of surviving field interrogation are often extremely poor. Death can come for prisoners under the tracks of armored vehicles, by decapitation or by bleeding to death after both hands have been chopped off or by a bullet through the head. It's all part of the war in South Vietnam." (Long Island Newsday, Oct. 26, 1964)

On The Claim "We Are Defending A Free People"

Walter Lippman declared last April: "The truth, which is being obscured from the American people, is that the Saigon government has the allegiance of probably no more than 30 per cent of the people."

The United States did not allow free elections in South Vietnam, as provided in the Geneva agreement of 1954. The reasons are made clear in the following statement by General Eisenhower. "I have never talked or corresponded with a

person knowledgeable in Indochinese affairs who did not say that had elections been held at the time of the fighting [1954] possibly 80% of the population would have voted for the Communist Ho Chi Minh as their leader rather than Chief of State Bao Dai." (Mandate For Change, p. 372)

There still have been no elections; press and radio are censored, and political opposition is seriously restricted. In order to continue the war, Washington is trying to patch up what the New York Times called "the facade of civilian government," in which, for propaganda reasons, it is hoped the military element "can be persuaded to cooperate . . . in the background." (January 7, 1965)

On The Supply Of Arms From North Vietnam And China

Richard Starnes wrote in the New York World Telegram January 4, 1965: "There is not one shred of credible evidence that the bulk of munitions used by the Vietcong originate in the north. At the outset, the Vietcong used crude homemade weapons, but the bulk of their arms now are captured or otherwise acquired from the woefully inept defenders of South Vietnam."

On The Menace Of Communism

Norodom Sihanouk, head of the government in neighboring Cambodia, has stated: "The more the Americans fight Communism in the way they are fighting it in South Vietnam, the more they'll spread Communism over the region. It is not too late to stop the war and save South Vietnam from complete Communization." (William Worthy, York, Post-Gazette and Daily, Dec. 31, 1964)

It may well be that some form of Communism will come to Southeast Asia, whether the United States continues to intervene or not. But in any case, the United States does not have the right to tell the people of Southeast Asia what form of government they must have, any more than the Russians or Chinese do. Continuation of the war increases the danger of domestic totalitarianism or additional foreign intervention.

On Chinese Domination Of Vietnam

Both North and South Vietnam have always insisted on freedom from China. C. L. Sulzberger writes in the New York Times of December 5, 1964: "Ho [Ho Chi Minh, leader of North Vietnam] worries about Washington's ultimate triumph — the threat of wholesale escalation. Destructive air raids could upset Ho's wobbly economy and invite intervention by

12-110048-406X

ENCLOSURE

100-439048-13