



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

**AMERICAN FRIENDS  
SERVICE COMMITTEE**

**PART 24 OF 25**

**FILE NUMBER : 100-11392**

SUBJECT; AMERICAN FRIENDS SERVICE COMMITTEE

FILE #: 100-11392

SECTION: 24

*100-11392*

T. COLLETT  
SCHNEIDER  
Executive Secretary

- Asst. Dir.:
- Adm. Serv. \_\_\_\_\_
- Ext. Affairs \_\_\_\_\_
- Fin. & Pers. \_\_\_\_\_
- Gen. Inv.
- Ident. \_\_\_\_\_
- Inspection \_\_\_\_\_
- Intell. \_\_\_\_\_
- Laboratory
- Legal Coun.
- Plan. & Eval. \_\_\_\_\_
- Rec. Mgnt. \_\_\_\_\_
- Spec. Inv. \_\_\_\_\_
- Training \_\_\_\_\_
- Telephone Rm. \_\_\_\_\_
- Director Sec'y

September 29, 1976

Edward H. Levi  
Attorney General  
Washington, D. C. 20530

Dear Edward Levi:

The Board of Directors of the American Friends Service Committee meeting on September 26, 1976, in Seattle, Washington, minutes of grief, outrage and deep concern regarding the bombing death of Orlando Letelier and Ronni Karpen Moffitt on September 21st. The Board directed me to communicate to you its urgent call for a full and effective federal investigation of the murders, with a complete report on the findings to be made to the U.S. public within the next four months.

*AMERICAN FRIENDS SERVICE COMMITTEE*

Behind this call lies our perception that very basic freedoms are at stake in the world and now even in the United States. Repression abroad, by regimes helped to power and supported financially by the United States, has reached across international boundaries and into our own capital city to cause, directly or indirectly, the deaths of a Chilean and a U.S. citizen. The investigative capacities of your department must be used to discover the guilty party or parties. The moral force of your office must be used to make plain the total revulsion you feel for such acts and the determination of the United States Government and people to turn back repression and take away props to repressive regimes.

We look to you for direction of an investigation into the Letelier and Karpen deaths and trust that you will reveal the truth, however terrible and however damaging to nations or individuals that truth may be.

Sincerely yours,

ST-108

REC 68  
N-23

100-11392-702

Louis W. Schneider  
Executive Secretary

10-5  
22 SEP 30 1976

cc: President Gerald R. Ford  
The Federal Bureau of  
Investigation

no act. copy  
CORRESPONDENCE

55 OCT 22 1976

34 SEP 29 1976

REC 121 100-11392-701

SI-120

August 9, 1976

Dear

This will respond to your communication of July 29th enclosing the letter of [redacted] requests an opinion concerning the political views of the American Friends Service Committee, Inc.

As a matter of policy, this Bureau does not publish evaluations or conclusions with regard to the character or integrity of any organization, publication or individual.

I trust that you will understand the necessity for this and I am returning the enclosure to your communication as requested.

MAILED 10  
AUG 9 1976  
FBI

Sincerely yours,

[C. M. Kelley

Clarence M. Kelley  
Director

Enclosure

- 1 - Springfield - Enclosures (2)
- 1 - Chicago - Enclosures (2)
- 1 - Office of Congressional Affairs - Enclosures (2)

- Assoc. Dir. \_\_\_\_\_
- Dep. AD Adm. \_\_\_\_\_
- Dep. AD Inv. \_\_\_\_\_
- Asst. Dir.:
- Adm. Serv. \_\_\_\_\_
- Ext. Affairs \_\_\_\_\_
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- Telephone Rm. \_\_\_\_\_
- Director Sec'y \_\_\_\_\_

NOTE: This response is in agreement with past responses to inquiries of a similar nature.

DJC:bjr (8)

APPROVED: \_\_\_\_\_

Ext. Affairs _____	Laboratory _____
Assoc. Dir. _____	Legal Coun. _____
Dep. AD Adm. _____	Plan. & Eval. _____
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55 AUG 19 1976

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Telephone Rm.	_____
Director Sec'y	_____

FBI/DOJ

*M.../...*

Respectfully referred to:

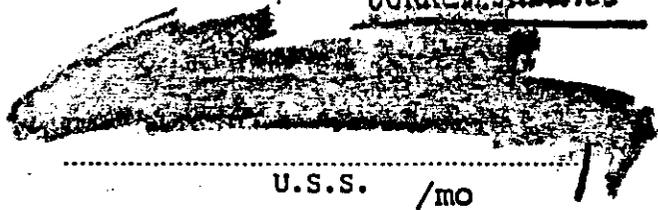
Federal Bureau of Investigation  
 9th St. and Pennsylvania Ave., NW  
 Washington, D. C. 20535.

34 AUG 2 1976  
**EXP-PROC.**  
 30

Because of the desire of this office to be responsive to all inquiries and communications, your consideration of the attached is requested. Your findings and ~~ST-120~~ in duplicate form, along with return of the enclosure, will be appreciated by

REC 12-150-1132-701  
 ST-120  
 14 AUG 11 1976

CORRESPONDENCE



U.S.S. /mo

*mml*  
*43*

Form #2

*ack 8-6-76 8/9/76*  
*AWT: cwc-hj*  
*SP*

*JH/S*

[REDACTED]

Mr. [REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]

July 21, 1976

Dear [REDACTED]

Of recent date, I have been asked to help support the American Friends Service Committee, Inc., located at 407 South Dearborn Street, Chicago, Illinois 60605.

It has been brought to my attention, that the American Friends Service Committee, Inc. may be affiliated with and or a front for Communism.

I would appreciate very much your assistance in knowing, in fact, if this organization is considered by our government as having political views not in keeping with the precepts of the United States Government.

Thank you for your help and assistance.

Very truly yours,

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

*original sent back 8/11/76*

*8/19/76*

ENCLOSURE

*1/2/8*

167-11267-901

WALLACE T. COLLETT  
Chairman

LOUIS W. SCHNEIDER  
Executive Secretary

Jun 4 2 00 PM '76

June 2, 1976

DEPT. OF JUSTICE  
MAIL ROOM  
ORGN

REC-94  
100-113921

The Honorable Edward H. Levi  
Attorney General  
Washington, D. C. 20530

Dear Mr. Attorney General:

The American Friends Service Committee has been informed that the Canadian Government, through its Embassy in Washington, has approached the U.S. State Department to request an urgent investigation into the handling of the case of a Canadian citizen, Anna Mae Aquash, whose body was found on the Pine Ridge Indian Reservation in South Dakota last February. According to reports the American Friends Service Committee has independently received, she was first declared dead of exposure but a later autopsy at the request of her family determined she had died of gunshot wounds. In addition, it was reported that the hands were cut off her dead body and sent to the FBI for fingerprint verification, a procedure which can only be characterized as gruesome, and one which raises grave questions about the procedure used.

The Canadian Friends Service Committee, our sister Quaker organization in Canada, has asked us to support Canadian Quaker initiatives in seeking a thorough U.S. investigation of the case and appropriate subsequent action, which might well include compensation to the family for mistreatment of the deceased.

We earnestly support the Canadian Quaker initiative and urge your earliest effective response to the request transmitted through the Canadian Government. We are sending identical Letters to:

President Gerald R. Ford  
Secretary of State Kissinger  
FBI Director Clarence Kelley.

ST. 104

REC-94

100-113921

Your personal interest in advancing the handling of the request seems called for and we would greatly appreciate your effort to do so.

Sincerely yours,

4 JUN 16 1976

*Louis W. Schneider*  
Louis W. Schneider  
DEPT. OF JUSTICE  
FED. BU. OF INV.

RECEIVED

JUN 10 1976

CD CU

LWS:at

51 JUN 29 1976

Stamp: JUN 7 1976  
CRIMINAL GEN. CRIME SEC.

FED. BU. OF INV.



AMERICAN FRIENDS SERVICE COMMITTEE

1501 Cherry Street, Philadelphia Pennsylvania 19102 • Phone (215) 241

WALLACE T. COLLETT  
Chairman  
LOUIS W. SCHNEIDER  
Executive Secretary

- Assoc. Dir.
- Asst. Dir. *CSA*
- Asst. Dir.:
- Adm. Serv.
- Ext. Aff.
- Fin. & Inv.
- Gen. Inv. I
- Ident.
- Insp. Div.
- Intell.
- Laboratory
- Legal Coun.
- Plan. & E.
- Rec. Mgmt.
- Spec. Inv.
- Training
- Telephone Rm.
- Director Sec.

June 2, 1976

*ack. per* →

Clarence M. Kelley  
Director  
Federal Bureau of Investigation  
U. S. Department of Justice  
Washington, D. C. 20535

Dear Mr. Kelley:

*INC.*

The American Friends Service Committee has been informed that the Canadian Government, through its Embassy in Washington, has approached the U.S. State Department to request an urgent investigation into the handling of the case of a Canadian citizen, Anna Mae Aquash, whose body was found on the Pine Ridge Indian Reservation in South Dakota last February. According to reports the American Friends Service Committee has independently received, she was first declared dead of exposure but a later autopsy at the request of her family determined she had died of gunshot wounds. In addition, it was reported that the hands were cut off her dead body and sent to the FBI for fingerprint verification, a procedure which can only be characterized as gruesome, and one which raises grave questions about the procedure used.

35 JUN 7 1976

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We earnestly support the Canadian Quaker initiative and urge your earliest effective response to the request transmitted through the Canadian Government. We are sending identical letters to:

President Gerald R. Ford  
Secretary of State Kissinger  
Attorney General Levi.

REC-92

100-11392-698

Your personal interest in advancing the handling of the request seems called for and we would greatly appreciate your effort to do so.

Sincerely yours,

*Louis W. Schneider*

Louis W. Schneider

LWS:at  
stack  
6/1/76  
HHH:caw

14  
23 JUN 7 1976  
AAK

- Mr. Gallagher
- 1 - Mr. O'Connell
- 1 - Mr. Cooke
- 1 - Mr. Hawkins
- 1 - Mr. Moore

June 11, 1976

EX-110

REC-92/100-11392-698

Mr. Louis V. Schneider  
 American Friends Service Committee, Inc.  
 1501 Cherry Street  
 Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19102

Dear Mr. Schneider:

This is to acknowledge receipt of your letter dated June 2, 1976, concerning the death of Anna Mae Aquash.

The body of Ms. Aquash, then unidentified, was found on the Pine Ridge Indian Reservation, South Dakota, on February 24, 1976, by a rancher who notified the Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA). Within 20 minutes of receipt of the report, officers of the BIA, accompanied by a Special Agent of the FBI who had never had any personal contact with Aquash and had never seen a photograph of her, arrived at the scene. The body was removed to the Pine Ridge Public Health Hospital. On February 25, 1976, an autopsy was performed at the request of BIA by Dr. W. O. Brown, pathologist, Scottsbluff, Nebraska. No FBI Agents were present during the autopsy; however, FBI Agents had photographed the body prior to the autopsy. One FBI Agent who assisted in the photographing did know Ms. Aquash from previous personal contact; however, he did not recognize her on this occasion due to the advanced decomposition of her facial features.

Dr. Brown estimated the woman had been dead 7 to 10 days and he concluded in his examination that she had died of exposure. Due to the difficulty of

- Assoc. Dir. \_\_\_\_\_
  - Dep. AD Adm. \_\_\_\_\_
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  - Adm. Serv. \_\_\_\_\_
  - Ext. Affairs \_\_\_\_\_
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  - Telephone Rm. \_\_\_\_\_
  - Director Sec'y \_\_\_\_\_
- Obtaining fingerprints at the scene because of the deterioration of the body, an FBI Agent suggested that Dr. Brown could remove the hands for transmission to the FBI Identification Division, Washington, D. C., for examination. This was done. Removal of hands or fingers of unknown deceased for identification purposes is a procedure followed by many jurisdictions. Although
- 1 - Assistant Attorney General
  - Office of Legislative Affairs (enc. - copy of incoming letter)
  - 1 - ASAC, Rapid City (enc. - copy of incoming letter)
  - 1 - SAC, Minneapolis (enc. - copy of incoming letter)
- BHH:caw (9)

SEE NOTE PAGE 3

MAIL ROOM  TELETYPE UNIT

54 JUN 23 1976

*Handwritten signatures and initials:*  
 [Illegible signature]  
 [Illegible signature]  
 [Illegible signature]

FBI/DOJ

Mr. Louis W. Schneider

appearing as a distasteful means of identification, it is at times the only way relatives would ever learn of the whereabouts of a family member.

The body was interred at the direction of BIA on March 2, 1976. On March 3, 1976, FBI Headquarters telephonically notified the Rapid City, South Dakota, FBI Office that fingerprints obtained from the hands of the victim were identified as those of Anna Mae Aquash, a Federal fugitive wanted for violation of the National Firearms Act and Bond Default. A communication was immediately sent to the FBI's liaison representative in Ottawa, Canada, to alert Canadian authorities to attempt to notify the next of kin. At the same time, FBI Agents requested, through the United States Attorney, Rapid City, a court order for exhumation of the body. On March 9, 1976, an order for exhumation was issued. On the following day, Mr. Bruce Ellison, Wounded Knee Legal Defense/Offense Committee, contacted the Rapid City FBI Office. Acting as a representative of Ms. Aquash's family, Mr. Ellison requested that an independent autopsy be conducted by Dr. Garry Peterson, Minneapolis, Minnesota. The FBI representative readily agreed to this, and, in fact, delayed the exhumation proceedings for one day until Dr. Peterson could arrive from Minneapolis.

The body was exhumed on March 11, 1976, and Dr. Peterson conducted a second autopsy that same day. A small bullet wound was located below and to the rear of the right ear of the victim and a bullet was located behind the left eye socket. Dr. Peterson concluded that the cause of death was a gunshot wound. Thereafter the body of Ms. Aquash was turned over to Mr. Ellison for burial.

With the medical determination that Ms. Aquash died of a gunshot wound, an intensive investigation was initiated by the FBI to identify Ms. Aquash's killer. We have previously provided the United States Department of State with the facts of this case.

Sincerely yours,

C. M. Kelley

Clarence M. Kelley  
Director

Mr. Louis W. Schneider

NOTE: This is in response to Mr. Schneider's inquiry regarding the death of Anna Mae Aquash, deceased FBI fugitive who was known to be with the four indicted Resmurs subjects when they fled from the murder scene at Rapid City, South Dakota, 6/26/75. Aquash was later apprehended in possession of firearm during a raid by FBI at the residence of Al Running during November, 1975. She failed to appear based on charges stemming from that raid and was subsequently declared a fugitive. She remained in that status until her death. The letter to Mr. Schneider contains the information in a press release recently approved by the Director, as well as an explanation of the reason hands are removed from deceased for identification purposes.

APPROVED:	Ext. Affairs.....	Laboratory.....
Assoc. Dir.....	Fin. & Pers.....	Legal Coun.....
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Asst. Dir.:	Inspection.....	Spec. Inv.....
Adm. Serv.....	Intell.....	Training.....

We earnestly support the Director's initiative and urge your earliest affirmative response to the request transmitted through the Director's Department.

4  
REC-71 100-11392-697

June 9, 1976.

EX-112

Dr. James McGaha  
Coordinator  
Criminal Justice Program  
American Friends Service Committee  
Pacific Southwest Region  
980 North Fair Oaks Avenue  
Pasadena, California 91103

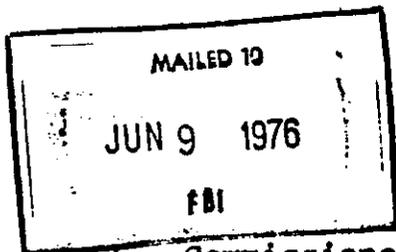
Dear Dr. McGaha

In reply to your letter received on June 4th, the FBI does not maintain statistics of the type you desire. I am forwarding a copy of your communication and of my reply to the Commissioner, Immigration and Naturalization Service, Department of Justice, for any information he may be able to furnish you.

Sincerely yours,

C. M. Kelley

Clarence M. Kelley  
Director



1 - Commissioner  
Immigration and Naturalization Service  
Department of Justice

- Assoc. Dir. \_\_\_\_\_
- Dep. AD Adm. \_\_\_\_\_
- Dep. AD Inv. \_\_\_\_\_
- Asst. Dir.:
- Adm. Serv. \_\_\_\_\_
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- Telephone Rm. \_\_\_\_\_
- Director Sec'y \_\_\_\_\_

NOTE: Based on available information, correspondent is not identifiable in Bufiles.

JKB:mlc (4)

MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

56 JUN 20 1976

704 8  
G...  
SP

Joe

mbh  
FBI/DOJ



980 N. Fair Oaks Ave.  
Pasadena, California 91103  
791-1978

*O* American Friends Service Committee

Federal Bureau of Investigation  
U. S. Department of Justice  
Washington, D. C. 20535

May 25, 1976

To Whom This May Concern:

The American Friends Service Committee for some years has been actively involved in the American Criminal Justice System. In our work it is necessary to obtain recent data in the following areas:

- 1) the number of illegal alien arrests per annum; the number now in custody.
- 2) figures pertaining to the time in custody.
- 3) geographic location of arrest and confinement.
- 4) costs of confinement per person.

Your affirmative assistance in this matter is greatly appreciated.

Cordially,

*[Handwritten Signature]*  
Dr. James McGaha / Coordinator  
Criminal Justice Program

JM/da

EX-112

REC-71

100-11392-69

5 JUN 15 1976

ack  
6-9-76  
JKB:nlc

CORRESPONDENT

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

FEB 13 1976  
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Director Sec'y	_____

1:40PM URGENT FEBRUARY 13, 1976 JWB

TO DIRECTOR

FROM MIAMI (100-14905) 2P

DEMONSTRATION AGAINST PRESIDENT GERALD FORD, EVERGLADES HOTEL, MIAMI, FEBRUARY 14, 1976, INITIATED BY AMERICAN FRIENDS SERVICE COMMITTEE (AFSC).

ON FEBRUARY 13, 1976, A SOURCE WHO HAS FURNISHED RELIABLE INFORMATION IN THE PAST ADVISED THAT THE AFSC, 3005 BIRD AVENUE, COCONUT GROVE, MIAMI, IS INITIATING A DEMONSTRATION AGAINST PRESIDENT FORD DURING HIS APPEARANCE BEFORE A FEDERAL BAR ASSOCIATION MEETING DURING THE EVENING OF FEBRUARY 14, 1976, AT THE EVERGLADES HOTEL.

ORGANIZATIONS WHO HAVE ASKED TO PARTICIPATE ARE THE WOMENS INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE FOR PEACE AND FREEDOM (WILPF), JEWISH CULTURAL CENTER (JCC), AND THE FLORIDA DISTRICT COMMUNIST PARTY, USA (CPUSA).

THE DEMONSTRATION IS FOR THE PURPOSE OF PROTESTING PRESIDENT FORD'S MILITARISTIC BUDGET, HIS POSITION ON ANGOLA, AND HIS DISREGARD FOR THE MILLIONS OF PEOPLE STILL

END PAGE ONE

57 MAR 18 1976

0-72 and USSS: DAG-AEU;  
AAG, CO-ESS & GCS  
2/12/76 FAT:SL

File 67-0

100-11392-690  
MAR 11 1976  
5-12-76

*shp...*  
*R...*  
*oo*

PAGE TWO (MM 100-14905)

UNEMPLOYED.

SOURCE DOES NOT KNOW NUMBER OF PARTICIPANTS, BUT SIMILAR DEMONSTRATIONS ON THESE ISSUES IN THE PAST HAVE AVERAGED FROM 50 - 100 PERSONS.

THE AFSC AND THE WILPF ARE PACIFIST TYPE ORGANIZATIONS.

THE JCC, 429 LENOX AVENUE, MIAMI BEACH; IS DOMINATED BY CPUSA SYMPATHIZERS.

THE CPUSA IS A SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATION THAT SERVES AS AN ARM OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST MOVEMENT DOMINATED BY THE SOVIET UNION.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

Assoc. Dir.	_____
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Telephone Rm.	_____
Director Sec'y	_____

8:10AM NITEL FEBRUARY 15, 1976

TO DIRECTOR

FROM MIAMI (100-14905)

TELETYPE

DEMONSTRATION AGAINST PRESIDENT GERALD FORD,  
EVERGLADES HOTEL, 2/14/76, INITIATED BY

AMERICANS FRIENDS SERVICE COMMITTEE (AFSC)

DURING THE EVENING OF 2/14/76, SPECIAL AGENTS OF THE  
FBI OBSERVED APPROXIMATELY TWENTY FIVE DEMONSTRATORS CARRYING  
PLACARDS AND WALKING NEAR THE EVERGLADES HOTEL, MIAMI, WHERE  
PRESIDENT GERALD FORD WAS SPEAKING AT A DINNER OF THE FEDERAL  
BAR ASSOCIATION.

THE DEMONSTRATORS SAID THEY WERE FROM THE AMERICAN FRIENDS  
SERVICE COMMITTEE. THE PLACARDS CARRIED STATEMENTS AGAINST THE  
MILITARY BUDGET AND PASSAGE OF SENATE BILL NUMBER ONE (CRIMINAL  
JUSTICE REFORM ACT OF 1975).

THE DEMONSTRATION BEGAN AT 7:30 P.M. AND ENDED AT  
10:05 P.M. WHEN PRESIDENT FORD LEFT THE EVERGLADES HOTEL.

THERE WERE NO INCIDENTS OR ACTS OF VIOLENCE.

ADMINISTRATIVE

RE MIAMI TELETYPE 2/13/76, CAPTIONED AS ABOVE.

SAS OBSERVING ACTIVITY WERE

NO LHM BEING SUBMITTED.

*Handwritten signature/initials*

*Handwritten mark resembling a 'T' or '7'*

REC-65

EX 104

100-11340675

4 FEB 18 1976

*Handwritten notes:* 1cc of TH to ISS, Analysis Eval unit, Gen Sec, USSS, per O-6, 2/17/76 rsk/ep

100-4440

57 MAR 18 1976 File

62-0

5-1126

*Handwritten signature*

*Handwritten initials*

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

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Dep.-A.D. Adm.	___
Dep.-A.D. Inv.	___
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Comp. Svcs.	___
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Spec. Inv.	___
Training	___
Legal Coun.	___
Telephone Rm.	___
Director Sec'y	___

NOV 10 1975  
11:10PM NITEL NOVEMBER 10, 1975 ALM

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI TELETYPE  
SAC, NEW YORK (100-128843)  
PHILADELPHIA  
FROM: SAC, WFU (62-10640)

ATTENTION: INID

DEMONSTRATION SPONSORED BY THE AMERICAN FRIENDS SERVICE  
COMMITTEE (AFSC) AT THE WHITE HOUSE, WASHINGTON, D.C., (WDC),  
NOVEMBER 13, 1975, MISCELLANEOUS - INFORMATION CONCERNING.

ON NOVEMBER 10, 1975,

[REDACTED] WDC, ADVISED THAT SHORTLY BEFORE  
11:00 A.M. ON NOVEMBER 10, 1975, A GROUP OF ABOUT  
200-250 PERSONS BEGAN A MARCH FROM THE FRIENDS' MEETING HOUSE,  
18TH AND FLORIDA AVENUE, N.W., WDC, VIA CONNECTICUT  
AVENUE, N.W., TO LAFAYETTE PARK. THE GROUP ARRIVED IN THE  
VICINITY OF LAFAYETTE PARK SHORTLY AFTER 11:00 A.M. AND AT  
APPROXIMATELY 11:30 A.M. THE GROUP CROSSED PENNSYLVANIA  
AVENUE AND FORMED A LINE IN FRONT OF THE WHITE HOUSE.

THE GROUP CARRIED SIGNS AND BANNERS, PART OF WHICH READ AS  
FOLLOWS: "MR. FORD, THE WAR IS OVER", "WE SUPPORT AFSC AID

0-73 Airtel 11/14/75

DAG(AE4)

U355

HEM/jj

File AFSC

REC-43/100 - 11392-690

NOV 20 1975

5-117B

62 DEC 10 1975

PAGE TWO WFO 62-10840

TO N. VIETNAM" AND "VIETNAM-REBUILD WHAT WE DESTROYED".  
THE SIGNS THAT THE GROUP CARRIED INDICATED THAT THE  
MAJORITY OF THE GROUP WERE MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN FRIENDS  
SERVICE COMMITTEE (AFSC). AT APPROXIMATELY 12:30 P.M.,  
THE GROUP MARCHED IN SINGLE FILE ON THE SIDE WALK NEXT TO  
PENNSYLVANIA AVENUE TO 17TH STREET AND THEN TO THE ENTRANCE  
TO THE OLD EXECUTIVE OFFICE BUILDING. THE GROUP THEN MARCHED  
BACK TO THE VICINITY OF THE WHITE HOUSE AND THEN INTO  
LAFAYETTE PARK FOR A BRIEF PERIOD AND THEN DISPERSED. THERE  
WERE NO INCIDENTS OR ARRESTS.

AFSC HAS CONDUCTED NUMEROUS DEMONSTRATIONS IN THE PAST  
AT WDC.

END.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

# Memorandum

~~REC-88~~

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: 11/24/75

FROM: SAC, MIAMI (100-15593) (C)

SUBJECT: AMERICAN FRIENDS SERVICE COMMITTEE (AFSC)  
IS - NORTH VIETNAM

Enclosed for the Bureau is the attached material which was forwarded to the Miami Office by the U. S. Attorney on 11/20/75. This material was received by the U. S. Attorney from the AFSC. No copies are being retained of this material in the Miami Office due to the fact it is of such poor reproductive quality.

On 11/20/75, [REDACTED] Department of Commerce, Miami, advised that the matter referred to in this material is under the jurisdiction of the Office of Export Administration, Bureau of East-West Trade, Department of Commerce, Washington, D. C.

Since the Department of Justice is in receipt of this information, as indicated in the letter from the U. S. Attorney, Miami is taking no further action.

4

②-Bureau (RM) (Enc. 1)  
1-Miami  
CJL/al  
(3)

ENCLOSURE

ST-110  
RF'C-60 100-11372-691

23 NOV 26 1975

F. C. E.



3/6

AN

6 1978

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

48

United States Department of Justice

IN REPLY PLEASE  
REFER TO  
INITIALS AND NUMBER

UNITED STATES ATTORNEY

SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF FLORIDA

300 AINSLEY BUILDING

MIAMI, FLORIDA 33132

November 17, 1975

MPS: mlj

Julius Mattson  
Special Agent in Charge  
Federal Bureau of Investigation  
P.O. Box 59-2418-AMF  
Miami International Airport  
Miami, Florida 33159

Re: Possible Violations of the  
Trading with the Enemy Act

Dear Sir:

Please find enclosed copies of materials that were delivered to the U.S. Attorneys Office on November 10, 1975. The originals have been forwarded to the Department of Justice, Criminal Division for Attorney Joe Tafe, who will later make a prosecutive decision on this matter. In the meantime, we would request that you open a file on it. No active investigation is necessary, prior to Mr. Tafe making his prosecutive decision.

Very truly yours,

ROBERT W. RUST  
UNITED STATES ATTORNEY

By: *M. Patrick Sullivan*  
M. Patrick Sullivan  
Deputy Chief, Criminal Division

19-00  
66-171

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	
NOV 20 1975	

ENCLOSURE



ROUTING AND TRANSMITTAL SLIP		ACTION	
TO (Name, office symbol or location)	INITIALS	CIRCULAR	
AND PEOPLE FROM EST. FROM WHICH	DATE	COORDINATE	
17 Sullivan		FILE	
	DATE	INFORMA	
	INITIALS	RETURN	
	DATE	PERFORM	
	INITIALS	FILE ME	
	DATE	SIGNATURE	

REMARKS

1) delivered to USA office on 11/10/75

2) incl DT to ascertain w/ handles.

3) send this packet to pro DT official & keep copy

4) send cc to local FBI

5) we should state we expect De opinion

Do NOT use this form as a RECORD of approvals, concurrences, disapprovals, clearances, and similar actions

FROM (Name, office symbol or location)

C. A. Little

DATE 11/15/75  
PHONE

OPTIONAL FORM 41  
AUGUST 1967  
GSA FPMR (41CFR) 100-11.208

48-16-11374-1 527 013 675 5

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
NOV 20 1975	

# RELEASE

American Friends Service Committee  
3005 Birch Avenue, Coconut Grove,  
Miami, Florida 33133  
Warren Hoskins (305) 443-9836

FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE, NOVEMBER 10, 1975 and after.....

A SMALL GROUP OF MIAMIANS AND PEOPLE FROM WEST PALM BEACH GATHERED, IN FRONT OF THE MIAMI FEDERAL BUILDING TO SHOW THEIR RESISTANCE TO GOVERNMENT DENIAL OF THE RIGHT OF QUAKERS TO SHIP AID TO VIETNAM. WHILE THE HOUR-LONG VIGIL WENT ON DOWNSTAIRS, REPRESENTATIVES OF THE GROUP TOOK COPIES OF SIGNED STATEMENTS TO THE CONGRESSMEN INSIDE.

THE STATEMENTS AND DESIGNATED CHECKS MAKE THE SIGNERS CO-EQUAL IN THE SHIPMENT OF BANNED AID ITEMS TO VIETNAM WITH THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE QUAKER ORGANIZATION, THE AMERICAN FRIENDS SERVICE COMMITTEE. ALTHOUGH LEGAL ACTION AGAINST THE SIGNERS IS UNLIKELY, ATTORNEYS FOR AFSC WERE NOT WILLING TO RULE IT OUT ENTIRELY. POTENTIAL PENALTY IS 10 YEARS IN JAIL AND A \$10,000 FINE.

MORE THAN 4,000 PEOPLE HAVE SIGNED STATEMENTS NATIONWIDE. IN SOUTH FLORIDA, 39 STATEMENTS HAVE BEEN COLLECTED, WITH OTHERS BEING SENT DIRECTLY TO AFSC NATIONAL. DONATIONS RANGE FROM \$1 TO \$1,000. MIAMI AFSC HAS RAISED \$431.

PHOTOCOPIES ARE BEING PRESENTED TO THE U.S. ATTORNEY TO UNDERScore THE AWARENESS OF THE SIGNERS. THAT THEY ARE IN VIOLATION OF THE SO-CALLED "TRADING WITH THE ENEMY ACT."

THE ISSUE AROSE ORIGINALLY OVER DENIAL OF THE AFSC'S SHIPMENT OF FISHNETS, RICE ROTO-TILLERS AND WOOD SCREW-MAKING MACHINERY TO NORTH AND SOUTH VIETNAM. SOME OF THE BANNED ITEMS HAD BEEN ALLOWED WHILE THE WAR WAS GOING ON.

THE ISSUE ENLARGED LAST WEEK WITH AFSC YARN ARRIVING IN HAIPHONG, NORTH VIETNAM, AT THE TIME OFFICIAL REJECTION OF A LICENSE WAS RECEIVED IN PHILADELPHIA. IN IRONIC COUNTER-POINT, THE AFSC RECEIVED PERMISSION AT THE SAME TIME TO SEND UP TO 500,000

(more)

3

WINEER SWEATERS FOR CHILDREN IN NORTH VIETNAM.

THE MIAMI ACTION TOOK PART SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH SIMILAR ACTIONS IN MORE THAN 30 CITIES NATIONALLY. 7 PARTICIPATING CITIES ARE IN THE SOUTHEAST. IN WASHINGTON, DC, MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF AFSC PRESENTED COPIES OF ALL THE SIGNED STATEMENTS TO THE WHITE HOUSE.

AFSC WAS FOUNDED BY THE QUAKERS TO DO WAR REDEEMWORK IN 1917. THE MIAMI OFFICE DATES BACK TO 1963.

# # # # # -30- # # # # #

Schedule of events in Miami:

Monday, November 10th: 9 a.m. Meeting for Silent Worshp  
Y.W.C.A.  
9:30 Final preparatory meeting for  
vigilers (you're invited !)  
10:00 Vigil at the Federal Building,  
present statements to Congress-  
men in Federal Building  
11:00 Take statements to U.S. Attorney  
in Ainsley Building  
11:30 Mail most recently acquired  
statements to the White House

Southeastern cities partici-  
pating besides Miami:

Atlanta, Knoxville, Raleigh, Greenville, Greensboro (NC)  
and Mobile, AL.

Florida statement signers:

Miami: Edward Canler, Ann Hirschman, R.C. Buskirk, Charles A.  
Gauld, Constance Sawyer, Elena Herrschaft, Leon Ganford,  
Christine J. Drennan, Lucille Bates, Robert Basker, Joan  
A. Honderich, Floyd M. Daniels, Eva Siegel, Stephanie  
Stuckwisch, Jason Rimer, Diana Holman Richardson, Reynolds  
Moody, Greta Lynch, Jill Klein, Jerome D. Lang

Coral Gables: Warren S. Hoskins, Susan Hensel

Miami Springs: Malcolm W. Hood, Ruth S. Hood

N. Miami Beach: James C. Strickland, Kay M. Goffer, Regina Shapiro

Miami Beach: Phyllis Resnick

Ft. Lauderdale: Timothy Teater

Tavernier: Dr. Herbert S. Zim

Delray Beach: Mary Hausserman

Pompano Beach: Mary L. Dee

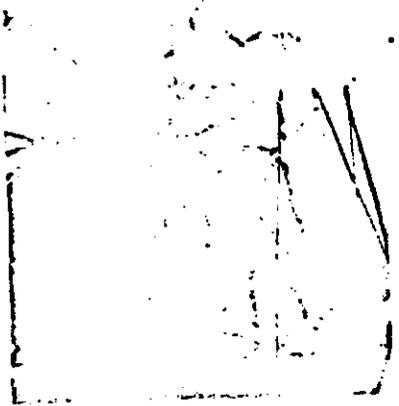
Lake Worth: Pearl Ewald

West Palm: Rose Solomon, Jack Solomon, M.R. Gearheart

Port Charlotte: Abraham Kaufman, Ida Kaufman

Gainesville: Laura Duggan

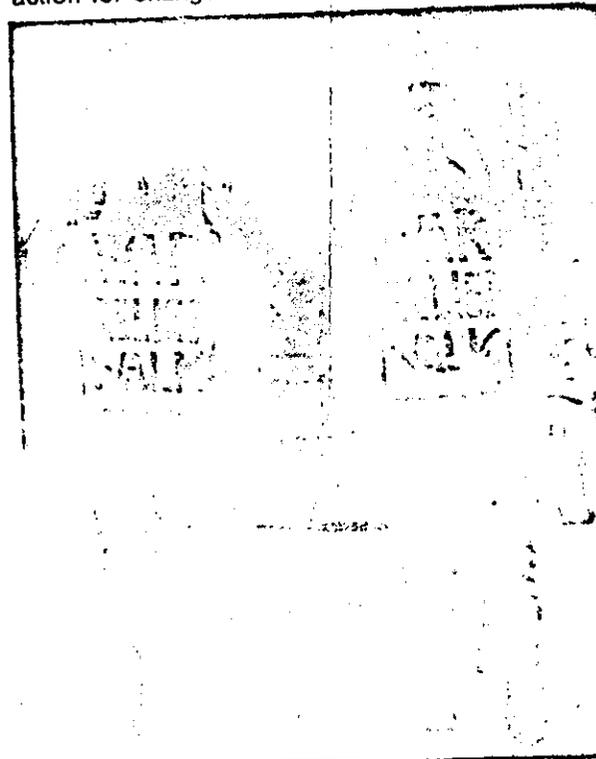
4



and healed civilian victims without regard to the politics of those who needed help—in France, Germany and Russia, Spain, China and the Middle East, Nigeria, Bangladesh and Vietnam. In 1947 the AFSC, together with the Friends Service Council of Britain, received the Nobel Peace Prize for its "silent help from the nameless to the nameless . . ."

In Guatemala, Mexico, Chile and Zambia, AFSC workers conduct projects of social and technical assistance designed to help people in developing areas discover and utilize their own power and resources. At home, the AFSC has long shared organizing skills and other resources with minorities and lower-income groups. In many projects across the U.S., staff who themselves are members of minority groups are hard at work in their own communities with the people most affected by racism and poverty.

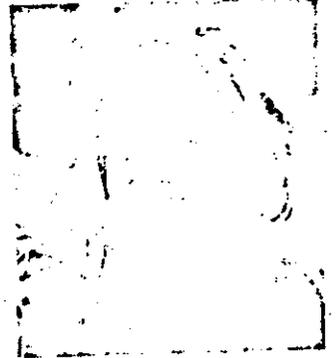
Because war substitutes outward force for inward guidance and conviction, Quaker testimony opposes war and encourages refusal to participate in it. In more than 20 communities across the country, AFSC staff work to build informed public resistance to war and militarism and advocate nonviolent action for change.



AFSC staff in several countries, at the United Nations in New York and Geneva, and in Washington, D.C., organize informal meetings where leaders from different nations can explore ways to resolve international differences peacefully and to distribute world resources equitably.

### What is AFSC and what it does?

Quakers do not subscribe to a formal creed, but place the authority of conscience, individual experience, and communal consensus above the authority of creeds or traditions. With roots in the Religious Society of Friends, and with many Quakers and others on its staff, the AFSC seeks to give contemporary meaning to the call of George Fox—a founder of Quakerism in the 17th Century—who urged Friends to "walk cheerfully over the earth, answering that of God" in everyone.



Holding fast to the Quaker testimonies of love, integrity, compassion, and simplicity, the AFSC seeks to express a tenderness for the dignity and promise of every individual; a related emphasis on people rather than agendas, structures, or ideologies; a tolerance for cultural and philosophical diversity and a denial that violence can ever be right. The AFSC sees each human life as sacred, each person as a child of God.

*For more information on you the AFSC program...*

### What is AFSC?

American Friends Service Committee is an independent Quaker organization, founded in 1917 to aid conscientious objectors with an opposition to aid civilian victims during World War I. With international headquarters in Philadelphia and regional offices across the United States, AFSC program operations overseas, it is chartered to work on religious, charitable, social, philanthropic and relief work on behalf of the several branches and divisions of the Religious Society of Friends (Quakers) in America.

The AFSC is established as a non-profit Corporation consisting of 160 Quakers, appointed by the annual meetings of American Friends and also by other Friends. A Board of Directors, drawn from the membership of the Corporation, governs the program and administration of the AFSC. The AFSC has program and administrative committees,

at home and abroad, which oversee the operations of the AFSC and consult with the more than 400 men and women who make up the staff of the Committee. Hundreds of volunteers assist in the work, the variety of contributions of many individuals and groups of people, and the support of...



Baltimore, Maryland 21218  
617 East 20th Street

Cambridge, Massachusetts 02139  
45 Inman Street

Chicago, Illinois 60605  
407 South Dearborn Street

Dayton, Ohio 45409  
915 Salem Avenue

Des Moines, Iowa 50312  
4211 Grand Avenue

High Point, North Carolina 27239  
1318 South Main Street  
(write P.O. Box 1121,  
High Point, N.C. 27261)

New York, New York 10003  
15 Rutherford Place

Pasadena, California 91103  
560 North Fair Oaks Avenue

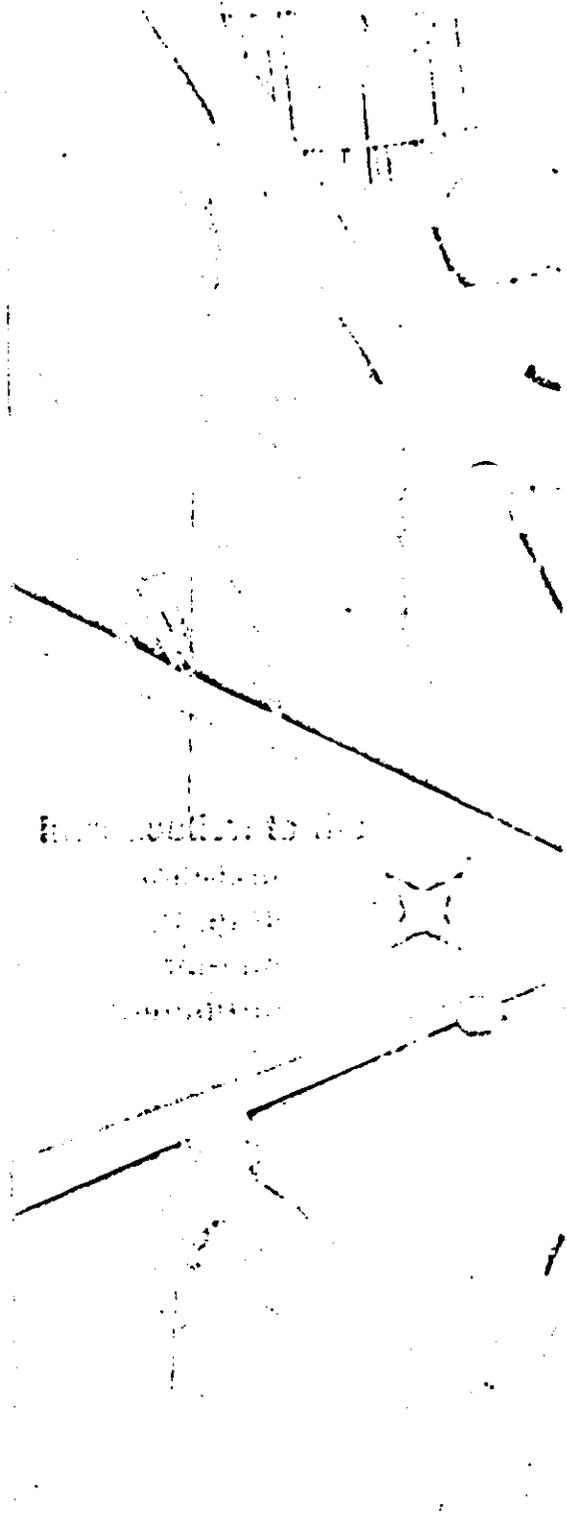
San Francisco, California 94121  
2100 Lake Street

Seattle, Washington 98105  
817 N.E. 40th Street

American Friends  
Service Committee



1981-1982 Catalog



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Purchase Order



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was approved by the U.S. government is over. But for the first time, the is doing some export licenses. AFSC will continue aiding people, with or without licenses, our participation and support.

### WHAT'S WRONG WITH PING REBUILD VIETNAM?

the direction of President Ford, on the Treasury Department denied AFSC for the following:

making machines for use by war-ble in a cooperative work shop in Street in Hanoi, a street largely rubble in the Christmas 1972

implements including tractors and for South Vietnam. Ford pro- suttered from the craters and bombs in the fields and the rage of defoliation.

or South Vietnam to rebuild a ustry and provide much needed

### VERNMENT STILL AT WAR?

Administration defends its license ing there is a distinction between d "humanitarian" aid. Thus, at the above items were barred, licensing

AFSC applied for a license to to the then National Liberation neither approved nor denied on the area to which supplies were area over which the Republic of timed that it had control.

AFSC received licenses for identical fish nets and agricultural implements in 1973, during the war.

*"To the extent these workshops may employ some handicapped workers, there is a charitable aspect, but it is basically true that the manufacture of screws is an industrial undertaking and does not qualify as traditional humanitarian assistance.... Agricultural implements and fishing equipment... too were felt to be economic in nature."*

— Robert H. Miller,

Deputy Assistant Undersecretary of State, testimony to Congress, 9/9/75

*"Now, after the hostilities are over, 'humanitarian' seems to have a narrower meaning than during the war.... It simply cannot be humanitarian to feed people for a short time, and not humanitarian to enable them to eat for a longer time."*

— Wallace T. Collett,

Chairman, AFSC Board, testimony to Congress, 9/9/75

### WHATEVER HAPPENED TO POST-WAR GENEROSITY AND RECONCILIATION?

The arbitrary license denial by the Administration symbolizes the whole of U.S. post-war attitudes to Indochina. Instead of following the long American tradition of aiding in the reconstruction of war-damaged countries, and of reconciliation with past foes, this Administration has:

\* twice vetoed Vietnamese membership in the United Nations, despite nearly total opposition in the General Assembly and the Security Council.

\* barred normal commerce (and some humanitarian aid) by employing the Trading with the Enemy Act, though all hostilities ceased

\* rebuffed offers from both Vietnamese governments to establish normal diplomatic relations, forestalling negotiation of unresolved issues such as refugee repatriation, recon-

ibility for reconstruction, after the expenditure of over \$150 billion for destruction

While urging Americans to "put the war behind us" the words and deeds of the Administration only prolong its bitterness and prevent the peace of the spirit afforded by righting past wrongs.

### AFSC MUST PROCEED, NOT ONLY FOR ITSELF

*"Through the war years, AFSC sought to follow the laws of our government with respect to humanitarian assistance to Vietnam and we did not lightly depart from that path. It was with some sorrow and based upon the carefully considered action of our Board of Directors that we stated our firm decision to proceed regardless of the denials.... For us to accept such limitations would be to reject the principles on which we have based so much of our work. We take this decision on our own, but we do so, not only in our own name, but in the name of Americans sharing our sense of an immense moral obligation to help rebuild what we have helped destroy."*

— Wallace T. Collett,

Congressional testimony excerpts

### AN INVITATION TO SPEAK TRUTH TO POWER

If the Administration chooses to respond punitively, members of the AFSC Board as well as staff directly involved in the non-licensed shipments to Vietnam are liable to serious fines and imprisonment. Though quite unlikely, it is also possible that individuals could be prosecuted who support this violation of the Trading with the Enemy Act by deliberately contributing to non-licensed shipments.

If you are moved to identify yourself with AFSC's stand, please make a donation and complete the attached form. Xeroxed copies of your form and check will be utilized in the company of many others to dramatize the breadth of opposition to the government's post-war Indochina policies.

You can increase your impact by simultaneously sending a personal letter to your Represent-

copy, as a note-to-the-editor). (Not Bingham and Sons, Clark and Hall introducing legislation which will end the Trading with the Enemy Act against V

NOVEMBER 10TH, A PUBLIC IT.

By this date, AFSC will have purchased ready to ship non-licensed humanitarian. Presumably, we can be charged with violating the law. Support actions will be organized in Washington, D.C. and dozens of other cities nationwide. They will include press conferences, Meetings for Worship, statements by religious and community leaders, vigils, and presence of xeroxed donation forms to local attorneys.

Contact the nearest AFSC office to learn plans for your area.

The United States can and should inaugurate a new era in its relations with Vietnam, marked by the renewal and strengthening of bonds between the two people. By joining the Act for Friendship, you help that era begin.

The Act for Friendship project is part of AFSC's contribution to Friendshipship, a national coalition of religious and peace organizations campaigning for private governmental reconstruction aid to Indochina.

For further information, full text of the Congressional testimony, etc., contact the nearest AFSC office or: Indochina Program, AFSC, 1501 Chestnut Philadelphia, PA 19102; phone 215-241-

American Friends Service Committee  
3005 Bird Avenue  
Coconut Grove  
Miami, Florida 33133

443-9836



with Vietnam

# Act for Friendship



Join AFSC's

To Defy U.S. on Aid Licenses

Washington Post - July 29, 1975

## Quakers Pursue Vietnam Relief Effort

"...American voluntary organizations are explicitly barred from sending economic and development aid to affiliated institutions in Vietnam—aid they were permitted to supply even while the war was raging! President Ford himself imposed this ban....

"Fishnets and tractors donated by private Americans...are symbolic of the change in official American attitudes which will have to occur if the United States ever expects to play a more constructive role in Vietnam's peace than it did in Vietnam's war."

N.Y. Times editorial, 8/18/75

"The U.S. government is dead wrong. It should grant the license without delay."

Des Moines Sunday Register editorial, 8/3/75

### ACT FOR FRIENDSHIP WITH VIETNAM DONOR'S FORM

TO: American Friends Service Committee  
c/o closest Area or Regional Office

Enclosed is a check for \$\_\_\_\_\_, a contribution designated for the following:

- Fishnets for use in South Vietnam
- Agricultural implements including rototillers for use in South Vietnam
- Wood screw-making machines for use by war-handicapped people in a cooperative workshop on Kham Thien Street in Hanoi, North Vietnam

I understand that the Treasury Department, acting at the direction of President Ford, has invoked the Trading with the Enemy Act to deny AFSC licenses to ship these goods. Led by its religious and moral commitments, the AFSC decided to meet these Vietnamese requests, as well as others which do have US government approval.

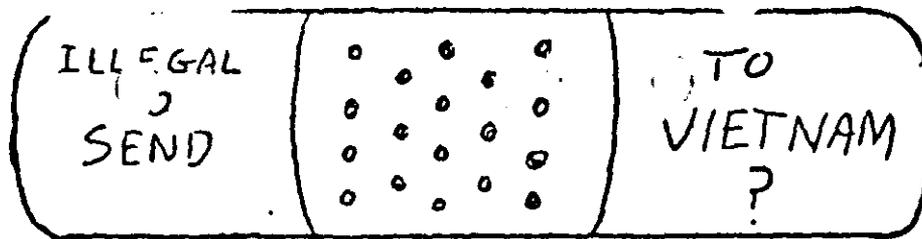
In contributing this money, I wish to be associated publicly with AFSC in an act which may be interpreted as a violation of the law. However, I share with AFSC the conviction that as individual citizens and as a nation, we are morally obligated to contribute to the reconstruction of the war-devastated countries of Indochina.

I do share AFSC's hope that our government cease to regard the Indochinese nations as enemies, but instead initiate positive relationships with them, including normalization of economic, trade, and cultural relations.

Street Address \_\_\_\_\_  
State \_\_\_\_\_ Zip \_\_\_\_\_ Phone \_\_\_\_\_

Two copies of this signed statement and your check will be presented by AFSC to the U.S. Attorney, President Ford, your Senators and Representative.)

I am considering participating in the November 10th witness. Please contact me.



Band-aids we can send, but a bandage factory would be an illegal gift to Vietnam, according to President Ford's interpretation of the law.

That's because he thinks of Vietnam as "the enemy", and of aid to Vietnam as "Trading With The Enemy" if "economic" rather than "humanitarian" aid is sent.

The U.S. agreed to help with rebuilding Vietnam when we signed the Paris Peace Agreement. We haven't. We could help rebuild Germany and Japan after World War II, but tiny Vietnam is "the enemy" -- to President Ford and his government, anyway.

Quakers and others don't see things that way. We take to heart the image of the human race as a family. We don't write off people just because their government is different. And we cannot allow suffering to go unheeded -- and in this case, we caused much of it.

So in spite of President Ford's ban, we are sending aid to the children of Vietnam, to the farmers of Vietnam, to the disabled civilians of Vietnam. We ask your support.

American Friends  
Service Committee  
3005 Bird Avenue  
Miami, FL 33133

Dear Friends,

I agree with you that we have to help the healing of Vietnam. I urge my Congressperson to support legislation to permit the Quakers to send aid (like the Bingham Amendment- HR 9503), and to consider U.S. responsibility for rebuilding what we have bombed.

Signed:

Address:

ZIP

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AFSC Contributors Respond to Emergency Appeal

## Food, Medicine Sent to Indochina

● In April of 1975, the AFSC sent an Indochina emergency fund appeal to its contributors. A total of \$427,000 was received as a result. Through this quick and generous response (unprecedented in AFSC's history), AFSC contributors have enabled the Service Committee to help the people of Indochina by purchasing food and medicine for shipment to South Vietnam, and by giving \$80,000 to the government of Laos to purchase 400 tons of rice for people who have returned to their homes in the Plain of Jars after the war. Also sent to Laos was a tractor with plow, rototillers, mine detectors, and medical kits.

● The U.S. government, through the Treasury Department, for the first time directly denied licenses to the AFSC for the purchase and shipment of certain other items of humanitarian assistance for the people of Vietnam.

Specifically denied was licensing for agricultural equipment, fish nets, equipment for cooperative workshops (to provide livelihood for war-handicapped people in the north where bombing destroyed towns), and for equipping a hospital repair workshop in the south.

Wallace Collett, chairman of the AFSC Board of Directors, and Louis Schneider, executive secretary, announced with some sorrow and based upon carefully considered action of the Board of Directors that it is the AFSC's firm decision to proceed with the purchase and shipping of all items of humanitarian assistance for which licenses were sought, regardless of the Treasury Department's denials. "It is part of our moral and religious obligation," they said, "to aid in the rehabilitation and reconstruction of the two Vietnams." AFSC officials risk possible fines and imprisonment as a result.

● At the invitation of the House Sub-Committee on International Trade and Commerce, AFSC chairman Wallace Collett testified in Washington, D.C. on September 9, 1975 about the government's denial to AFSC of shipping licenses for humanitarian aid to Vietnam. "Now that the war is over, the U.S. has a profound moral obligation to aid in the reconstruction and rehabilitation of Vietnam," Wallace Collett said. "AFSC believes genuine humanitarian aid must

be provided on the basis of need, not because of racial, religious, or political identification as 'hostile' or 'friendly.'" AFSC has asked to meet with President Ford and Treasury Department officials to raise questions about the arbitrariness of the government's decision and "to discuss this apparent reversal of the traditional response of the American government and people to the needs of victims of war."

● At the cabled invitation of the Viet My Committee of North Vietnam, Louis Schneider visited Hanoi, North Vietnam, from August 30 to September 6, 1975 for the thirtieth celebration of National Day, Vietnam's Independence Day. He also visited in Saigon, South Vietnam; Vientiane, Laos; Singapore and Tokyo, where he met with AFSC field staff. Returning to Philadelphia on September 15, Lou Schneider said of Vietnam: "The most moving experience of joining the people of Vietnam in celebration of their National Day was to understand with feeling their deep happiness that freedom and independence had been deemed. After struggling to emerge from decades of colonial domination and war, the mood of the Vietnamese people was one of jubilation to be sure, but tempered with a deep and quiet dignity that surrounded the celebration with a certain serenity."

\*\*\* NEWS FLASH \*\*\*

AFSC will provide tens of thousands of sweaters for school children during the damp winter season in North Vietnam. The September Board meeting responded enthusiastically to a Vietnamese request launching a combined fund and sweater-raising campaign. AFSC will immediately purchase \$50,000 worth of acrylic yarn which the Vietnamese themselves will manufacture into some 60,000 sweaters. Hand knitted and manufactured children's sweaters also will be collected in the United States. (Details of size and yarn requirements may be obtained from regional offices or from the national office in Philadelphia.) Those who donate a sweater are also asked to write to Congress urging the large-scale reconstruction aid to Indochina which only the government can provide.

The sweaters project is AFSC's part in the FRIENDSHIP campaign, a new national coalition of religious and peace organizations.

Representative Jack Horner shaking hands with member of the UN peace-keeping forces in Golan Heights disengagement zone.

## FSC Team Hears Middle East Hopes

From May 19 through June 14, 1975, 19 people traveled through the Middle East as part of the AFSC Middle East Education Study Seminar. Their purpose was to gain firsthand experience in understanding Middle East issues and people, and to provide peace workers with the knowledge gained.

The group travelled to Egypt, Lebanon, Syria, Jordan, Israel, Gaza and the West Bank. They met with government leaders, business people, journalists, social workers, members of the academic community at western embassies. They visited reconstruction sites around Suez, Palestinian refugee camps and two kibbutzim. Participants came from 11 states in the District of Columbia, from many walks of life, Jews and Christians alike. All work with AFSC on their own capacity, and all paid their own way.

The following are excerpts from the seminar report, prepared by Don Peretz, Middle East scholar who led the group.

### YPT

"We talked with the President of the National Assembly, members of a parliamentary delegation . . . and many others. It seemed to us that the mainstream Egyptian society had reached a point where they did accept a settlement with Israel.

"This was evident not only in words, but in the massive construction effort in Suez. There we observed extensive works to rebuild the city and restore its normal life and commerce despite its vulnerable position.

*continued on page 2*

## B-1 Bomber Would Pollute, Says Book

The B-1 is an economic and environmental disaster," says Senator George McGovern, in the foreword to *Atom and Bust—the B-1 Bomber and the Environment*. Published by the Environmental Action Foundation, with financial assistance from the AFSC, this booklet is being distributed by AFSC as part of its campaign against the B-1 Bomber: National Peace Conversion Campaign.

Demonstrations protesting manufacture of the B-1 bomber have been held in many parts of the country, with considerable press coverage. June 1976 is the date of final Congressional decision on the bomber's fate: whether it will be built or not. During the few months before that date, it is imperative that the public learn enough about the weapons system to

*continued on page 8*

Laotian drives tractor sent by AFSC.

10

ained from page 1

a close to the Israeli lines." The group concluded it, if for no other reasons than economic ones, options are war-weary and would like a compromise settlement.

#### BANON

"Arrival in Lebanon in the midst of the most violent political upheaval since the 1958 civil war was dramatically emphasized by the sound of machine guns not far from our hotel." The group met with PLO representatives. "Most surprising was the apparent effort to understand Jewish fears and apprehensions. . . . Efforts by the Palestinians to organize not a military cadres, but educational and social efforts for their people were encouraging. The new textbooks published by the PLO for young children impressed those in the AFSC group as a constructive terprise.

#### YRIA

"As in Egypt. . . it was evident that the authorities were trying to reach the American public and gain empathy for their position. . . . We had access to the highest officials who answered the most penetrating and searching questions, questions which only a few months ago might have been considered dangerously provocative.

"With nearly every official we met we raised the question of Syrian Jews. While answers might not have been either satisfying or informative, we increasingly felt that it was no longer dangerous to discuss this formerly very sensitive subject.

"The desire for peace seems strong also in Syria where the government is going ahead with major development plans which could be disastrously affected by war, but . . . it is also obvious that many difficult obstacles lie ahead before there can be an end to the war with Israel.

#### JORDAN

"In the few days spent in Jordan we had our first visit to a Palestinian refugee camp where there is a naker child care project. All were moved by the dedication of two British Friends working in the camp, and the close rapport they have established with the community."

Controls on public political speaking were evident. The professor with whom the group talked had been "moderate" on the TV series. "The Israelis and The Arabs". The group felt that "it was indeed a pity he could not have more direct contact with Israelis . . . seemed to have an uncanny capacity to empathize with Israel Jewish feelings for their land, their aspirations and their sorrows, derived from his own experiences as a Palestinian refugee."

#### ISRAEL

In Israel, the seminar participants found that little credibility is placed in Arab statements of moderation. The PLO charter is cited as evidence of evil PLO intentions and Arafat is not trusted. The prevailing opinion among Israelis is that all Arab States and the PLO still seek the liquidation of the Jewish State. Peace groups, though small, are effective. Israel's statements for peace were expressed by an Israeli official in the analogy of Jacob's ladder. Not only is the foundation on which the ladder rests broken, but there must be clarity at the outset about what will be found at the top.

#### SUMMARY

The depths of our emotions were stirred . . . when we visited Yad Vashem (memorial to Jewish victims of the Holocaust) and the Ramallah Friends Meeting, the same day. . . . Some shed tears as they passed through the gloomy halls of the memorial. . . . Those who attended Friends Meeting in occupied Ramallah (Jordan) joined hands and sang "We Shall Overcome", one of the few permitted protest songs. Some thought: Until the Palestinians can shed tears for the Jewish victims of the Holocaust, and until the Israelis can feel the weight under which the Palestinians live, there will be no peace." But the seminar participants are already active in discussing with U.S. government avenues to peace in the Middle East.

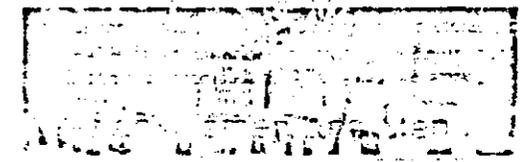
## VIEWS Aired at M. Jeast Meetings

From New England Regional Office

At a seminar in Cambridge, Massachusetts, last spring an Israeli and a Palestinian spoke of their personal experiences and perceptions regarding the complex Middle East situation. Seminar participants were moved by what these people had to say and found their own viewpoints influenced as a result. A five week series of seminars on the Middle East, also last spring, included forty participants from varied backgrounds, and four luncheon gatherings of Protestant and Jewish clergy in the Boston area also met to talk about Middle East issues. In the summer, weekly meetings were held which brought together Middle Eastern Jews, American Jews, Palestinians and other people of Arab descent.

These seminars and meetings are all part of the New England Regional Office's Middle East Peace Education Program to engage people from as many sides of the conflict as possible in discussion of Middle East issues. "These experiences have taught us a lot about the necessity of face-to-face dialogue," said Sukje Rice Chisholm, AFSC staff person. "For some of us, it is the first time we have heard a personal account from someone who was in a Palestinian refugee camp in Lebanon with Israeli bombs dropping all around; the first time we have listened to a young man who had been a teenager in Egypt during the 1967 war; or to an Israeli woman who had been a nurse during the last war and was with many of her village people when they died. Her sincerity in never wanting to see anything like that happen again touched us all."

At one of the meetings, an Israeli looked around the room and said: "I see the Arab faces here, and they are even more familiar to me than the Western Jewish faces. In a way, they are just as much my people." Seminar participants left that evening hopeful that such reconciliation would continue to grow wherever Arabs and Jews have the opportunity to truly meet.



AFSC staff and others hold vigil for peace in the Middle East.

## Seminars, Projects Spark '75 Summer

### Seminars

In 1975, AFSC seminars included one in Thailand on community participation in social development projects; the seventh US-USSR Reciprocal Seminar which focused this year on the Middle East; a development seminar involving men and women in Malaysia (see Charlotte Meacham's article on page 3); the Tripartite East-West Dialogue on youth and technology in Great Britain; and a European seminar on Mediterranean ecology which brought Israelis and Arabs into a direct and rewarding dialogue. Seminars draw together leaders from diverse cultures and backgrounds—both men and women, officials and laymen—to seek answers to urgent human problems.

### Summer Projects

Across the U.S. last summer, volunteers spent six to eight weeks working on AFSC summer projects. Young people came with construction skills, supervisory ability, counseling experience and other talents to help local communities with specific projects. Summer projects took place in Indiana, Maryland, Mississippi, Michigan, New Jersey and Ohio. In addition, a study on the effects of child labor in agriculture—both economic and humanitarian—was carried out by AFSC volunteers in Washington, Oregon and Maine. At the conclusion of the study, a report of the find-

Tom Sullivan shows children how to string beads.

## Indian Program Aids Prisoners

By J. HENRY DASENBROCK  
Middle Atlantic Region

In New York State prisons, most Indian prisoners come from an urban environment where they suffer a loss of identity in a culture far removed from their own. Since 1970, Tom Sullivan—Mohawk Indian and recent member of AFSC staff—has worked to help re-establish the Indians' ties with their own customs, language and religion. The Indian Cultural Awareness Program, funded from 1974 by AFSC and other groups, has included visits to incarcerated Indians, teaching of crafts and customs, and staging of ritual ceremonies to support and strengthen the incarcerated men for their eventual return to society. While Tom has worked in 15 New York State prisons, he has focused mainly on Albion, Attica and Auburn Prisons. In each case he helped build a committee of local Native Americans which carries out the program.

Recognizing that preventing crime makes more sense than trying to cure it, a youth facet of the program—called the Iroquois Club—has focused on Indian young people in a racially mixed Syracuse ghetto. There, craft work, gardening, visits to the Onandaga Reservation, and ceremonies help strengthen cultural awareness. Again, a strong local committee coordinates the program in Merriman House, a community center.

Today, the North American Indian Club has assumed responsibility for continuing the youth program. And at several Upstate New York prisons, supervision of the local volunteer groups carrying on the Cultural Awareness Program with Indian prisoners has been assumed by the Council of Chiefs of the Onandaga Nation. Thus, AFSC has accomplished a major goal in turning these programs over to the local community so that people can take responsibility for the direction of their own lives.

## School Holds Benefit For Refugee Children

The following letter to AFSC is from Friends Academy in Locust Valley, New York:

"Once again, as over the last four years, the pre-kindergarten through second grade have taken a Quaker Service Fund for Children cause as their own. This year, as the need was so great, we held a benefit, completely child-executed, to aid refugee children of Vietnam. It took the form of an art show and sale of plants and homemade cookies and cupcakes. The children each made two sculptures in different media, grew seedlings and cuttings and baked. We sold the plants and goodies and used the sculpture as our

# A VISION OF A BETTER WORLD

## Vietnamese Women Help End War

By CLAUDIA KRICH

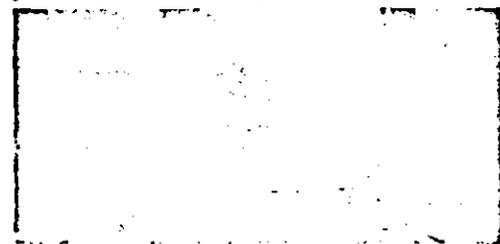
Claudia Krich, with her husband Keith Winton, returned to the U.S. last summer after serving for over two years as co-directors of AFSC's Quang Ngai Rehabilitation Center in South Vietnam. Claudia Krich reports in the following article on what role Vietnamese women played in the liberation of their country.

Women were crucial in bringing an end to the war in Vietnam. Women under the Thieu government were not subject to the draft, although they were arrested as political prisoners equally with men. They crossed areas less visibly than men, carried messages, supplies and ammunition, and many talked to people about the rewards of a socialist revolution. Since they were not soldiers in the Thieu regime, women stayed home and held the family together, often earning the family's livelihood. The women maintained a mother's or wife's or sister's love for a family member, and many families kept in touch with relatives in the north or in PRG areas via Paris or hand-carried letters. Women did not seem as depressed as many ARVN (Thieu) soldiers were, who daily faced possible death, although death was a very real possibility for anyone in rural south Vietnam.

In the fall of 1974, a small group of mendicant Buddhist nuns led by head nun Huynh Lien led street demonstrations against the corrupt Thieu regime. Old women shopping in the area joined these nuns and, with their handbags or sandals, resisted the young, rude policemen trying to disperse demonstrators. Such demonstrators were harassed or put under house arrest, but the demonstrations were one of the signs of the crumbling of the Thieu regime.

Famous women like lawyer Madame Ngo Ba Thanh, who spoke out internationally against the government and suffered several years in prison for it, and non-famous women like Bon, the prosthetist in our center who was outspoken and committed to a Vietnam without war, played an important role in bringing the war and its politics to the world's attention.

In the new Vietnam, women like these can be expected to continue working for what they believe in.



AFSC staff person counsels young woman in San Francisco's Feminist Mental Health Project.

## AFSC Women Take Part in UN, Mexico Conferences

In 1975—proclaimed by the United Nations as International Women's Year—several AFSC women participated in two major conferences held in connection with the celebration. A seminar on disarmament and its social consequences took place in May at the UN, and in June and July a Tribune, consisting of non-governmental organizations and representing 28 nations, was held in Mexico City concurrently with the UN World Conference on International Women's Year (at which AFSC had two observers).

Feminism and spirituality, the history of Quaker women, and women and nonviolence were among the subjects discussed during a seminar in July at Pendle Hill, a Quaker study center in Wallingford, Pennsylvania. Forty-three women attended and 14 Friends Early Meetings were represented. Participants

## Women's Goals Would Mean New Society

Following are excerpts from a talk given by John A. Sullivan, Associate Executive Secretary of the AFSC, at Berea College in Berea, Kentucky, on June 29, during the annual Friends General Conference.

I spent some time recently talking and listening to an active feminist. If the feminist movement were to achieve its goals, our society would become a very different one. Women and men would be trained and counseled for different ways of working, so that all might have part-time jobs, with time left for adequate mothering and fathering . . . new approaches to leisure, with child care that had the kind of content that would be liberating for children and not just mothers and fathers . . . the ending of job discrimina-

tion that tends to put men into the high-wage categories and women into unpaid housework or low support tasks. If the women's movement were successful, men and women would strive for an androgynous value system in which what are called men's and women's values would both be important rather than one kind dominating the other. There would be a new ideal of feminine beauty which would result in diminishing the dominance of western standards of what is beautiful in a woman and also of the enormous businesses of cosmetic fashion. There would be a recognition that equality from this moment forward is not enough, that to achieve equality in a period of transition, women need more opportunity than the men they have to lag behind.

Since real advantages have flowed to men in society and in other societies too, changing employment practices would also mean consequent changes in the power structure of society. The hidden economics of housework in which unpaid voluntary labor supports the whole economic structure of the family and the liberation of males to do more interesting well-paid work would become visible and analyzed and that too would mean changes.

AFSC now has several feminist programs across the country. In San Francisco a group is dealing with questions of mental health from a feminist perspective; in the Pacific Northwest a group is exploring the question of women and nonviolence and giving support to a new project for a transition house for women in trouble; in Chicago the program staff is assisting mothers in prison; in New England a team of women is helping women organize around issues of work.

AFSC has also approved a Nationwide Women's Program with staff and a Women's Support Group to encourage the development of regional and local women's issues programming, and also to raise pertinent questions from a feminist perspective.

The Women's Movement brings with it the potential for very basic social change in our society.

This is a challenge we must all face, in our homes and in the organizations with which we work.

## Asian Women and Men Discuss Regional Issues

By CHARLOTTE MEACHAM  
Program Associate, Seminars Program in Southeast Asia

During a seminar on "Shared Involvement in Humanized Development in Southeast Asia", which took place in Penang, Malaysia, from July 27 to August 2, 1975, it was readily apparent that firm data is lacking on Southeast Asian women, their contribution to the region's economy and culture, and their special needs. Out of the seminar's discussion groups grew a recommendation to the UN's Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific that a research center be established to support regional women coping with such problems as unequal access to education, employment, training, health care, women's double workload, more equitable access to profit-making positions at all levels and the need for education outreach program about women's status and needs. It was also considered essential that continuing data bank containing information about current program developments be available, one based on the culture of the area and not on western standards.

Sponsored by the Quaker International Seminars Program, the seminar focused on development—the second goal of International Women's Year. Thirty-two women and men from many walks of life participated. At the end of the seminar, a participant sang a song he had composed for the occasion. It served as an especially fitting way to end the sessions. The song: "We have come from different lands, . . ."

### Editorial

## A Prophetic Dream

By Margaret Hope Bacon  
National Office, Philadelphia

When the women's rights movement first emerged in the United States at the Seneca Falls Conference of 1848, its Quaker leaders saw it as one aspect of human liberation. Committed to the abolition of slavery through non-resistant means, Lucretia Mott and her colleagues had first been made personally aware of discrimination against women when they were thwarted in their anti-slavery agitation. As soon as the cancer of slavery was removed from American society, and women were freed from the prejudice of the ages, they believed, the whole of American society would be transformed, and the changes would rub off on Indians, prisoners, Irish laborers, on all who were poor and discriminated against. It was this driving overall vision that gave the movement its motive power in the first twenty years.

During World War I, the women's movement again flowered, this time as a drive for universal suffrage. Once more there was Quaker leadership and once more a grand vision, of which women's suffrage was a part. The women's movement was seen by its adherents as an aspect of bringing about world peace and correcting the injustice of the sweatshop.

A third phase of the movement grew out of the struggle for civil rights and against the Vietnam war. But, due to a lack of articulation and widely held vision on the part of women, people in Third World countries have got the impression that American women have been interested in liberation for liberation's sake, with little concern about joining their less privileged sisters in a worldwide struggle for peace and justice.

At the International Women's Year Conference held in Mexico City last June, a ten-year plan of action for the elimination of sex discrimination was adopted. But, as many Third World women in the Tribune tried to explain, such a plan is meaningless unless coupled with a vision of a better world. Lucretia Mott would have agreed. Perhaps it is time for her spiritual descendants to be about the task of formulating a prophetic dream.

"Mary Dyer, Quaker witness for religious freedom . . . hanged on Boston Common in 1660," says the plaque on the statue now situated in front of the new Friends Center in Philadelphia. Here, workers along the streets on a hot

# AFSC INTERNATIONAL PUBLIC AFFAIRS

THE AFSC has international affairs and service projects in 13 different countries. It conducts community relations programs in 30 states across the U.S. Its Peace Education staff carry on numerous programs of research, education and action in this country. But AFSC has a further goal: to communicate its concerns and share its experience and perceptions in all these areas with U.S. policymakers in the nation's capital. How is this done?

For 24 years—since 1951—the AFSC has had a “Quaker presence” in Washington, D.C. A variety of program activities have taken place over those years, the current expression of which is the Washington Public Affairs Program (WPAP). Formed in 1970, WPAP consists of AFSC’s International Affairs Seminars of Washington, a general information center and arm of AFSC’s national office, and Davis House, a modest stone house at 1822 R Street where program activities take place, foreign visitors stay for short periods, and staff have offices. The program in Washington has expanded from a focus almost exclusively on U.S. foreign policies and international affairs to activities which may include the Service Committee’s concerns about community relations and peace education issues. Now WPAP attempts to register the total AFSC range of concerns with the federal government, the administration, and the international and journalistic community in Washington. For example, a recent series of dinner and luncheon seminars for members of Congress and executive branch officials dealt with problems of criminal justice under the title “Crime, Punishment and Correction—What Next Steps?”

Today, in addition to the continuing use of research-oriented, academic consultants, WPAP also increasingly provides a channel of communication to the government for AFSC national and field staff and others who speak directly out of their own work on problems of poverty, racial discrimination, political repression, etc. Thus, Quaker experience with the Soviet Union was shared with members of a Senate Foreign Relations Committee in a recent luncheon hosted by Chairman John Sparkman for AFSC staff and Soviet participants in the 10th Annual U.S.-Soviet Reciprocal Seminar.

Because Service Committee representatives are able to speak from deep experience on problems of militarism, poverty, the suffering of war victims, and on reconciliation, the effectiveness of AFSC’s advocacy of policy positions is greatly enhanced in face-to-face sessions with government officials or committees. Time and again WPAP is able to set the stage for AFSC to consult and challenge policymakers in Washington. For instance, immediately on returning from a visit to the Service Committee project in Santiago, Chile, Louis Schneider, executive secretary, and Corinne Johnson, director of the Latin America Program, raised searching questions across the Davis House luncheon table with Assistant Secretary of State for Inter-American Affairs William P. Rogers regarding U.S. actions in Chile.

## Priority for WPAP is Informing Americans About Vietnam

Taritt Bell  
Director, Washington Public Affairs Program

The testimony of AFSC chairman Wallace Collett on September 10 to a subcommittee of the House of Representatives International Relations Committee on postwar aid to Southeast Asia was the most recent effort to

secure from the Ford Administration a change of position to allow normalization of relations with Vietnam. This would permit private agencies to begin a larger flow of aid and would help prepare the way for public acceptance of the government aid promised by Presidents Johnson and Nixon.

### Licenses Denied

At present the Departments of State, Treasury, and Commerce take the position that Cambodia and Vietnam should remain under the restrictions of the Trading with the Enemy Act and hence subject to export control regulations. It is these regulations under which some licenses to export goods to Vietnam have been denied to the AFSC. The Ford administration thus is turning its back, in spite of earlier U.S. promises to the contrary, on much of the human need in the war-devastated areas about which such effusive concerns had been projected for years.

In a private consultation with a key government official, WPAP staff were told that no change of position by the State Department can be expected in the foreseeable future.

### Vietnam Staff Report

In this setting the WPAP-arranged press conference on August 14 for AFSC field staff, Paul and Sophie Quinn-Judge, recently returned from Saigon, assumes significance for alerting American public opinion regarding the conditions in Vietnam. In this well-reported session they described life in postwar Vietnam as they experienced it for several months under the new regime. These observations are clear evidence that the “blood baths” of executions and violence, so heavily predicted by U.S. Administration spokesmen for years as a reason for continuing U.S. support of Thieu, did not occur.

### Meetings Arranged

As a top priority, the U.S. involvement in Indochina has entailed a wide variety of activities for WPAP from participation in coalitions of national organizations, to consultations with foreign embassies, to arranging meetings with State Department spokesmen.

## International Support Needed for Mideast

By Taritt Bell  
Director, Washington Public Affairs Program

The interim agreement approved in August by Israel and Egypt for further military disengagement includes a startling new element. This is the employment of an observer team of 200 Americans in support of an early warning system to prevent violations of lines of demarcation between the forces in the Sinai.

The proposed use of U.S. manpower and the commitment of additional billions of dollars worth of armaments to the warring parties raises again the objective of the AFSC and other peace organizations to the U.S. assuming responsibilities for the Middle East which should be borne internationally, by a newly organized group of nations or by existing international mechanisms.

It is a long way from Davis House, 1822 R Street, the areas of conflict and violence in the Middle East. But WPAP has been no more able than others in the nation’s capital to escape an obsession with the continuing crisis there during recent months. Peace and justice in the Middle East has been a top priority AFSC’s efforts in Washington for the past two years.

Many WPAP-arranged consultations during 1974 have added fresh facts, insights and understandings about puzzling aspects of the conflicts for the members of Congress, officials of executive branch agencies, journalists, and representatives of national organizations who participated in a variety of gatherings and appointments.

“Both Israelis and Arabs must be prepared to take some new kinds of risks if they really want peace”, was the contention of retired Israeli general Mati Peled in Jerusalem as he spoke recently to a group of international affairs journalists at a Davis House luncheon seminar. Peled is one of a number of outstanding Israeli



WPAP director Taritt Bell (on left), Steve Thiermann, AFSC International Division Secretary and Sylvain Minault, AFSC representative in Geneva (on right), meet with Deputy Assistant Secretaries of State for Europe John Armitage and James Lowenstein (facing).

leaders it has been our privilege to present in an effort to add perspective to the problems. Another recent consultant was a top Israeli political commentator, Amos Kenan, whose views also suggested constructive alternatives to military confrontation.

The traditional dinner seminars for members of Congress and officials of executive branch agencies, sponsored by the AFSC since 1952, have also featured the Middle East. One of the year’s highlights was the heated discussion, chaired by Senator James Aboureszk and led by Ambassador Charles Vest, former Permanent Representative of the United States to the UN, among a group of influential persons about the role of Congress in relations with Israel and the P.L.O.

It has been possible in numerous visits to the embassies of Middle Eastern countries for AFSC representatives to consult about next steps toward peace with the ambassadors and senior staff members. Why would they bother to explain positions, to answer questions, to listen to suggestions from a Quaker source? Perhaps these doors are open, as they continue to be, because of the 50 years of service and non-partisan

# Food Stamps Are Going To Needy, Says WPAP

By Gárrnet Quak  
Associate Director, Washington Public Affairs Program

Treasury Secretary William Simon recently charged that the food stamp program has grown 47,000 per cent since 1962, is out of control, and that the program is a "well-known haven for chiselers and rip-off artists". He cited a national publication which recently carried an advertisement showing that families earning \$16,000 a year qualify for food stamps.

All of Simon's allegations are said by some to be serious distortions or outright falsehoods. For instance, USDA considered the ad quoted by Simon (which appeared in "Forade" Magazine on May 18) so misleading that it was referred by the Department to the Federal Trade Commission for investigation and possible prosecution as misleading advertising. The ad was referred to the FTC before Simon's statement. *Who Gets Food Stamps?* (a publication of the Senate Select Committee on Nutrition and Human Needs) cites a USDA survey which found that 45% of those families receiving food stamps have after-tax incomes of under \$3,000 a year, 77% are below \$5,000, 92% under \$7,000 and virtually all less than \$10,000. The average cash income of food stamp households was \$2,856 per year. The current poverty level for a family of four is \$5,000.

It is true that the food stamp program has grown from 633,000 recipients in 1965—the first year of national operation—to 19,172,000 in June 1975. But those food assistance recipients who were on the "surplus commodity distribution program" in the 1960's have, since that program was virtually terminated, transferred to the food stamp program. That means shifting 7.5 million people to food stamps. In addition, in 1962, before food stamp programs were extended to all counties, some 1,300 counties had no food program relief whatsoever available to low-income families. At the moment, some 41 million people are eligible for food stamps, though less than half that number receive them. As for charges of chiseling and "rampant fraud", USDA officials have testified that the level is very low: in fiscal 1974 considerably less than one per cent of the average monthly case-load was found to be participating fraudulently, with most of the well publicized "error rate" attributable to technical errors by those administering the program.

A national food stamp information center is planned, which will attempt to get accurate information about the program into national and local media. The American Friends Service Committee will work with this group, which expects to begin issuing informational materials in October. Such materials are available from WPAP, 1822 R Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20009.

## "Hello, do the Quakers have a room for tonight?"

Not all activity at WPAP is seminars and luncheons. Staff receive many telephone calls and visits from people who see Davis House as a reservoir of information.

There is a knock at the front door. Two Iranian students want to know, "Where can we find a place to stage a fast to protest repression in our country?"

A Burmese visitor says, "I am planning a demonstration for the release of political prisoners in Burma. Can you help find others to join us?"

The phone rings and a voice says, "I've just arrived from France and Air France says the Quakers have a good place to stay in Washington. Do you have a room?"

But not all the inquiries come from government people and overseas visitors. Occasionally, WPAP staff are challenged by other dimensions, as in this phone call:

"I'm a psychic working on some problems of light. A science research center told me the American Friends Service Committee would know about the new

# Overseas Staff Share Views in Capital

In the month of September, eight visiting AFSC field staff met with government officials, diplomats and press people in Washington, under the auspices of WPAP. "We consider the meetings between AFSC field staff and Washington officialdom one of the most important parts of our work," says WPAP director Tarrt Bell.

William Sutherland—In December 1974 Bill Sutherland went to Lusaka, Zambia, as AFSC Southern Africa Representative. In this position he is observing the rapidly changing scene in the ten countries of the region and now returns for an extensive period in the U.S. to interpret important developments. While in Washington he contacted many people and agencies interested in Africa, and attended an on-the-record press luncheon. He also met with the State Department director for Southern Africa.

Mary and David Stickney—Former directors of the AFSC Rehabilitation Center in Quang Ngai, South Vietnam. The Stickneys are going to Singapore to succeed Stewart and Charlotte Meacham as Quaker International Affairs Representatives in Southeast Asia. Consultations with the Singapore ambassador and with officers in the embassies of Malaysia and the Philippines gave them valuable insights about their new assignment.

Natalie and Arthur Warner—The Warners spent two years in Santiago, Chile, as AFSC Representatives working first in programs of preventive and community medicine and public health with the National University of Chile and the National Health Service, investigating possible projects in infant and early childhood education and care. After the military coup in September 1973, these programs were curtailed, and the Warners helped provide assistance to refugees and to individual Chileans who had lost their jobs, their right to work or study, or their freedom. They also worked with community groups and others to develop programs of nutrition and health education and service for a shantytown community on the outskirts of Santiago.

In addition to the Warners, WPAP staff also arranged visits for Annelies and Jean-Pierre Allain from the AFSC West African Dialogues Program, in Lome, Togo. (The Allains' appointment in Washington occurs after this paper goes to press.) And Sylvain Minault, not shown here, director of Quaker-sponsored conferences and seminars based in Geneva, Switzerland, and former participant in an AFSC family planning project in Algeria. While in Washington, he conferred with State Department officers, former Senator William Fulbright, and an Arab ambassador about plans for future seminars, and reported his impressions of political trends in Europe.

## Bicentennial: A Time For Celebration?

The Bicentennial year is just around the corner. Amid the commercial, political, and semi-patriotic hustling that surrounds its advent, there are anxious and sometimes angry voices heard. They ask two searching questions:

Is it right to spend millions of dollars on a 200th anniversary party when there are millions of citizens of the Republic unemployed, suffering bad health and malnutrition, living in dilapidated dwellings, attending exploding or inadequate schools, and while the country's leaders evade the admittedly staggering tasks of achieving equality, justice and opportunity in real ways for all, not some Americans? Is it celebration that is needed, or celebration?

Is the American Revolution a closed chapter in history, or do we still seek to achieve its goals, to complete the tasks undertaken in 1776?

The questions are raised in an era very different from two centuries ago. The Annual Meeting of the AFSC (Philadelphia, on November 8) is stressing the prophetic words of the late Quaker philosopher-activist, A. J. Muste, who said, "The world we have known is passing... Humankind has to become a new humanity or perish. If we are true at such a juncture to the seed of love which is in us... we shall be loose and experimental. We shall be aware that we stand at the end of an era, but much more basically that we stand before a new beginning."

The Bicentennial celebration of national independence occurs in a new planetary context: instantaneous communication has shrunk the world and what happens in one place affects many others. We are facing the necessity of building into our thought and action processes the concepts of interdependence and interrelatedness.

The less powerful Third World nations are pressing the more powerful to accept a new socio-economic world relationship, to share the world's wealth and resources more equally and to prevent a further widening of the rich-poor gap. Throughout the world there are new movements, pressing for radical political and economic change. They challenge the division of power between the First and Second Worlds. They challenge the transnational alliances of the economically powerful, the multinational corporations. They sometimes erupt violently and desperately, and the nuclear powers that live near the catastrophic brink uneasily maneuver to support or oppose them.

Within nations there are institutionalized social and economic inequities that provoke discontent, unrest, rebellion—and counterviolence from national armed services, the police and the powerful forces of the status quo.

All this occurs when there is realization—and resistance to it—that the air, water and earth are afflicted with social and industrial poisons that endanger plant and animal life.

Never was there more need for a new beginning on a generous scale. But realism sobers idealism. Making a new beginning requires a readiness for major change, for a looseness and experimentalism that is not evident among the powerful of this country or the world. Nor is it evident among the less powerful but comfortable.

The American poet Muriel Rukeyser said, "Now again we see that all is unbegun. If we go deep enough, we reach the common life, the shared experience, the world of possibility."

For AFSC, the words of the 17th century Quaker, John Woolman, are a signpost at such a time: "Here we have a prospect of one common interest from which our own is inseparable, that to turn all the treasures we possess into the channel of Universal Love becomes the business of our lives."

With these challenges in mind, AFSC looks to the Bicentennial as a time, we hope, not for backward-peering self-congratulation, but for a new beginning.

*John A. Sullivan*

JOHN A. SULLIVAN  
Associate Executive Secretary

## Profound Changes Seen in Vietnam

By SOPHIE QUINN-JUDGE

Sophie Quinn-Judge and her husband Paul returned last summer after nearly two years working as AFSC Representatives in Saigon, South Vietnam. They provided logistical support in supplies and services for AFSC's Quang Ngai Rehabilitation Center. They also functioned as on-the-scene observers in South Vietnam. When the Quang Ngai center was established in 1967, one of the program's stated goals was to train Vietnamese staff so that eventually the Center would be self-sufficient, needing no foreign personnel. At the time of the Quinns' departure from Vietnam in July 1975, Vietnamese staff were effectively running the Center, under the supervision of the Ministry of Health, and a full-time doctor had been appointed to the staff.

What is Saigon like, now that the long war is over and the Provisional Revolutionary Government is in charge? Some things remain unchanged. The black market still flourishes, and Givral's coffee shop, where journalists and upper-class Vietnamese used to gather for ice cream and gossip, still attracts afternoon idlers. The market places are as busy as ever, and the streets are still thronged with smelly Hondas and vintage autos.

But the simple fact that there is no more war is what counts, and since the Thieu government's soldiers laid down their guns on April 30, people's lives have changed profoundly. Reconciliation and cooperation are no longer vague hopes, but reality. Vietnamese from both sides and all political viewpoints are talking together, letters are moving from North to South, and splintered families are meeting

After liberation, Vietnamese children reflect the general in Vietnam. Photo: Paul Quinn-Judge

for the first time since 1954.

"Study-practice", what we usually call re-education is the keynote to the new lifestyle that is emerging. All over the city meetings and discussions are taking place, as people look back at past mistakes and forward to a new path for their country. This involvement in public life is a real shift for a population that has learned over the years to keep their heads down. Not surprisingly, young people and students are the new spirit almost overnight and are already volunteering to teach evening literacy classes and to join agricultural production. It is more difficult for some of the older Saigonese. Thirty years of war have left them tired and confused. Forced into the cities by American bombs and policies, they had become accustomed to the comparative ease of urban life. With the disappearance of the foreign-based economy with its multitude of jobs for laundresses, chauffeurs and cooks, they are gradually coming to the conclusion that their future lies in their native villages and rice fields.

## Mothers in Prison Helped by Chicago Project

From Midwest Regional Office

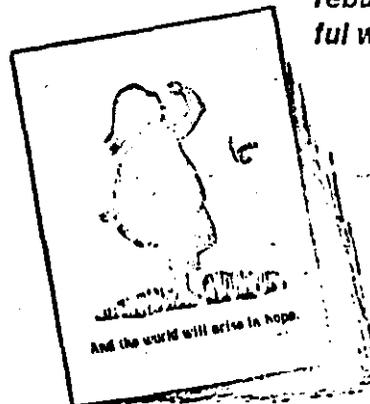
Jane has four children. One lives in the South, two are in a foster home, and the fourth—a baby—had been living with a relative. Jane is an inmate of the Cook County Correctional Center, Women's Division, in Chicago, Illinois. Concerned about her children but unable to reach them, Jane expressed her feelings to Marti Shock, Coordinator of AFSC's Mothers-in-Prison Project. Marti contacted Jane's case worker who arranged for the two children from the foster home to visit Jane. Marti also got in touch with an uncle of Jane's, who posted bail for her. Once out on bail, Jane was able to find a permanent home for her baby. Jane has now been transferred to an institution where she will undergo a drug rehabilitation program. With this kind of struggle ahead of her, Jane is at least

satisfied with her children's welfare.

Such is the kind of help women offenders at Cook County jail receive from the Mothers-in-Prison Project staff. Since April 1975, Marti Shock worked on her own inside the prison. Now a program assistant and volunteers work with her, visiting prison every Tuesday and Thursday, acting as liaisons among mothers, children, agencies, foster homes, families.

Since inception of the Mothers-in-Prison Project in April 1975, 18 mothers in prison have been helped. "There are about 200 female prisoners in Cook County, and half of them are mothers," explains Marti Shock. "This project," she adds, "helps the mothers find out what's going on and what their options are in regard to their children, and hopefully helps keep families together."

**GIVE A GIFT FOR ALL SEASONS, a gift which can reshape lives, rebuild communities, and work for a more peaceful world.**



This year remember your friends or family with a gift which will give the holiday season special meaning. Through the AFSC Gift Card Plan, your friends and relatives receive greetings from you with the message that you have made gifts in their names to help provide:

- aid for drought-stricken families (nomads) in Mali
- adequate housing for seasonal farm workers in Florida
- aid to refugees in Indochina

This year's card features a woodcut entitled "Dancing Child" reproduced on light tan stock, and includes a quote from Thomas Kelly: "And the world will arise in hope..."

The text inside reads:

As a holiday present

Send today for more information about the gift plan, or send us the names and addresses of those whom you would like to remember in this way. Five dollars is the suggested minimum gift for each person or

made a gift to the American Friends Service Committee in your name. Such gifts, in the spirit of the season, support the worldwide work of the Committee to alleviate suffering, fight injustice, and work for cooperation and

15

# UPDATE

"We stand before a new beginning" is the theme of AFSC's 1975 Annual Meeting to be held on November 8 at the new Friends Center in Philadelphia. Speakers will include Arthur and Natalie Warner, AFSC staff recently returned from nearly two years in Chile and Paul and Sophie Quinn-Judge, back from Vietnam. Interest sessions will take place all day on such subjects as the Middle East, hunger, education, and Indochina.

Mortimer McGate, National Representative of AFSC's Administration of Justice Program, has been named by Governor Herschler of Wyoming as a member of the advisory committee of the new Education Commission of the States' Correctional Education Project. The Project will seek to improve the education offered to adult and juvenile offenders. Governor Herschler's letter adds: "You have been chosen through a process designed to select from among the most capable people in the country to accomplish the work that is ahead."

As the result of AFSC's gift in the spring of 1975 of \$5,000 to the town of Kiryat Shmona, Israel (the site of a guerilla attack in April 1974 in which 8 children were killed), a school playground has been built for the children of the town, marked by a plaque citing AFSC as the donor. The \$5,000 given to the Palestine Red Crescent is being used for a hospital in Lebanon.

Four young people from as many countries make up the Quaker United Nations Fellows team for 1975. They are: Rosalie Foreman, 28, from Australia, a physiotherapist and member of Australia Yearly Meeting; David Kikaya, 28, from Nairobi, Kenya, an economics graduate and member of East Africa Yearly Meeting; Eiko Nagasue, 28, born in Hiroshima, Japan, two years after the atomic explosion, and a student of nonviolence; and Chris Rosene, 22, an American, who has lived in Chile and Guatemala. Chris's father headed AFSC's Guatemala program.

Having begun their four-month stint with QUNO by monitoring a special session of the UN General Assembly in September, the team now works with the regular QUNO staff on questions of economic development and disarmament.

This year's group is the fourth in the Quaker UN Fellows Program (formerly called the QUN Young Adult Team).

Joe Elder, professor of sociology and India studies at the University of Wisconsin, and Philip Zealey, of Friends Service Council, have returned from a jointly sponsored AFSC-FSC trip to India where they delivered to Indira Gandhi a personal letter from Horace Alexander, a former long-term resident of India and personal friend of Indira Gandhi's. They were granted a private one-hour interview with the prime minister during which they expressed their concern for current difficulties in India.

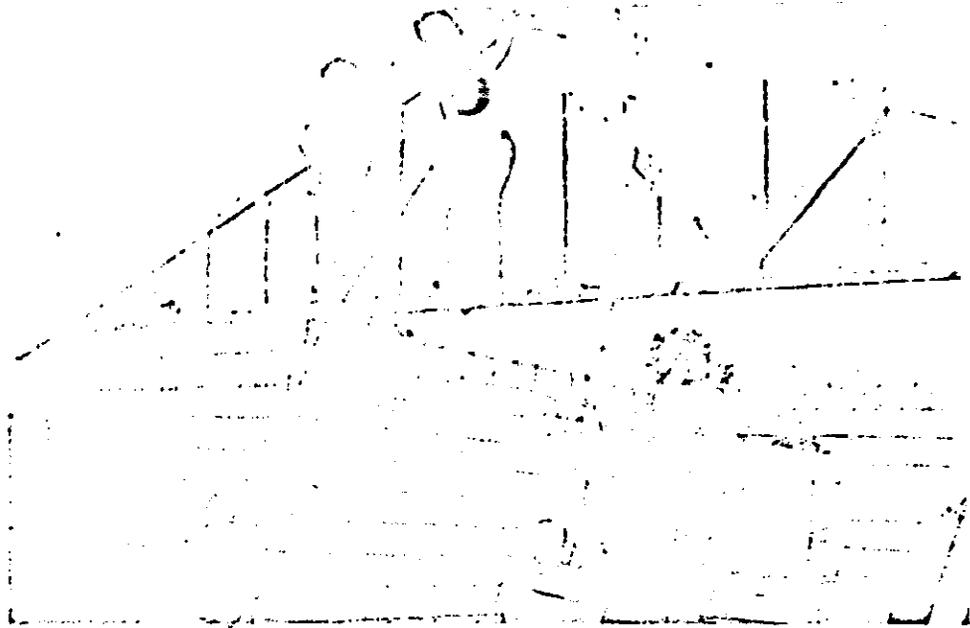


**Quaker Service Bulletin**

**National Office:**  
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**AFSC Regional Offices:**

Baltimore, Maryland 21218 317 East 25th Street	High Point, North Carolina 27268 1818 South Main Street (write P.O. Box 1791, High Point, N.C. 27261)
Cambridge, Massachusetts 02139 46 Innis Street	New York, New York 10003 45 Rutherford Place
Chicago, Illinois 60605 407 South Dearborn Street	Pasadena, California 91103 590 North Four Oaks Avenue
Dayton, Ohio 45406 915 Salem Avenue	San Francisco, California 94121 2160 Lake Street
Iowa Moines, Iowa 50312 4211 Grand Avenue	Seattle, Washington 98105 814 N.E. 40th Street



Farm workers build their own houses under AFSC's self-help program in Florida.

## Florida Housing Program Begins Sixth Year

By WILTON E. HARTZLER, Executive Secretary, Southeastern Regional Office

AFSC's Southeastern Region has begun the sixth year of its Farmworker Housing Program in Florida. Funded by a grant from the Rural Housing Alliance and directed by Jim Upchurch, Jr. and his staff of seven people, the program will continue its emphasis on self-help housing for those farmworker families whose marginal income is insufficient to purchase or rent adequate housing in the current market. By doing much of their own work and assisted by a subsidized mortgage, families with adjusted incomes below \$5,000 can acquire a new or four-bedroom house.

A new dimension of the program this year is an attempt to meet the needs of those farmworkers who cannot qualify for a self-help purchase. Utilizing a Farmers Home Administration rent supplement program, AFSC will develop sponsors, locate sites, provide market surveys, prepare applications, and supervise construction of small rental projects. To date, FmHA rental housing activity in Central Florida has been negligible.

Also this year, AFSC will make a survey of farmworker housing needs throughout the state in order to identify the areas of greatest need. AFSC believes that some potential public and private agencies not currently using federal programs for housing farmworkers can be motivated to do so. Local authorities may prove to be potential sponsors among existing agencies.

## Students' Rights Need Recognition, Says AFSC

From Dayton Regional Office

A high school student is told by teachers she may not have a drink of water in the school cafeteria because school board policy says, "water is an adult drink."

A parent is refused copies of her daughter's psychological test records because they are "confidential."

A boy is expelled from school for being insubordinate, after having been "boy of the year" the year before.

These are the kinds of problems the AFSC's Dayton regional staff try to solve through the Student Rights Project in that region. Lay advocates listen to students' complaints and meet with parents, teachers, and school officials.

When it turned out that the injunction against water-drinking in the school cafeteria had grown out of the school's disinclination to employ staff to fill glasses and hand them out to children, it seemed that some honest communication between school and children was seriously lacking.

When Public Law 93-380, which requires schools to furnish psychological test records to parents on request, was pointed out to school officials, and when counseling for students who suddenly "go wrong" in school was suggested, these problems were on their way to being solved.

The Student Rights Project extends to the community where staff participate in workshops and seminars and have produced a booklet on students' rights which helps young people understand these.

As Maudie Breslin, project director says: "We are not opposed to teachers having rights . . . they're human too. But traditionally, we've been . . ."

## Vacant Lot Converted To Park in New York

From New York Metropolitan Regional Office

A vacant lot littered with garbage, including the carcass of an abandoned car, started on its way last summer to becoming a pocket park. The lot is adjacent to a once-abandoned building at 519 East 11th Street in Manhattan's Lower East Side, which local community people bought and, with the financial help of New York City's Housing and Development Administration, converted into a housing co-op. With the thought that the lot would make a nice park, co-op owners approached Joan Swan, Urban Affairs Secretary of AFSC's New York Metropolitan Regional Office, telling her their idea. Fourteen teenagers from the neighborhood were then recruited by AFSC to work with people on the block. Their wages were paid by the Neighborhood Youth Corps. AFSC employed two college students, one of whom designed the park and both of whom directed the work.

Today, the park is nearing completion. It will contain a basketball court, benches, and a play area for children. Cobblestones, provided by a local grocer, will be laid and a nurseryman has donated a tree. In an area of decaying, abandoned buildings where landlords prefer to let their property go for taxes rather than upgrade it, the pocket park on East 11th Street will be a small green haven for the thirteen families in the adjacent co-operative.

"Hunger on Spaceship Earth" is a selection of artistic resource material and general information on hunger prepared by Jewold Cicket of AFSC's New York Metropolitan office. The kits may be obtained at \$2.50 . . .

NOVEMBER 20, 1975

Above: Once a month the State of Hawaii Civil Defense Agency tests its sirens throughout the Hawaiian Islands. Here, AFSC staff of the Hawaii office, plus Catholic Action of Hawaii, stand in silent protest of preparation for nuclear war. "Our folded arms signify our firm belief that the power of people cooperating in a spirit of peace and love is far more potent than the power of nuclear destruction," says staff.

Right: "Coloradans feel a special closeness to the suffering victims of Hiroshima and Nagasaki," says AFSC Denver staff Pam Solo. Here, AFSC and environment supporters (200 altogether) gather on August 9 at Rocky Flats, Colorado, site of Rockwell International's nuclear weapons plant. They celebrate "the end of the nuclear age" by destroying a model of the B-1 bomber and other weapons and burying them under a dump truck full of dirt. Demonstrators wear "Sun Power" T-shirts, a symbol of their support for the most obvious creative alternative to nuclear power.

### Child Care is Focus of New Program in Oregon

From Portland, Oregon Office

A new AFSC program focusing on family child care options has been developed by a community relations task force in Portland, Oregon, where there has been a very large reduction in state funding for child care. The task force selected the Columbia-Piedmont area for this program. It is a racially mixed, low income, residential neighborhood with no day care facilities. But there are potentially important resources such as an enthusiastic neighborhood association and the Albina Family Counseling Service, with which AFSC has had a close working relationship over several years.

Task force staff members Bob Turner and Pat Sposito stress that the new program's goals go beyond providing family day care services. They include: 1) assistance to family day care consumers and providers in coming together to address their common needs and determine how, collectively, they may gain more control over day care options and availability; 2) exploration and development of creative options in child care within the neighborhood; 3) establishment of a resource center in the neighborhood where persons with an interest in child care can obtain information on day care options; and 4) facilitating the development of training and classes in child development and day care through a resource center. The task force hopes the program will begin in October.

### 3-1 Bomber

continued from page 1

make their voices heard and heeded by the decision-makers.

Written by James Conroy and Paul d'Eustachio, "Boom and Bust" describes the effects the aircraft, now in the research and development stage, would have on the environment: "A B-1 fleet would release millions of tons of pollutants into the upper atmosphere which would remain suspended for years and might produce a full five per cent depletion of ozone, the gas which screens out deadly ultraviolet radiation." Copies of "Boom and Bust" are available at \$1.00 from any AFSC office.

### Disabled Farm Worker Gives Time to Tenants Union, UFW

By CATHERINE HARRINGTON  
National Office

Working long hours for too many years on the short hoe has left Manuel Bonce permanently disabled with a bad back. But even after four unsuccessful operations to correct the damage caused by almost fifty years of farm labor, Manuel Bonce was still trying to work, refusing to apply for welfare. Finally, last spring, his doctor told him he must stop.

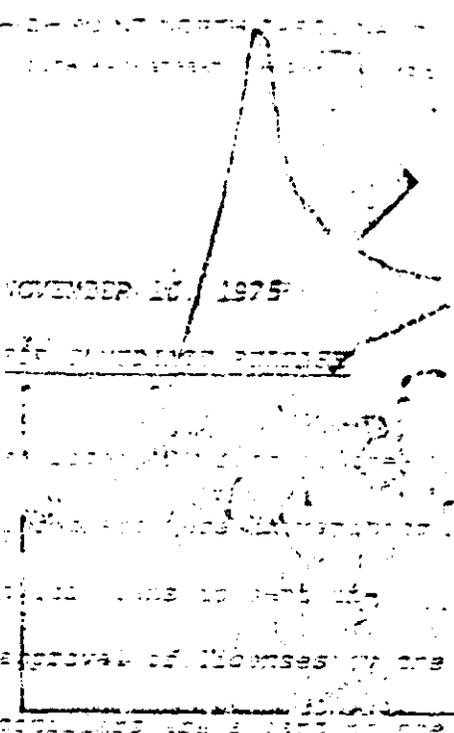
Manuel Bonce is the father of twelve children. He lives with his family in two adjoining apartments in the Linell Farm Labor Camp near Visalia, California. On the fifteenth of that month, when his rent came due, the sheriff showed up to serve Bonce with an eviction notice from the Housing Authority. No grace period was to be allowed.

The Housing Authority's treatment of Bonce was not unexpected, nor was its harshness uncommon. Bonce is an active member of the Linell Tenants Union, an AFSC-assisted program, directed by Ernesto Loredo and his dedicated staff. Since the Tenants Union started, back in 1965 with a successful, but grueling thirty-two month rent strike, it has spread to Linell and several other farm labor camps; and it has succeeded in gaining for the residents some influence over the running of the camps.

The Tenants Union also works closely with and in support of the United Farm workers' movement, the two unions sharing the common goal of winning for farmworkers more control over conditions in which they live and work.

So the sheriff showed up with an eviction notice at 6 p.m. on the day Manuel Bonce's rent was due. But by 5 p.m., Bonce had paid the rent and had a receipt to prove it, thanks to the help of Eleazer Garcia of the Tenants Union who had obtained the necessary rent money. Eleazer Garcia also helped Manuel Bonce apply for welfare.

Still a hard worker, Bonce now volunteers most of his time to the Tenants Union and to the UFW, which is conducting intensive organizing to help the Union obtain strong contracts in good faith.



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17

- 2 -

Other vigils were held in Los Angeles; San Francisco; Cambridge and Amherst, Massachusetts; Providence, R.I.; New York, and Cincinnati. In Honolulu, the day's events began with a 7 a.m. worship, followed by a mid-morning vigil at the Court House before a meeting with the U.S. Attorney.

Participants in each city, including Washington, D.C., submitted copies of forms through which they joined the AFSC's determination to send the unlicensed humanitarian aid to North and South Vietnam--by making a donation for purchase of the items. The fishnets, agricultural implements and screw-making machines will be sent as soon as purchases are completed and shipping arrangements made final.

In the Southeast, in addition to the Knoxville vigil which included a presentation of support evidence to the U.S. Attorney, there were similar public events in Atlanta, Miami, Raleigh, Greenville, and Greensboro, NC, and Mobile, AL.

In Atlanta members of the Atlanta Friends Meeting and other friends of AFSC held a meeting for worship at the Atlanta Quaker House. From there they proceeded to the Atlanta Federal building where a vigil was held and evidence that they had joined AFSC in the shipment of non-licensed aid was delivered to the U.S. Attorney.

In Miami the day began with a 9 a.m. worship service at the YWCA and concluded with a vigil in front of the Federal building. A committee of the vigilers met inside to present the U.S. Attorney with evidence of support for the shipment.

In Mobile, an 8 a.m. prayer vigil was followed by lunch hour leafleting in front of the Federal building and an afternoon appointment with the U.S. Attorney. Noon vigils were also held at Federal buildings in Raleigh, Greensboro, and Greenville, N.C. In Greensboro the vigilers held a sweater in one hand and a ball of yarn in the other to dramatize the fact that AFSC had been granted a license to send sweaters to children of Vietnam, while at the same time being denied a license to send yarn. U.S. Attorneys were visited in Raleigh and Greensboro. The vigilers presented them evidence of their solidarity with AFSC's determination to ship the aid.

M O R E

19

"Now, after the hostilities are over, 'humanitarian' seems to have a narrower meaning than during the war...It simply cannot be humanitarian to feed people for a short time, and not humanitarian to enable them to eat for a longer time," AFSC Board Chairman Wallace Collett said in Congressional testimony in September.

The Treasury Department approved licenses for shipment of food and medicine to South Vietnam this year. About 220 U.S. tons of powdered milk are ready for shipment by AFSC from Singapore to Saigon under that approval.

Regarding the other items, AFSC Executive Secretary Louis Schneider declared today that "The arbitrary license denial by the Administration symbolizes the whole of U.S. postwar attitudes to Indochina. Instead of following the long American tradition of aiding in the reconstruction of war-damaged countries, and of reconciliation with past foes, this Administration has taken another course."

He said that, for example, the Administration has:

---Twice vetoed Vietnamese membership in the United Nations, despite nearly total opposition in the General Assembly and the Security Council.

---Barred normal commerce (and some humanitarian aid) by employing the Trading with the Enemy Act, although all hostilities have ceased.

---Rebuffed offers from both Vietnamese governments to establish normal diplomatic relations, forestalling negotiation of unresolved issues such as refugee repatriation, reconstruction and verification of American military personnel missing in action.

---Disparaged any legal or moral responsibility for reconstruction, after the U.S. spent over \$150 billion to conduct the Indochina war.

The AFSC has given over \$2 million to civilian victims of the Vietnamese war for various projects since 1966. The Quaker group's action today was labeled an "Act for Friendship with Vietnam."

The AFSC, founded in 1917, was a co-recipient of the Nobel Peace Prize in 1947 for its humanitarian work in helping people in war-damaged Europe.

20

ACT FOR FRIENDSHIP WITH VIETNAM  
CONCR'S FORM

TO: American Friends Service Committee  
c/o closest Area or Regional Office

Enclosed is a check for \$ 15<sup>00</sup>, a contribution designated for the following:

- ✓ Fishnets for use in South Vietnam
- ✓ Agricultural implements including rototillers for use in South Vietnam
- ✓ Wood screw-making machines for use by war-handicapped people in a cooperative workshop on Kham Thien Street in Hanoi, North Vietnam

I understand that the Treasury Department, acting at the direction of President Ford, invoked the Trading with the Enemy Act to deny AFSC licenses to ship these goods. by its religious and moral commitments, the AFSC decided to meet these Vietnam requests, as well as others which do have US government approval.

By contributing this money, I wish to be associated publicly with AFSC in an act which may be interpreted as a violation of the law. However, I share with AFSC the conviction that as individual citizens and as a nation, we are morally obligated to contribute to reconstruction of the war-devastated countries of Indochina.

I also share AFSC's hope that our government cease to regard the Indochinese nations enemies, but instead initiate positive relationships with them, including normalization diplomatic, trade, and cultural relations.

Name Col. Reynolds Moody Street Address 8315 S.W. 122 street

City Kendall State Florida Zip 33156 Phone 235-4888

	Barnett Bank of Bay Harbor Islands, N. A. Bay Harbor Islands, Florida 33154	No. <u>168</u>
		<u>17 Oct. 1973</u> <u>63.195</u> 670
PAY TO THE ORDER OF	<u>American Friends Service Committee</u>	<u>\$15<sup>00</sup></u>
	<u>Fifteen &amp; <sup>no</sup>/<sub>100</sub></u>	DOLLARS
	REYNOLDS A. MOODY	
FOR	<u>Reynolds A. Moody</u>	
⑆0670⑆⑆0195⑆ ⑆060 763 0⑆		

ACT FOR FRIENDSHIP WITH VIETNAM

DCNCR'S FORM

TO: American Friends Service Committee  
c/o closest Area or Regional Office

Enclosed is a check for \$ 5.<sup>00</sup>, a contribution designated for the following:

- Fishnets for use in South Vietnam
- Agricultural implements including rototillers for use in South Vietnam
- Wood screw-making machines for use by war-handicapped people in a cooperative workshop on Kham Thien Street in Hanoi, North Vietnam

I understand that the Treasury Department, acting at the direction of President Ford, has invoked the Trading with the Enemy Act to deny AFSC licenses to ship these goods. In spite of its religious and moral commitments, the AFSC decided to meet these Vietnamese requests, as well as others which do not have US government approval.

By contributing this money, I wish to be associated publicly with AFSC in an act which may be interpreted as a violation of the law. However, I share with AFSC the conviction that as individual citizens and as a nation, we are morally obligated to contribute to the reconstruction of the war-devastated countries of Indochina.

*DIANA H. RICHARDSON*

I also share AFSC's hope that our government cease to regard the Indochinese nations as enemies, but instead initiate positive relationships with them, including normalization of diplomatic, trade, and cultural relations.

*DIANA HOLMAN RICHARDSON*

Name Diana Richardson Street Address 3032 Day Ave  
Coconut Grove City Coconut Grove State Fla Zip 33133 Phone 442-2321

DIANA HOLMAN RICHARDSON 3032 Day Avenue Coconut Grove, Florida 33133		136
DATE: 22 October 1975		63-473 660
Pay to the order of	<u>American Friends Service Comm. \$5.<sup>00</sup></u>	
	<u>Five and 00/100</u> Dollars	
 <b>FLAGSHIP</b> FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF CORAL GABLES CORAL GABLES, FLORIDA 33134		
Memo	<u>Send this relief</u>	
⑆0860⑉0473⑆ ⑈423 9623⑈		

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TO: American Friends Service Committee  
c/o closest Area or Regional Office

Enclosed is a check for \$ 100.00, a contribution designated for the following:

- Fishnets for use in South Vietnam
- Agricultural implements including rototillers for use in South Vietnam
- Wood screw-making machines for use by war-handicapped people in a cooperative workshop on Kham Thien Street in Hanoi, North Vietnam

I understand that the Treasury Department, acting at the direction of President Ford, has invoked the Trading with the Enemy Act to deny AFSC licenses to ship these goods. Lacking by its religious and moral commitments, the AFSC decided to meet these Vietnamese requests, as well as others which do not have US government approval.

By contributing this money, I wish to be associated publicly with AFSC in an act which may be interpreted as a violation of the law. However, I share with AFSC the conviction that as individual citizens and as a nation, we are morally obligated to contribute to the reconstruction of the war-devastated countries of Indochina.

I also share AFSC's hope that our government cease to regard the Indochinese nations as enemies, but instead initiate positive relationships with them, including normalization of diplomatic, trade, and cultural relations.

REGINA SHAPIRO

Name Regina Shapiro Street Address 1663 Marine Gardens

City Miami Beach State Florida Zip 33179 Phone 917-424  
Miami Beach

	<b>The Second National Bank</b> OF NORTH MIAMI BEACH NORTH MIAMI BEACH, FLORIDA	No. <u>17</u>
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<u>100.00</u>		<u>100</u>
		DOLLARS
		REGINA SHAPIRO
		<u>Regina Shapiro</u>
⑆0670⑆⑆0264⑆	54 0 1 1 7 11	

ACT FOR FRIENDSHIP WITH VIETNAM  
DCNCR'S FORM

TO: American Friends Service Committee  
c/o closest Area or Regional Office

Enclosed is a check for \$ 10, a contribution designated for the following:  
• Fishnets for use in South Vietnam  
• Agricultural implements including rototillers for use in South Vietnam  
• X Wood screw-making machines for use by war-handicapped people in a cooperative workshop on Kham Thien Street in Hanoi, North Vietnam

I understand that the Treasury Department, acting at the direction of President Ford, has invoked the Trading with the Enemy Act to deny AFSC licenses to ship these goods. L by its religious and moral commitments, the AFSC decided to meet these Vietnamese requests, as well as others which do have US government approval.

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I also share AFSC's hope that our government cease to regard the Indochinese nations as enemies, but instead initiate positive relationships with them, including normalization of diplomatic, trade, and cultural relations.

Name Jason Rimer Street Address 3148 Birch Ave  
City Miami State FLA Zip 33133 Phone 444 945

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ACT FOR FRIENDSHIP WITH VIETNAM  
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TO: American Friends Service Committee  
c/o closest Area or Regional Office

Enclosed is a check for \$ 25<sup>00</sup>, a contribution designated for the following:

- Fishnets for use in South Vietnam
- Agricultural implements including rototillers for use in South Vietnam
- ✓ Wood screw-making machines for use by war-handicapped people in a cooperative workshop on Kham Thien Street in Hanoi, North Vietnam

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I also share AFSC's hope that our government cease to regard the Indochinese nations as enemies, but instead initiate positive relationships with them, including normalization of diplomatic, trade, and cultural relations.

Mary W. Hauserman Name 326 SW 1st Ave. Street Address

Delray Beach City Fla. State 33414 Zip 278-2249 Phone

MARY W. HAUSERMAN 326 S. W. 1st Avenue Delray Beach, Florida 33444		514
Pay to the order of <u>American Friends Service Committee</u> \$ <u>25<sup>00</sup></u> <u>(Act for Friendship with Vietnam)</u>		<u>Nov 3</u> 19 <u>75</u> <u>63-490</u> <u>670</u> <u>00</u>
<u>Twenty-five</u>		<u>X</u> Dollars
Sun First National Bank of Delray Beach Delray Beach, Florida		
Memo <u>Mary W. Hauserman</u>		
⑆0670⑆0490⑆ ⑈21 221 7⑈		

25

ACT FOR FRIENDSHIP WITH VIETNAM  
DONOR'S FORM

TO: American Friends Service Committee  
c/o closest Area or Regional Office

Enclosed is a check for \$ 5.00, a contribution designated for the following:

- Fishnets for use in South Vietnam
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Name STEPHANIE STUCKWISCH Street Address 3147 Bird Ave  
City COCONUT GROVE State Florida zip 33133 Phone 448-6877

(Xer  
loca

STEPHANIE STUCKWISCH  
1239 Mariposa Avenue, Apt. 2  
Coral Gables, Florida 33146 109

Oct 21 19 75 63-715  
670

Pay to the order of American Friends Service Comm 5.00  
five + 00/100 Dollars

PAN AMERICAN  
BANK OF CORAL GABLES, N. A.  
CORAL GABLES, FLORIDA 33134

Memo for Vietnam Stephanie Stuckwisch

⑆0670⑉0715⑆ ⑈070⑈401⑈4⑈

**ACT FOR FRIENDSHIP WITH VIETNAM  
DONOR'S FORM**

**TO:** American Friends Service Committee  
c/o closest Area or Regional Office

Enclosed is a check for \$20<sup>00</sup>, a contribution designated for the following:

- Fishnets for use in South Vietnam
- Agricultural implements including rototillers for use in South Vietnam
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Name } Abraham Kaufman  
 } Ida Y. Kaufman, Street Address P.O. Box 2726  
(115 N. SUTTON ST)  
 City Port Charlotte State FL Zip 33952 Phone (813) 629-6139

<i>mr/1/75</i>	<b>ABRAHAM KAUFMAN OR IDA Y. KAUFMAN</b>	No. <u>Port CHARLOTTE, FLA.</u>
PAY TO THE ORDER OF <u>American Friends Service Committee</u>		\$ <u>20<sup>00</sup></u>
<u>Twenty</u>		DOLLARS
FOR <u>Vietnam Donation</u>		<u>Abraham Kaufman</u>
⑆0670⑉0786⑆		⑆007627⑈

ACT FOR FRIENDSHIP WITH VIETNAM

DONOR'S FORM

TO: American Friends Service Committee  
c/o closest Area or Regional Office

Enclosed is a check for \$25.00, a contribution designated for the following:  
• Fishnets for use in South Vietnam  
• Agricultural implements including rototillers for use in South Vietnam  
• Wood screw-making machines for use by war-handicapped people in a cooperative workshop on Kham Thien Street in Hanoi, North Vietnam

I understand that the Treasury Department, acting at the direction of President Ford, invoked the Trading with the Enemy Act to deny AFSC licenses to ship these goods. by its religious and moral commitments, the AFSC decided to meet these Vietnam requests, as well as others which do have US government approval.

By contributing this money, I wish to be associated publicly with AFSC in an act wh may be interpreted as a violation of the law. However, I share with AFSC the conviction that as individual citizens and as a nation, we are morally obligated to contribute to reconstruction of the war-devastated countries of Indochina.

I also share AFSC's hope that our government cease to regard the Indochinese nations as enemies, but instead initiate positive relationships with them, including normalization, diplomatic, trade, and cultural relations.

Name Pearl Ewald Street Address 1505 N. "K" St.  
City Lake Worth State Fla Zip 33460 Phone 582-2924

PEARL EWALD  
Phone 582-2924  
1505 North K Street  
Lake Worth, Florida 33460

Nov 3, 19 75  
Pay to the order of American Friends Service Committee \$ 25.00  
Twenty five and 00/100 Dollars

FIRST AMERICAN BANK  
OF LAKE WORTH, FLA.  
LAKE WORTH, FLORIDA 33460

Memo materials to be sent to Pearl Ewald  
Vietnam

⑆0670⑆⑆0640⑆ 20 360 2⑈

151 the  
63-640  
670

28

ACT FOR FRIENDSHIP WITH VIETNAM  
DONOR'S FORM

TO: American Friends Service Committee  
c/o closest Area or Regional Office

Enclosed is a check for \$\_\_\_\_\_, a contribution designated for the following:

- Fishnets for use in South Vietnam
- Agricultural implements including rototillers for use in South Vietnam
- Wood screw-making machines for use by war-handicapped people in a cooperative workshop on Kham Thien Street in Hanoi, North Vietnam

I understand that the Treasury Department, acting at the direction of President Ford invoked the Trading with the Enemy Act to deny AFSC licenses to ship these goods by its religious and moral commitments, the AFSC decided to meet these Vietnam requests, as well as others which do have US government approval.

By contributing this money, I wish to be associated publicly with AFSC in an act which may be interpreted as a violation of the law. However, I share with AFSC the conviction that as individual citizens and as a nation, we are morally obligated to contribute to reconstruction of the war-devastated countries of Indochina.

I also share AFSC's hope that our government cease to regard the Indochinese nations enemies, but instead initiate positive relationships with them, including normalization of diplomatic, trade, and cultural relations.

*Rose Solomon*  
 Name *Jacob Solomon* Street Address 1766 Donnell Rd  
 City West Palm Beach State Fla Zip 33409 Phone 683-0192

(Xerox copies of this signed statement and your check will be presented by AFSC to your Senators and Representative)

*Jacob Solomon*  
 JACOB OR ROSE SOLOMON,  
 Phone 683-0192  
 1766 Donnell Road  
 West Palm Beach, Florida 33409

1260



to the order of

*A.F.S.C.*

*Nov 1* 19 *75*

63-112  
670

\$ *10* <sup>00</sup>/<sub>100</sub>

*Ten and 00/100*

Dollars

**CB central bank**  
WEST PALM BEACH, FLORIDA

Memo

*Rose Solomon*

ACT FOR FRIENDSHIP WITH VIETNAM  
DONOR'S FORM

TO: American Friends Service Committee  
c/o closest Area or Regional Office

Enclosed is a check for \$ 100.00, a contribution designated for the following:

- Fishnets for use in South Vietnam *where most needed.*
- Agricultural implements including rototillers for use in South Vietnam
- Wood screw-making machines for use by war-handicapped people in a cooperative workshop on Kham Thien Street in Hanoi, North Vietnam

I understand that the Treasury Department, acting at the direction of President Ford, has invoked the Trading with the Enemy Act to deny AFSC licenses to ship these goods. In spite of its religious and moral commitments, the AFSC decided to meet these Vietnamese requests, as well as others which do have US government approval.

By contributing this money, I wish to be associated publicly with AFSC in an act which may be interpreted as a violation of the law. However, I share with AFSC the conviction that as individual citizens and as a nation, we are morally obligated to contribute to the reconstruction of the war-devastated countries of Indochina.

I also share AFSC's hope that our government cease to regard the Indochinese nations as enemies, but instead initiate positive relationships with them, including normalization of diplomatic, trade, and cultural relations.

Name M. R. Gearhart Street Address 5718 Okeechobee Blvd  
City West Palm Beach State Fla. Zip 33409 Phone 633 4575

*M. R. Gearhart*

MILDRED R. GEARHART 5718 OKEECHOBEE BOULEVARD WEST PALM BEACH, FLORIDA 33409		2024
PAY TO THE ORDER OF <u>A. F. S. C.</u>		<u>10/24</u> 19 <u>75</u> <u>63-212</u> 670
<u>One</u>		<u>100</u> X1 DOLLARS
Barnett Bank of West Palm Beach West Palm Beach, Florida		
FOR <u>Cont.</u>	<u>Mildred R. Gearhart</u>	

ACT FOR FRIENDSHIP WITH VIETNAM  
DONOR'S FORM

TO: American Friends Service Committee  
c/o closest Area or Regional Office

Enclosed is a check for \$~~25.00~~ a contribution designated for the following:

- Fishnets for use in South Vietnam
- Agricultural implements including rototillers for use in South Vietnam
- Wood screw-making machines for use by war-handicapped people in a cooperative workshop on Kham Thien Street in Hanoi, North Vietnam

I understand that the Treasury Department, acting at the direction of President Ford, invoked the Trading with the Enemy Act to deny AFSC licenses to ship these goods. by its religious and moral commitments, the AFSC decided to meet these Vietnam requests, as well as others which do have US government approval.

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I also share AFSC's hope that our government cease to regard the Indochinese nations enemies, but instead initiate positive relationships with them, including normalization diplomatic, trade, and cultural relations.

Name Lucille Bates Street Address 2000 SW 81 Ave

City Miami State Fl Zip 33155 Phone 264-2110

R. C. OR LUCILLE M. BATES  
2000 S.W. 81ST AVENUE  
MIAMI, FLORIDA 33155

Number 2369

Oct 17 1970 63.200  
670

PAY TO THE  
ORDER OF

American Friends Service Comm 25.00  
Twenty five and 00/100 DOLLARS



Barnett Bank at Westchester, N.A.  
Coral Way at 87th Avenue - Miami, Florida 33155

FOR

Lucille M. Bates

ACT FOR FRIENDSHIP WITH VIETNAM  
DONOR'S FORM

TO: American Friends Service Committee  
c/o closest Area or Regional Office

Enclosed is a check for \$1.00, a contribution designated for the following:

- Fishnets for use in South Vietnam
- Agricultural implements including rototillers for use in South Vietnam
- Wood screw-making machines for use by war-handicapped people in a cooperative workshop on Kham Thien Street in Hanoi, North Vietnam

I understand that the Treasury Department, acting at the direction of President Ford, has invoked the Trading with the Enemy Act to deny AFSC licenses to ship these goods. In spite of its religious and moral commitments, the AFSC decided to meet these Vietnamese requests, as well as others which do have US government approval.

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I also share AFSC's hope that our government cease to regard the Indochinese nations as enemies, but instead initiate positive relationships with them, including normalization of diplomatic, trade, and cultural relations.

Name Christine J. Drennan Street Address 11481 SW 200th St  
City MIAMI State FL Zip 33157 Phone 338-1575

CHRISTINE J. DRENNAN 11481 SW. 200TH STREET MIAMI, FLA. 33157		767
PAY TO THE ORDER OF	<u>A. F. S. C.</u>	<u>Nov. 4</u> 19 <u>75</u> <u>63-197</u> <u>670</u>
<u>One</u>		<u>\$1.00</u> DOLLARS
Bank of Cutler Ridge CUTLER RIDGE, FLORIDA 33157		<u>Christine J. Drennan</u>

37

ACT FOR FRIENDSHIP WITH VIETNAM  
DCNCR'S FORM

TO: American Friends Service Committee  
c/o closest Area or Regional Office

Enclosed is a check for \$ 5.00, a contribution designated for the following:

- Fishnets for use in South Vietnam
- Agricultural implements including rototillers for use in South Vietnam
- Wood screw-making machines for use by war-handicapped people in a cooperative workshop on Kham Thien Street in Hanoi, North Vietnam

I understand that the Treasury Department, acting at the direction of President Ford invoked the Trading with the Enemy Act to deny AFSC licenses to ship these goods. by its religious and moral commitments, the AFSC decided to meet these Vietnam requests, as well as others which do have US government approval.

By contributing this money, I wish to be associated publicly with AFSC in an act which may be interpreted as a violation of the law. However, I share with AFSC the conviction that as individual citizens and as a nation, we are morally obligated to contribute to the reconstruction of the war-devastated countries of Indochina.

I also share AFSC's hope that our government cease to regard the Indochinese nations as enemies, but instead initiate positive relationships with them, including normalization of diplomatic, trade, and cultural relations.

Name Susan Hensel Street Address 11101 SW. 80th Ave.

City Miami State FL Zip 33156 Phone 279-0765

SUSAN HENSEL		1264
11101 SW. 80TH AVE. PH. 279-0765		
MIAMI, FLA. 33156		
<u>COCONUT GROVE BANK</u>		<u>63-460</u>
PAY TO THE ORDER OF <u>American Friends Service Committee</u>		<u>5.00</u>
<u>Five &amp; 00/100</u>		DOLLARS
COCONUT GROVE BANK MIAMI, FLORIDA 33133		
MEMO		

ACT FOR FRIENDSHIP WITH VIETNAM  
DONOR'S FORM

TO: American Friends Service Committee  
c/o closest Area or Regional Office

Enclosed is a check for \$ 25.00 contribution designated for the following:

- Fishnets for use in South Vietnam
- Agricultural implements including rototillers for use in South Vietnam
- Wood screw-making machines for use by war-handicapped people in a cooperative workshop on Kham Thien Street in Hanoi, North Vietnam

I understand that the Treasury Department, acting at the direction of President Ford, has invoked the Trading with the Enemy Act to deny AFSC licenses to ship these goods. L by its religious and moral commitments, the AFSC decided to meet these Vietnamese requests, as well as others which do have US government approval.

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I also share AFSC's hope that our government cease to regard the Indochinese nations as enemies, but instead initiate positive relationships with them, including normalization of diplomatic, trade, and cultural relations.

Name Leon Ganford Street Address 3920 Loquat ave

City Coconut Grove State Fla. Zip 33133 Phone 445-3953

LEON GANFORD		1291
EDITH GANFORD		
3920 LOQUAT AVENUE		
COCONUT GROVE, FLA. 33133		
PAY TO THE ORDER OF	<u>Am Friends Service Comm. \$25.00</u>	<u>10/19 1975</u> <u>63-460</u> <u>660</u>
<u>Twenty five and 00/100</u>		DOLLARS
COCONUT GROVE BANK		
MIAMI, FLORIDA 33133		
MEMO	<u>Leon Ganford</u>	

34

ACT FOR FRIENDSHIP WITH VIETNAM  
DONOR'S FORM

TO: American Friends Service Committee  
c/o closest Area or Regional Office

Enclosed is a check for \$5.00, a contribution designated for the following:

- Fishnets for use in South Vietnam
- Agricultural implements including rototillers for use in South Vietnam
- Wood screw-making machines for use by war-handicapped people in a cooperative workshop on Kham Thien Street in Hanoi, North Vietnam

I understand that the Treasury Department, acting at the direction of President Ford, invoked the Trading with the Enemy Act to deny AFSC licenses to ship these goods. By its religious and moral commitments, the AFSC decided to meet these Vietnamese requests, as well as others which do have US government approval.

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I also share AFSC's hope that our government cease to regard the Indochinese nations as enemies, but instead initiate positive relationships with them, including normalization of diplomatic, trade, and cultural relations.

Name Malcolm W. Hood Street Address 338 Johnson Ave.  
Ruth S. Hood  
City Miami Springs State Florida Zip 33166 Phone 888-9878

NUMBER 308

MALCOLM W. OR RUTH S. HOOD

NOV 2 1975 88-878 870

PAID TO THE ORDER OF American Friends Service Committee \$ 5.00

Five and 00/100

PEOPLES NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE

37

ACT FOR FRIENDSHIP WITH VIETNAM  
DONOR'S FORM

TO: American Friends Service Committee  
c/o closest Area or Regional Office

Enclosed is a check for \$ 5.00, a contribution designated for the following:

- Fishnets for use in South Vietnam
- Agricultural implements including rototillers for use in South Vietnam
- Wood screw-making machines for use by war-handicapped people in a cooperative workshop on Kham Thien Street in Hanoi, North Vietnam

I understand that the Treasury Department, acting at the direction of President Ford, invoked the Trading with the Enemy Act to deny AFSC licenses to ship these goods. By its religious and moral commitments, the AFSC decided to meet these Vietnam requests, as well as others which do have US government approval.

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I also share AFSC's hope that our government cease to regard the Indochinese nations as enemies, but instead initiate positive relationships with them, including normalization of diplomatic, trade, and cultural relations.

Name Malcolm W. Hood Street Address 338 Fabian Ave.  
City Miami Springs State Florida Zip 33166 Phone 838-9878

NUMBER 308

MALCOLM W. OR RUTH S. HOOD

NOV 2 1975 63-878 670

POST TO THE OFFICE OF THE American Friends Service Committee \$5.00

Five and 00/100 DOLLARS

PEOPLES NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCIAL

Michael Hood

ACT FOR FRIENDSHIP WITH VIETNAM  
DONOR'S FORM

TO: American Friends Service Committee  
c/o closest Area or Regional Office

Enclosed is a check for \$ 10.00 a contribution designated for the following:

- Fishnets for use in South Vietnam
- Agricultural implements including rototillers for use in South Vietnam
- Wood screw-making machines for use by war handicapped people in a cooperative workshop on Kham Thien Street in Hanoi, North Vietnam

I understand that the Treasury Department, acting at the direction of President Ford, has invoked the Trading with the Enemy Act to deny AFSC licenses to ship these goods. In view of its religious and moral commitments, the AFSC decided to meet these Vietnamese requests, as well as others which do not have US government approval.

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I also share AFSC's hope that our government cease to regard the Indochinese nations as enemies, but instead initiate positive relationships with them, including normalization of diplomatic, trade, and cultural relations.

Name Kay M. Goffek Street Address 18562 N.E. 18 Ave  
N. Miami Beach, FLA  
City N. Miami Beach State Fla Zip 33129 Phone 944-2563

DATE October 25, 1975

NO. 836

63-264  
670

PAY TO THE  
ORDER OF

American Friends Service Committee  
Ten and 00/100 DOLLARS



Second National Bank  
OF NORTH MIAMI BEACH  
NORTH MIAMI BEACH, FLORIDA 33162

KAY M. GOFFEK

MEMO

35

ACT FOR FRIENDSHIP WITH VIETNAM  
DONOR'S FORM

TO: American Friends Service Committee  
c/o closest Area or Regional Office

Enclosed is a check for \$ 10<sup>00</sup>, a contribution designated for the following:

- Fishnets for use in South Vietnam
- Agricultural implements including rototillers for use in South Vietnam
- Wood screw-making machines for use by war-handicapped people in a cooperative workshop on Kham Thien Street in Hanoi, North Vietnam

I understand that the Treasury Department, acting at the direction of President Ford invoked the Trading with the Enemy Act to deny AFSC licenses to ship these goods by its religious and moral commitments, the AFSC decided to meet these Vietnam requests, as well as others which do have US government approval.

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I also share AFSC's hope that our government cease to regard the Indochinese nations enemies, but instead initiate positive relationships with them, including normalization of diplomatic, trade, and cultural relations.

Name Elena Herrschaft Street Address 3027 Shipping  
City Miami State Fla Zip 33133 Phone 441-7030

DATE Nov 2 1975 NO. 293  
63-460  
660

PAY TO THE ORDER OF Amer Friends Service Com 10<sup>00</sup>  
ten and 00/100 DOLLARS

COCONUT GROVE BANK  
MIAMI, FLORIDA 33133  
MEMO Elena Herrschaft WILLIAM OR ELENA HERRSCHAFT

36

ACT FOR FRIENDSHIP WITH VIETNAM  
DCNOR'S FORM

TO: American Friends Service Committee  
c/o closest Area or Regional Office

Enclosed is a check for \$ 5.00, a contribution designated for the following:

- Fishnets for use in South Vietnam
- Agricultural implements including rototillers for use in South Vietnam
- Wood screw-making machines for use by war-handicapped people in a cooperative workshop on Kham Thien Street in Hanoi, North Vietnam

I understand that the Treasury Department, acting at the direction of President Ford, has invoked the Trading with the Enemy Act to deny AFSC licenses to ship these goods. In spite of its religious and moral commitments, the AFSC decided to meet these Vietnam requests, as well as others which do not have US government approval.

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I also share AFSC's hope that our government cease to regard the Indochinese nations as enemies, but instead initiate positive relationships with them, including normalization of diplomatic, trade, and cultural relations.

*Malcolm W. Hood*  
Name Ruth S. Hood Street Address 338 Falcon Ave.  
City Miami Springs State Florida Zip 33166 Phone 888-9878

NUMBER 308

MALCOLM W. OR RUTH S. HOOD

NOV 2 1975 63-676 670

PAID TO THE ORDER OF American Friends Service Committee \$5.00

Five and 00/100 DOLLARS

PEOPLE'S NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE

*Malcolm W. Hood*

37

ACT FOR FRIENDSHIP WITH VIETNAM  
DONOR'S FORM

TO: American Friends Service Committee  
c/o closest Area or Regional Office

Enclosed is a check for \$ 10.00, a contribution designated for the following:

- Fishnets for use in South Vietnam
- Agricultural implements including rototillers for use in South Vietnam
- Wood screw-making machines for use by war-handicapped people in a cooperative workshop on Kham Thien Street in Hanoi, North Vietnam

I understand that the Treasury Department, acting at the direction of President Ford, invoked the Trading with the Enemy Act to deny AFSC licenses to ship these goods. By its religious and moral commitments, the AFSC decided to meet these Vietnam request as well as others which do have US government approval.

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I also share AFSC's hope that our government cease to regard the Indochinese nations as enemies, but instead initiate positive relationships with them, including normalization of diplomatic, trade, and cultural relations.

Name WARREN S. HOSKINS Street Address 612 CORAL GABLES COURT  
City CORAL GABLES State FL Zip 33133 Phone 442-1492

WARREN S. HOSKINS		888
3005 BIRD AVENUE		
COCONUT GROVE, MIAMI, FLA. 33133		
PAY TO THE ORDER OF <u>American Friends Service Committee</u>		<u>Oct 21 1955</u> <u>63-244</u> <u>670</u>
<u>Ten and 00/100</u>		<u>\$10.00</u>
		DOLLARS
	Sun Bank of Coral Gables Coral Gables, Florida	

DONOR'S FORM

TO: American Friends Service Committee  
c/o closest Area or Regional Office

3005 Dix Road  
Miami 33133

Enclosed is a check for \$ 10, a contribution designated for the following:

- Fishnets for use in South Vietnam
- Agricultural implements including rototillers for use in South Vietnam
- Wood screw-making machines for use by war-handicapped people in a cooperative workshop on Kham Thien Street in Hanoi, North Vietnam

I understand that the Treasury Department, acting at the direction of President Ford, has invoked the Trading with the Enemy Act to deny AFSC licenses to ship these goods. Led by its religious and moral commitments, the AFSC decided to meet these Vietnamese requests, as well as others which do have US government approval.

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I also share AFSC's hope that our government cease to regard the Indochinese nations as enemies, but instead initiate positive relationships with them, including normalization of diplomatic, trade, and cultural relations.

Name Herbert S. Zim Street Address Box #34

City Tavernier State Fl Zip 33070 Phone 305-852-5124

Dr. Herbert S. Zim  
Box 34  
Tavernier, Fla. 33070

NUMBER  
615

DATE: NOVEMBER 7 19 75 63-164/6

OF AMERICAN FRIENDS SERVICE COMMITTEE

\$ 10.00

EN.....and.....no/100..... DOLLAR

FIRST NATIONAL BANK  
OF THE UPPER KEYS  
TAVERNIER, FLORIDA

NATION - ACT FOR  
FRIENDSHIP WITH VIETNAM

⑆0670⑆0164⑆ ⑈200 328 0⑈

39

FOR FRIENDSHIP WITH VIETNAM  
DONOR'S FORM

TO: American Friends Service Committee  
c/o closest Area or Regional Office

Enclosed is a check for \$ 5.00, a contribution designated for the following:

- Fishnets for use in South Vietnam
- Agricultural implements including rototillers for use in South Vietnam
- Wood screw-making machines for use by war-handicapped people in a cooperative workshop on Kham Thien Street in Hanoi, North Vietnam

I understand that the Treasury Department, acting at the direction of President Ford, has invoked the Trading with the Enemy Act to deny AFSC licenses to ship these goods. Led by its religious and moral commitments, the AFSC decided to meet these Vietnamese requests, as well as others which do have US government approval.

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I also share AFSC's hope that our government cease to regard the Indochinese nations as enemies, but instead initiate positive relationships with them, including normalization of diplomatic, trade, and cultural relations.

Name Timothy P. Teater Street Address P.O. Box 965  
 City Fort Lauderdale State Fla. Zip 33302 Phone \_\_\_\_\_



Southeast Everglades Bank  
of Fort Lauderdale  
1710 South Andrews Avenue Fort Lauderdale, Florida 33316

NO. 344

11/8 19 75 63-617  
670

PAY TO THE ORDER OF

American Friends Service Comm. 5.00

Five and 00/100 DOLLARS

TIMOTHY P. TEATER  
P. O. BOX 965  
FORT LAUDERDALE, FLORIDA 33302

Timothy P. Teater

⑆0670⑆⑆0617⑆ ⑆⑆16 86 5886⑆⑆

4.0

ACT FOR FRIENDSHIP WITH VIETNAM  
DONOR'S FORM

TO: American Friends Service Committee  
c/o closest Area or Regional Office

Enclosed is a check for \$ 10.00, a contribution designated for the following:

- Fishnets for use in South Vietnam
- Agricultural implements including rototillers for use in South Vietnam
- Wood screw-making machines for use by war-handicapped people in a cooperative workshop on Kham Thien Street in Hanoi, North Vietnam

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I also share AFSC's hope that our government cease to regard the Indochinese nations as enemies, but instead initiate positive relationships with them, including normalization of diplomatic, trade, and cultural relations.

Name James C. Strickland Street Address 1595 N.E. 175 St

City No. Mia Beach State Fl Zip 33162 Phone 949-6596

JAMES C. OR OLGA P. STRICKLAND		1351
1595 N.E. 175TH STREET		
NORTH MIAMI BEACH, FLORIDA 33162		63.705 670
PAY TO THE ORDER OF	<u>American Friends Service Comm</u>	\$10.00
	<u>Ten and 00/100</u>	DOLLARS
The Skyline State Bank		
1850 MIAMI GARDENS DRIVE		
NORTH MIAMI BEACH, FLORIDA		
FOR	<u>James C. Strickland</u>	
⑆0670⑉0795⑆		200⑉649⑉⑆

41

ACT FOR FRIENDSHIP WITH VIETNAM  
DONOR'S FORM

TO: American Friends Service Committee  
c/o closest Area or Regional Office

Enclosed is a check for \$ 100, a contribution designated for the following:

- Fishnets for use in South Vietnam
- Agricultural implements including rototillers for use in South Vietnam
- Wood screw-making machines for use by war-handicapped people in a cooperative workshop on Kham Thien Street in Hanoi, North Vietnam

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I also share AFSC's hope that our government cease to regard the Indochinese nations as enemies, but instead initiate positive relationships with them, including normalization of diplomatic, trade, and cultural relations.

Name Constance Sawyer Street Address 5833 SW 38th Street

City Miami State Florida Zip 33155 Phone 661 2360

CONSTANCE SAWYER 5833 S. W. 38th Street Miami, Florida 33155		035
Pay to the order of <u>American Friends Service Committee \$100.<sup>00</sup></u>		<u>09 Nov. 1975</u> <u>63-169/670</u>
<u>one hundred and <sup>no</sup> /100</u> Dollars		
 FIDELITY NATIONAL BANK OF SOUTH MIAMI MIAMI, FLORIDA		
Memo	<u>Constance Sawyer</u>	
* 0670 0169 * 026 532 7 *		

47

ACT FOR FRIENDSHIP WITH VIETNAM  
DONOR'S FORM

TO: American Friends Service Committee  
c/o closest Area or Regional Office

Enclosed is a check for \$1.00, a contribution designated for the following:

- Fishnets for use in South Vietnam
- Agricultural implements including rototillers for use in South Vietnam
- Wood screw-making machines for use by war-handicapped people in a cooperative workshop on Kham Thien Street in Hanoi, North Vietnam

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I also share AFSC's hope that our government cease to regard the Indochinese nations as enemies, but instead initiate positive relationships with them, including normalization of diplomatic, trade, and cultural relations.

Name Sue Sullivan Street Address 6936 N.W. 4 Ave.

City Miami State Fla. Zip 33150 Phone 756-8691

SUE ANN SULLIVAN  
Phone 756-8691  
6936 N. W. 4th Avenue  
Miami, Florida 33150

Sue Sullivan

737 19

Pay to the order of American Friends Service Com. \$1.00

One and no 100 no 100 Dollars



FLAGSHIP  
NATIONAL BANK  
OF MIAMI  
MIAMI, FLORIDA 33101

Memo Act for Friendship

Sue Ann Sullivan

• ⑆0660⑆0189⑆ ⑆504⑆2085⑆

43

ACT FOR FRIENDSHIP WITH VIETNAM  
DONOR'S FORM

6 Nov '75

TO: American Friends Service Committee  
c/o closest Area or Regional Office

Enclosed is a check for \$ 10.00, a contribution designated for the following:

- Fishnets for use in South Vietnam
- Agricultural implements including rototillers for use in South Vietnam
- Wood screw-making machines for use by war-handicapped people in a cooperative workshop on Kham Thien Street in Hanoi, North Vietnam

I understand that the Treasury Department, acting at the direction of President Ford, has invoked the Trading with the Enemy Act to deny AFSC licenses to ship these goods. Led by its religious and moral commitments, the AFSC decided to meet these Vietnamese requests, as well as others which do have US government approval.

By contributing this money, I wish to be associated publicly with AFSC in an act which may be interpreted as a violation of the law. However, I share with AFSC the conviction that as individual citizens and as a nation, we are morally obligated to contribute to the reconstruction of the war-devastated countries of Indochina.

I also share AFSC's hope that our government cease to regard the Indochinese nations as enemies, but instead initiate positive relationships with them, including normalization of diplomatic, trade, and cultural relations.

Name Charles A. Gauld Street Address 7803 Kendall Dr.  
 City Miami State FL Zip 33156 Phone 271-4463

JEFFERSON NATIONAL BANK AT KENDALL MIAMI, FLORIDA 33186		No. <u>547</u>
		<u>Nov 6</u> 19 <u>75</u> <span style="float: right;">63-815 670</span>
PAY TO THE ORDER OF <u>American Friends Service Committee</u> \$ <u>10.00</u>		
<u>Ten</u> DOLLARS		
CHARLES A. GAULD		
FOR <u>Vietnam aid</u>		<u>Charles A. Gauld</u>
⑆0670⑈0815⑆ ⑆700 422 2⑈		

44

ACT FOR FRIENDSHIP WITH VIETNAM  
DONOR'S FORM

TO: American Friends Service Committee  
c/o closest Area or Regional Office

Enclosed is a check for \$ 10, a contribution designated for the following:

- Fishnets for use in South Vietnam
- Agricultural implements including rototillers for use in South Vietnam
- Wood screw-making machines for use by war-handicapped people in a cooperative workshop on Kham Thien Street in Hanoi, North Vietnam

I understand that the Treasury Department, acting at the direction of President Ford, has invoked the Trading with the Enemy Act to deny AFSC licenses to ship these goods. Led by its religious and moral commitments, the AFSC decided to meet these Vietnamese requests, as well as others which do have US government approval.

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I also share AFSC's hope that our government cease to regard the Indochinese nations as enemies, but instead initiate positive relationships with them, including normalization of diplomatic, trade and cultural relations.

Name Laura DUGGAN Street Address 919 NW 240<sup>th</sup> Dr.  
City Gainesville State Fl. Zip 32605 Phone 378-7008<sup>909</sup>



American Friends Service Committee

Miami Peace Education Office

phone: 305-443-9836

November 9, 1975

3005 Bird Avenue, Miami, Florida 33133

RECEIVED, this day from Laura Duggan, \$10.00 (Ten Dollars) for fishnets for Vietnam, etc. For AFSC: Warren Hoskins

Warren Hoskins, Administrative Secretary, Miami

45

ACT FOR FRIENDSHIP WITH VIETNAM  
DONOR'S FORM

TO: American Friends Service Committee  
c/o closest Area or Regional Office

Enclosed is a check for \$10.00, a contribution designated for the following:

- Fishnets for use in South Vietnam
- Agricultural implements including rototillers for use in South Vietnam
- Wood screw-making machines for use by war-handicapped people in a cooperative workshop on Kham Thien Street in Hanoi, North Vietnam

I understand that the Treasury Department, acting at the direction of President Ford, has invoked the Trading with the Enemy Act to deny AFSC licenses to ship these goods. Led by its religious and moral commitments, the AFSC decided to meet these Vietnamese requests, as well as others which do have US government approval.

By contributing this money, I wish to be associated publicly with AFSC in an act which may be interpreted as a violation of the law. However, I share with AFSC the conviction that as individual citizens and as a nation, we are morally obligated to contribute to the reconstruction of the war-devastated countries of Indochina.

I also share AFSC's hope that our government cease to regard the Indochinese nations as enemies, but instead initiate positive relationships with them, including normalization of diplomatic, trade, and cultural relations.

Name R.C. Buskirk Street Address 17875 S.W. 17th  
17875 SW 17 ST  
City MIAMI State FL Zip 33175 Phone 221 8979

J. PHILIP BUSKIRK OR ROSAMOND C. BUSKIRK  
No. 957  
Nov 9 1975 63-200  
670  
PAY TO THE ORDER OF American Friends Service Committee \$10.00  
TEN DOLLARS  
Barnett Bank at Westchester, N.A.  
Coral Way at 87th Avenue — Miami, Florida 33155  
FOR FISHNETS ETC Rosamond C. Buskirk  
⑆0670⑉0200⑆ ⑆103 727 7⑆

ACT OF FRIENDSHIP WITH VIETNAM.  
DONOR'S FORM

TO: American Friends Service Committee  
c/o closest Area or Regional Office

Enclosed is a check for \$ 1.00, a contribution designated for the following:

- Fishnets for use in South Vietnam
- Agricultural implements including rototillers for use in South Vietnam
- Wood screw-making machines for use by war-handicapped people in a cooperative workshop on Kham Thien Street in Hanoi, North Vietnam

I understand that the Treasury Department, acting at the direction of President Ford, has invoked the Trading with the Enemy Act to deny AFSC licenses to ship these goods. Led by its religious and moral commitments, the AFSC decided to meet these Vietnamese requests, as well as others which do have US government approval.

By contributing this money, I wish to be associated publicly with AFSC in an act which may be interpreted as a violation of the law. However, I share with AFSC the conviction that as individual citizens and as a nation, we are morally obligated to contribute to the reconstruction of the war-devastated countries of Indochina.

I also share AFSC's hope that our government cease to regard the Indochinese nations as enemies, but instead initiate positive relationships with them, including normalization of diplomatic, trade, and cultural relations.

*Ed Canler*

Name Edward Canler Street Address 11100 SW 47 TR ~~MIAMI~~ ~~FL 33144~~

City Miami State FL Zip 33165 Phone 226-41858

(Xerox copies of this signed statement and your check will be presented by AFSC to the local U.S. Attorney, President Ford, your Senators and Representative.)

I am considering participating in the November 10th witness. Please contact me.



American Friends Service Committee

*Edward Canler*

Miami Peace Education Office

phone: 305-443-9836

November 7, 1975

RECEIVED, from Ed Canler, \$1.00  
(One Dollar) for fish nets etc.  
for Vietnam.

3005 Bird Avenue, Coconut Grove,  
Miami, Florida 33133

For AFSC *Warren Hoskins*

Warren Hoskins, Administrative Secretary, Miami AFSC

47

DONOR'S FORM

TO: American Friends Service Committee  
c/o closest Area or Regional Office

Enclosed is a check for \$ 5, a contribution designated for the following:

- Fishnets for use in South Vietnam
- Agricultural implements including rototillers for use in South Vietnam
- Wood screw-making machines for use by war-handicapped people in a cooperative workshop on Kham Thien Street in Hanoi, North Vietnam

I understand that the Treasury Department, acting at the direction of President Ford, has invoked the Trading with the Enemy Act to deny AFSC licenses to ship these goods. Led by its religious and moral commitments, the AFSC decided to meet these Vietnamese requests, as well as others which do have US government approval.

By contributing this money, I wish to be associated publicly with AFSC in an act which may be interpreted as a violation of the law. However, I share with AFSC the conviction that as individual citizens and as a nation, we are morally obligated to contribute to the reconstruction of the war-devastated countries of Indochina.

I also share AFSC's hope that our government cease to regard the Indochinese nations as enemies, but instead initiate positive relationships with them, including normalization of diplomatic, trade, and cultural relations.

Name Ann G. Hirschman Street Address 3148 Bird Ave

City Fort Lauderdale State FLA Zip 33303 Phone 448-6877

(Xerox copies of this signed statement and your check will be presented by AFSC to the local U.S. Attorney, President Ford, your Senators and Representative.)

I am considering participating in the November 10th witness. Please contact me.

3148 Bird Ave, Fort Lauderdale, FLA.

ANN G. HIRSCHMAN  
P. O. BOX 665  
FORT LAUDERDALE, FL 33302

374

Nov 6 1975 63-617/670

PAY TO THE ORDER OF American Friends Service Committee \$ 5.00  
five dollars only DOLLARS

Southwest Bank of Fort Lauderdale  
1710 South Andrews Avenue Fort Lauderdale, Florida 33316 (305) 525-1414

FOR Act for Friendship  
⑆0670⑆0617⑆ ⑆4547⑆1019⑆

41

TO: American Friends Service Committee  
c/o closest Area Regional Office

Enclosed is a check for \$ 5<sup>00</sup>/<sub>100</sub>, a contribution designated for the following:

- Fishnets for use in South Vietnam
- Agricultural implements including rototillers for use in South Vietnam
- Wood screw-making machines for use by war-handicapped people in a cooperative workshop on Kham Thien Street in Hanoi, North Vietnam

I understand that the Treasury Department, acting at the direction of President Ford, has invoked the Trading with the Enemy Act to deny AFSC licenses to ship these goods. Led by its religious and moral commitments, the AFSC decided to meet these Vietnamese requests, as well as others which do have US government approval.

By contributing this money, I wish to be associated publicly with AFSC in an act which may be interpreted as a violation of the law. However, I share with AFSC the conviction that as individual citizens and as a nation, we are morally obligated to contribute to the reconstruction of the war-devastated countries of Indochina.

I also share AFSC's hope that our government cease to regard the Indochinese nations as enemies, but instead initiate positive relationships with them, including normalization of diplomatic, trade, and cultural relations.

Name GRETA LYNCH Street Address 2270 SW 24 St  
 City Miami State Fla Zip 33145 Phone 856-5299

(Xerox copies of this signed statement and your check will be presented by AFSC to the local U.S. Attorney, President Ford, your Senators and Representative.)

I am considering participating in the November 10th witness. Please contact me.

2270 S.W. 24 St, Miami, FLA

FOR PHILIP B. OR GRETA LYNCH

63-634  
660

No. 75-126

Oct 23 1975

PAY TO THE ORDER OF

American Friends Service Com \$ 5<sup>00</sup>/<sub>100</sub>

Five and 00/100 DOLLARS

CENTRAL NATIONAL BANK  
OF MIAMI

Greta Lynch

⑆0660⑉0634⑆

⑈6 04 079 7⑈

119

DONOR'S FORM

TO: American Friends Service Committee  
c/o closest Area or Regional Office

Enclosed is a check for \$ 2, a contribution designated for the following:

- Fishnets for use in South Vietnam
- Agricultural implements including rototillers for use in South Vietnam
- Wood screw-making machines for use by war-handicapped people in a cooperative workshop on Kham Thien Street in Hanoi, North Vietnam

I understand that the Treasury Department, acting at the direction of President Ford, has invoked the Trading with the Enemy Act to deny AFSC licenses to ship these goods. Led by its religious and moral commitments, the AFSC decided to meet these Vietnamese requests, as well as others which do have US government approval.

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I also share AFSC's hope that our government cease to regard the Indochinese nations as enemies, but instead initiate positive relationships with them, including normalization of diplomatic, trade and cultural relations.

Name Jill Klein Street Address 8540 S.W. 32 Terr.  
 City Miami State Fla. Zip 33155 Phone 226-3223

(Xerox copies of this signed statement and your check will be presented by AFSC to the local U.S. Attorney, President Ford, your Senators and Representative.)

I am considering participating in the November 10th witness. Please contact me.

SEARS, ROEBUCK AND CO. SELLING AGENT  
**AMERICAN EXPRESS MONEY ORDER**

AMERICAN EXPRESS COMPANY AGREES TO PAY AT  
7635 WEST MISSISSIPPI AVENUE, DENVER, COLORADO

23-1  
1020

69-462,312,288

THE SUM OF  
NOT GOOD OVER \$200

DATE 10/21/75

TO THE ORDER OF American Friends Service Committee

SENDER'S NAME AND ADDRESS  
Jill Klein

BEFORE CASHING READ NOTICE ON BACK

⑆1020⑆0001⑆69 ⑆462312288⑆

50



TO: American Friends Service Committee  
c/o closest Area Regional Office

Enclosed is a check for \$ \_\_\_\_\_, a contribution designated for the following:

- Fishnets for use in South Vietnam;
- Agricultural implements including rototillers for use in South Vietnam
- Wood screw-making machines for use by war-handicapped people in a cooperative workshop on Khan Thien Street in Hanoi, North Vietnam.

I understand that the Treasury Department, acting at the direction of President Ford, has invoked the Trading with the Enemy Act to deny AFSC licenses to ship these goods. Led by its religious and moral commitments, the AFSC decided to meet these Vietnamese requests, as well as others which do have US government approval.

By contributing this money, I wish to be associated publicly with AFSC in an act which may be interpreted as a violation of the law. However, I share with AFSC the conviction that as individual citizens and as a nation, we are morally obligated to contribute to the reconstruction of the war-devastated countries of Indochina.

I also share AFSC's hope that our government cease to regard the Indochinese nations as enemies, but instead initiate positive relationships with them, including normalization of diplomatic, trade, and cultural relations.

Name ROBERT S. BASKER Street Address 3245 Virginia St.  
 City Miami State FL Zip 33133 Phone 446-2100

(Xerox copies of this signed statement and your check will be presented by AFSC to the local U.S. Attorney, President Ford, your Senators and Representative.)

(Xerox copies of this signed statement and your check will be presented by AFSC to the local U.S. Attorney, President Ford, your Senators and Representative.)

I am considering participating in the November 10th witness. Please contact me.

ROBERT S. BASKER  
 3245 VIRGINIA ST., NO. 43  
 MIAMI, FLA. 33133

114

11/1 19 75

PAY TO THE ORDER OF AFSC

FIVE + 00 DOLLARS

63-98 660

MEMO

066000581 658773

*Robert S. Basker*

Enclosed is a check for \$100.00, a contribution designated for the following:

- Fishnets for use in South Vietnam
- Agricultural implements including rototillers for use in South Vietnam
- Wood screw-making machines for use by war-handicapped people in a cooperative workshop on Kham Thien Street in Hanoi, North Vietnam

I understand that the Treasury Department, acting at the direction of President Ford, has invoked the Trading with the Enemy Act to deny AFSC licenses to ship these goods. Led by its religious and moral commitments, the AFSC decided to meet these Vietnamese requests, as well as others which do have US government approval.

By contributing this money, I wish to be associated publicly with AFSC in an act which may be interpreted as a violation of the law. However, I share with AFSC the conviction that as individual citizens and as a nation, we are morally obligated to contribute to the reconstruction of the war-devastated countries of Indochina.

I also share AFSC's hope that our government cease to regard the Indochinese nations as enemies, but instead initiate positive relationships with them, including normalization of diplomatic, trade, and cultural relations.

Name Arthur H. ... Street Address 120 ...

City Man ... State Pa. Zip 17001 Phone 866-402

(Xerox copies of this signed statement and your check will be presented by AFSC to the local U.S. Attorney, President Ford, your Senators and Representative.)

I am considering participating in the November 10th witness. Please contact me.

WASHINGTON GENERAL  
 SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATION OF WYOMING BEACH  
 WYOMING BEACH, WYOMING

1-577714  
 670

TO THE ORDER OF Arthur H. ...

WASH FED  
 S. & L. ...

PAID THROUGH NATIONAL ...

Arthur H. ...





TO: American Friends Service Committee  
to closest Area or Regional Office

Enclosed is a check for \$5.00, a contribution designated for the following:

- Fishnets for use in South Vietnam
- Agricultural implements including rototillers for use in South Vietnam
- Wood screw-making machines for use by war-handicapped people in a cooperative workshop on Kham Thien Street in Hanoi, North Vietnam

I understand that the Treasury Department, acting at the direction of President Ford, has invoked the Trading with the Enemy Act to deny AFSC licenses to ship these goods. Led by its religious and moral commitments, the AFSC decided to meet these Vietnamese requests, as well as others which do have US government approval.

By contributing this money, I wish to be associated publicly with AFSC in an act which may be interpreted as a violation of the law. However, I share with AFSC the conviction that as individual citizens and as a nation, we are morally obligated to contribute to the reconstruction of the war-devastated countries of Indochina.

I also share AFSC's hope that our government cease to regard the Indochinese nations as enemies, but instead initiate positive relationships with them, including normalization of diplomatic, trade, and cultural relations.

FLOYD W. DANIELS

Name FLOYD W. DANIELS Street Address 305 Bird Ave.  
3005 BIRD AVE.  
City Miami State FL Zip 33133 Phone 442-8536

MIAMI FLA

(Xerox copies of this signed statement and your check will be presented by AFSC to the local U.S. Attorney, President Ford, your Senators and Representative.)

I am considering participating in the November 10th witness. Please contact me.

I am considering participating in the November 10th witness. Please contact me.



American Friends Service Comm

Miami Peace Education  
phone: 305-443-

3005 Bird Avenue, Coconut Grove  
Miami, Florida 33133

November 5, 1975

RECEIVED, from Floyd W. Daniels, \$5.00 (Five and no one-hu  
dollars) for fishnets etc. for Vietnam.

For AFSC:

Warren Hoskins  
Warren Hoskins  
Administrative Secretary

ACT FOR FRIENDSHIP WITH VIETNAM  
DONOR'S FORM

TO: American Friends Service Committee  
c/o closest Area or Regional Office

Enclosed is a check for \$ \_\_\_\_\_, a contribution designated for the following:

- Fishnets for use in South Vietnam
- Agricultural implements including rototillers for use in South Vietnam
- Wood screw-making machines for use by war-handicapped people in a cooperative workshop on Kham Tien Street in Hanoi, North Vietnam

I understand that the Treasury Department, acting at the direction of President Ford, has invoked the Trading with the Enemy Act to deny AFSC licenses to ship these goods. Led by its religious and moral commitments, the AFSC decided to meet these Vietnamese requests, as well as others which do have US government approval.

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I also share AFSC's hope that our government cease to regard the Indochinese nations as enemies, but instead initiate positive relationships with them, including normalization of diplomatic, trade, and cultural relations.

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Street Address \_\_\_\_\_

City \_\_\_\_\_ State \_\_\_\_\_ Zip \_\_\_\_\_ Phone \_\_\_\_\_

(Xerox copies of this signed statement and your check will be presented by AFSC to the local U.S. Attorney, President Ford, your Senators and Representative.)

I am considering participating in the November 10th witness. Please contact me.

EVA SIEGEL

9305 SW. 77TH AVENUE, APT. 436,  
MIAMI, FLA. 33156

587

November 10 1975

63-837  
670

PAY TO THE ORDER OF American Friends Service Committee \$ 587.00  
Eva Siegel DOLLARS



SUNSHINE STATE BANK  
SOUTH MIAMI, FLORIDA 33143

Member Fed. Reserve Bank of Miami

Eva Siegel

⑆0670⑆0837⑆ ⑆314538⑆

57

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

NOV 06 1975

TELETYPE

9:40PM NITEL NOVEMBER 6, 1975 GBMTO: DIRECTOR, FBI AND

SAC, WASHINGTON FIELD

FROM: SAC, NEW YORK (100-128843)

ATTENTION: INTD

DEMONSTRATION SPONSORED BY AMERICAN FRIENDS SERVICE COMMITTEE

(AFSC), WASHINGTON, D.C., AND NEW YORK, NEW YORK NOVEMBER

10, 1975; MISCELLANEOUS - INFORMATION CONCERNING

ADVISED AFSC WOULD SPONSOR DEMONSTRATION AT THE WHITE HOUSE,  
WASHINGTON, D.C., ON NOVEMBER 10, 1975, AT 11:30 AM. AFSC  
DEMANDING AMERICAN AID TO THE COMMUNIST IN VIETNAM. LEADERS  
OF THE DEMONSTRATION IN WASHINGTON, D.C., ARE WALLACE COLLETT,  
CHAIRMAN OF BOARD AFSC AND LOUIS SCHNEIDER, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY,  
AFSC.

AFSC HAS ALSO SCHEDULED VIGIL OUTSIDE UNITED STATES  
ATTORNEY'S OFFICE, 1 SAINT ANDREW'S PLAZA, NEW YORK CITY, ON  
NOVEMBER 10, 1975, AT 11:00 AM.

EX-110  
REG 67.

100-11392-690

7 NOV 12 1975

0-73 sent to USSS;  
DAG-NEU; AAG, CO-ISS  
11-6-75 FAT:ash

346  
28 NOV 20 1975

- Assoc. Dir. \_\_\_\_\_
- Dep.-A.D.-Adm. \_\_\_\_\_
- Dep.-A.D.-Inv. \_\_\_\_\_
- Asst. Dir.:
- Admin. \_\_\_\_\_
- Comp. Syst. \_\_\_\_\_
- Ext. Affairs \_\_\_\_\_
- Files & Com. \_\_\_\_\_
- Gen. Inv. \_\_\_\_\_
- Ident. \_\_\_\_\_
- Inspection \_\_\_\_\_
- Intell. *W. R. F.*
- Laboratory \_\_\_\_\_
- Plan. & Eval. \_\_\_\_\_
- Spec. Inv. \_\_\_\_\_
- Training \_\_\_\_\_
- Legal Coun. \_\_\_\_\_
- Telephone Rm \_\_\_\_\_
- Director Sec'y \_\_\_\_\_

*Shelby*  
*W. R. F.*  
*S. K. J.*

*pl*

*5-Be...*  
*m...*

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

10

SSA/W

NOV 10 1975

TELETYPE

LOUIS PAUL KUBICKA, 1708 WOODBURY, ILLINOIS, BEARER  
OF PASSPORT NO. 1008267, ISSUED BY THE PASSPORT OFFICE, WASHINGTON, D.C.

UNCLASSIFIED FBB570

PAGE 01 VIENTI 06208 100826Z

REC-2

Pg 2

NOV 09 1975, 1975, CHICAGO, PLAN TO TRAVEL TO HANOI

FOR SERVICE OF PASSPORT OFFICE, WASHINGTON, D.C.

ACTION PPTE-00

RE: INFORMATION OF NORTH VIETNAMESE VIET-AM

INFO -OCT-01 -SCA-01 -ISO-00 -SSO-00 -L-03 -FBIE-00 -CIAE-00

-INR-07 -NSAE-00 -INSE-00 -EA-09 -INRE-00 -/021 W

071873

O R 100750Z NOV 75

FM AMEMBASSY VIENTIANE

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 5589

INFO AMCONSUL HONG KONG

UNCLAS VIENTIANE 6208

SI 104  
REC-7

100-11392-688

FOR PASSPORT OFFICE

NOV 11 1975

E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: CPAS (KUBICKA, LOUIS PAUL AND KUBICKA, RHIANNON THU)

SUBJECT: TRAVEL TO NORTH VIETNAM

1. LOUIS PAUL KUBICKA, DPOB 11/29/41, ILLINOIS, BEARER  
OF REGULAR U.S. PASSPORT NO. D119908 ISSUED JANUARY 26,  
1973 IN WASHINGTON D.C. AND MR. KUBICKA'S DAUGHTER  
RHIANNON THU KUBICKA, DPOB SEPTEMBER 25, 1972, WISCONSIN,  
BEARER OF REGULAR U.S. PASSPORT NO. E2334719, ISSUED  
DECEMBER 5, 1974 IN CHICAGO, PLAN TO TRAVEL TO HANOI  
ON NOVEMBER 12 VIA AEROFLOT. MR. KUBICKA WORKS FOR  
AMERICAN FRIENDS SERVICE COMMITTEE (QUAKERS) AND IS  
GOING TO HANOI AT INVITATION OF NORTH VIETNAMESE VIET-MY  
COMMITTEE TO DISCUSS BUSINESS OF AMERICAN FRIENDS SERVICE  
COMMITTEE. HIS WIFE (BRITISH PASSPORT) AND DAUGHTER WILL  
ACCOMPANY HIM. FAMILY PLANS TO STAY IN HANOI ONE WEEK TO  
TEN DAYS.

*Vietnam*

*Ill.*

*N.Y.*

*Vietnam*

2. ACTION REQUESTED: WE WOULD APPRECIATE RECEIVING  
AUTHORIZATION TO VALIDATE PASSPORT FOR TRAVEL TO  
HANOI BY AFTERNOON NOVEMBER 11, VIENTIANE, TIME, TO  
ENABLE MR. KUBICKA AND HIS DAUGHTER TO TRAVEL. MR.  
KUBICKA SAYS HE JUST RECEIVED INVITATION TO TRAVEL  
TO HANOI AND SO COULD NOT GIVE US MORE NOTICE.

CORCORAN

UNCLASSIFIED

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

Assoc. Dir.	_____
Dep.-A.D.-Adm.	_____
Dep.-A.D.-Inv.	_____
Asst. Dir.:	
Admin.	_____
Comp. Syst.	_____
Ext. Affairs	_____
Files & Com.	_____
Gen. Inv.	_____
Ident.	_____
Inspection	_____
Intell.	_____
Laboratory	_____
Plan. & Eval.	_____
Spec. Inv.	_____
Training	_____
Legal Coun.	_____
Telephone Rm.	_____
Director Sec'y	_____

644 PM NITEL OCTOBER 28, 1975 WWC

OCT 28 1975

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI AND

TELETYPE

SAC, PHILADELPHIA

FROM: SAC, WFO (50-100)

ATTENTION INFO.

DEMONSTRATION SPONSORED BY THE AMERICAN FRIENDS SERVICE COMMITTEE (AFSC) AT THE WHITE HOUSE, WASHINGTON, D.C., NOVEMBER 17, 1975, MISCELLANEOUS - INFORMATION CONCERNING

ON OCTOBER 28, 1975, [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]  
AN APPLICATION FOR A PUBLIC GATHERING PERMIT DATED OCTOBER 28, 1975 AND FILED ON BEHALF OF THE AMERICAN FRIENDS SERVICE COMMITTEE (AFSC) BY WILLIAM MOYER, JOHN MC ANULIFF AND E. TATE, 1111 ELL, 1ST NORTH-15TH STREET, PHILADELPHIA, PENNSYLVANIA. THE APPLICATION REFLECTS THAT AFSC WILL CONDUCE A DEMONSTRATION ON NOVEMBER 17, 1975, AT LAFAYETTE PARK AND AT THE WHITE HOUSE TO PRESENT DOCUMENTS

TO THE WHITE HOUSE AND TO DRAW ATTENTION TO THE ADMINISTRATION'S REFUSAL TO GRANT LICENSES TO AFSC FOR SHIPMENTS OF CERTAIN

NOV 4 1975

0-73 40 USSS;  
DAG-NEU; AAG-CRO;  
AAG, CI-155

10-28-75 URT:lll  
57 NOV 17 1975 [Signature]

[Handwritten initials]

[Handwritten initials]

DL

ST 112

REC-30

100-11392-675

[Handwritten signature]

PAGE TWO SE-NEW

HUMANITARIAN AID MATERIALS. THE GROUP OF ABOUT 500 PERSONS WILL MARCH FROM THE FRIENDS MEETING HOUSE, FLORIDA AVENUE, N.W., WDC, VIA CONNECTICUT AVENUE TO LAFAYETTE PARK FOR CENTRAL STATION. THE GROUP WILL THEN PROCEED TO THE WHITE HOUSE SIDEWALK FOR A VIGIL DURING WHICH TIME A DELEGATION OF PARTICIPANTS WILL ATTEMPT TO MEET WITH A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE WHITE HOUSE. THE GROUP WILL UTILIZE SIGNS, BANNERS AND A SOUND SYSTEM. THE APPLICATION ALSO REFLECTS THAT SOME OF THE GROUP MAY PROCEED TO THE U.S. CAPITOL FOLLOWING DISPERSAL AT THE WHITE HOUSE AT 1:00 P.M. THE MARCH TO LAFAYETTE PARK IS SCHEDULED TO BEGIN AT 11:00 A.M.

AFSC HAS CONDUCTED NUMEROUS PEACEFUL DEMONSTRATIONS IN THE PAST AT WASHINGTON, D.C.

THE ABOVE BEING FURNISHED FOR

PAGE THREE 88-100

INFORMATION PURPOSES ONLY AND NO COVERAGE TO BE  
PROVIDED BY WFO.

END.

ALS AKK 6

WHSB WFO CLOSING ACK FOR 6

RECEIVED  
JAN 11 1988  
FBI - WFO

18  
May 21, 1975

Federal Bureau of Investigation  
Public Affairs Office  
Washington, DC

Sirs:

Over the past several weeks three widely different organizations have become involved in controversy in this isolated little community. They are the Nature Conservancy, American Friends Service Committee and the John Birch Society. All three are under highly emotional attack from various elements in the community. People are taking sides and firm opinions are being established. Yet facts are so

In a small, rural setting, such an issue pits friend against friend, neighbor against neighbor, and tears at the very fabric of the community.

What guidance can you offer, and what information can you provide to help us to an understanding of the true nature and purpose of these organizations?

Sincerely,



EX-101  
REC-40

100-11392-68

5 JUN 2 1975

JUN 10 1975

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5-23-75  
jhb:ear

CORRESPONDENCE

101

May 29, 1975

REC-40

100-11392-684

*Alc*

Dear

In reply to your letter of May 21st, we do not have any information we can send you regarding the three organizations you mentioned. I hope you will not infer either that we do or do not have data in our files regarding these organizations.

Sincerely yours,

*C. M. Kelley*

Clarence M. Kelley  
Director

NOTE: Correspondent is not identifiable in Bufiles. There is no record in Bufiles concerning the Nature Conservancy. The American Friends Service Committee is well-known to the Bureau as a pacifist group within the Quaker Church. The Bureau has not investigated this group, although the Intelligence Division followed the activities of this organization in connection with demonstrations protesting United States action in Vietnam. The John Birch Society is also well-known to the Bureau and has not been investigated by the FBI.

- Assoc. Dir. \_\_\_\_\_
- Dep. AD Adm. \_\_\_\_\_
- Dep. AD Inv. \_\_\_\_\_
- Asst. Dir.:
- Admin. \_\_\_\_\_
- Comp. Syst. \_\_\_\_\_
- Ext. Affairs \_\_\_\_\_
- Files & Com. \_\_\_\_\_
- Gen. Inv. \_\_\_\_\_
- Ident. \_\_\_\_\_
- Inspection \_\_\_\_\_
- Intell. \_\_\_\_\_
- Laboratory \_\_\_\_\_
- Plan. & Eval. \_\_\_\_\_
- Spec. Inv. \_\_\_\_\_
- Training \_\_\_\_\_
- Legal Coun. \_\_\_\_\_
- Telephone Rm. \_\_\_\_\_
- Director Sec'y \_\_\_\_\_

kb:eac (3)

MAILED 7  
MAY 29 1975  
FBI

16 1975

MAY 10 1975

MAIL ROOM  TELETYPE UNIT



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

New York, New York

January 31, 1975

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

American Friends Service Committee

~~\_\_\_\_\_~~  
following information concerning recent international operations of the American Friends Service Committee (AFSC).

The AFSC is shipping \$50,000 worth of school books to North Vietnam as an initial step in a program of aid to the Communists. A delegation of AFSC teachers will soon go to Hanoi following an invitation from Hanoi after discussions there with three AFSC staff members in August, 1974. One of these staff members was Louis Schneider, Executive Secretary of AFSC. The Canadian Office of AFSC sent an initial gift of \$2,500 to Hanoi and one member of the AFSC teacher's group travelling to North Vietnam will be from Canada.

Corinne Johnson, AFSC Latin America Director, returned from a 23 day trip to Chile and other Latin American countries in November, 1974. AFSC in Chile works with the Committee of Co-operation for Peace in Chile, a church group.

The AFSC is not the subject of current investigation by the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI).

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.



100 - 11392 - 683

ENCLOSURE

NOAC

FBI

Date: 8/30/74

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL \_\_\_\_\_  
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI  
FROM: SAC, PHILADELPHIA (100-4899) (C)  
SUBJECT: AMERICAN FRIENDS SERVICE COMMITTEE (AFSC)  
IS - CH  
OO: PHILADELPHIA

DA

Re WFO airtel, 7/12/74, captioned as above.

The AFSC is a function of the Religious Society of Friends and is not under investigation by Philadelphia. The AFSC is not believed to be an appropriate subject for FBI investigation. It is noted that AFSC members frequently travel to such countries as North Vietnam, Russia and the Peoples Republic of China.

- ② - Bureau (RM)
  - 2 - WFO (RM)
    - 1 - (100-39771)
    - 1 - (105-116046 Sub J)
  - 1 - Philadelphia (100-4899)
- EFU:mp  
(5)

REC-48

100-11392-678

EX 104

SEP 5 1974

LEX

Handwritten initials

Approved: \_\_\_\_\_  
Special Agent in Charge

Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_

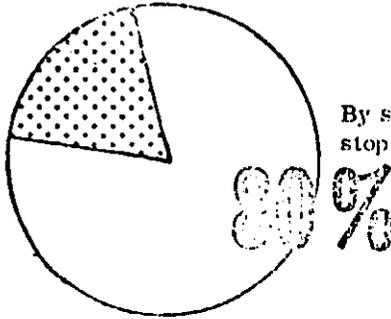
PH 100-4899

It is further noted the AFSC is one of several plaintiffs in a civil action instituted 7/14/71 against former Attorney General JOHN M. MITCHELL, the late FBI Director J. EDGAR HOOVER and JOE D. JAMIESON, former SAC of Philadelphia. The suit charges that the FBI harassed and intimidated members of leftist groups by subjecting them to illegal searches and wiretaps.

In view of the foregoing, no further action is being taken by Philadelphia in this matter.

# U.S. "POST-WAR" ASSISTANCE

# TO SOUTH VIETNAM



By signing the Peace Agreement on January 27, 1973, the U.S. pledged to stop intervening in the internal affairs of South Vietnam. But one year later,

of the cost of keeping the repressive Thieu regime in power

**IS STILL PAID BY THE U.S. TAXPAYER:**

**\$800 million MILITARY AID**

U.S. military advisers had to leave Vietnam. But our taxes are now paying over 6000 U.S. CIVILIANS to DO MILITARY JOBS in Vietnam. (1974 Senate Defense Authorization Hearings)

With AMMUNITION supplied by U.S. aid, the Saigon military has been outshooting the PRG ("Vietcong") by 20 to 1 since the cease-fire (Washington Post, 6/4/73). There were 76,000 CASUALTIES in the first six months of "peace".

The U.S. has been supplying 22,000 BARRELS OF OIL PER DAY to the Saigon military. (U.S. Dept. of Defense)

Military aid will also provide equipment worth **\$10 MILLION FOR POLICE AND PRISONS** in South Vietnam. (1973 House Hearings, Mutual Development Act) Another \$10 million for police and prisons was hidden in the Nixon administration's economic aid budget request. When this was discovered, thousands of people wrote Congress in protest. Now Congress has made it illegal to use economic aid money for police and prisons in South Vietnam.

**\$350 million ECONOMIC AID**

Over half of this money -- the Commercial Import Program -- buys manufactured goods for import into South Vietnam. These goods are sold to local merchants, giving the Saigon government money to add to its budget. SAIGON SPENDS MUCH OF IT FOR

**THE MILITARY.** (1973 House Hearings, Mutual Development Act)

Less than 2% of U.S. economic aid goes for health, education, and agricultural production.

**FOOD FOR PEACE** . . .

another kind of economic aid. (not included in the above figures), will provide Saigon with \$300 MILLION worth of food this year. Only \$5 million is given away. The rest is sold. Under terms set by the U.S., all of the money from Food for Peace goes into Saigon's military budget. It's called Food for Peace, but it

**BUYS WAR.**

The figures in this leaflet are estimates based on the funds actually appropriated by Congress for aid to Indochina in Fiscal Year 1974. (The Nixon administration originally requested even larger amounts -- a total of over \$2 billion -- if we include the cost of keeping U.S. forces in Thailand and the Pacific ready to reintervene. We find the total cost of the war to the U.S. is over \$1 billion this year.

# DOES PRESIDENT NIXON HONOR THE PEACE?

If Nixon wants the Peace Agreement to be carried out, WHY DOES HE CONTINUE TO PAY FOR SAIGON'S VIOLATIONS OF IT? Nixon claims the PRG and North Vietnam are violating the Agreement. Because of this he refuses to provide the aid to North Vietnam that the Agreement requires, and threatens to resume bombing. But when Thieu violates the Agreement, the Nixon administration just sends him more money.

## THIU SAYS FLATLY HE WON'T ABIDE BY THE AGREEMENT.

THIU ORDERS that "Communists" entering his zones be shot and brags that he has captured 400 villages since the ceasefire ... WITH U.S.-SUPPLIED WEAPONS. (New York Times, 3/14/73)

THIU FORCES hundreds of thousands of refugees to stay in squalid camps MAINTAINED WITH U.S. FUNDS ... although the Agreement guarantees freedom of movement and residence.

THIU REFUSES to grant civil liberties guaranteed by the Agreement. It's illegal to be a Communist or even a neutralist.

THIU HOLDS about 200,000 political prisoners in U.S.-FINANCED JAILS, long after the Agreement said they must be released.

THIU OPPOSES the nationwide elections called for by the Agreement which would lead to the formation of a new government. (Washington Post, 12/30/73)

By giving such solid support to Thieu's intransigent stand,

## THE U.S. IS INTERFERING IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF SOUTH VIETNAM,

In violation of Articles 4 and 9 of the Peace Agreement.

Without the U.S. to back him up, Thieu would have to allow national elections to be held. Aid needed for reconstruction could be channeled through a new, democratic government, to help all Vietnamese, not prop up one side in the conflict.

## JOIN THE NATIONWIDE CAMPAIGN TO

## END U.S. SUPPORT OF WAR AND REPRESSION IN SOUTH VIETNAM.

Any group that you belong to -- a church, a club, a political party -- can be asked to adopt a resolution calling for the U.S. to end aid to Thieu. Sample resolutions are available from the organizations listed below.

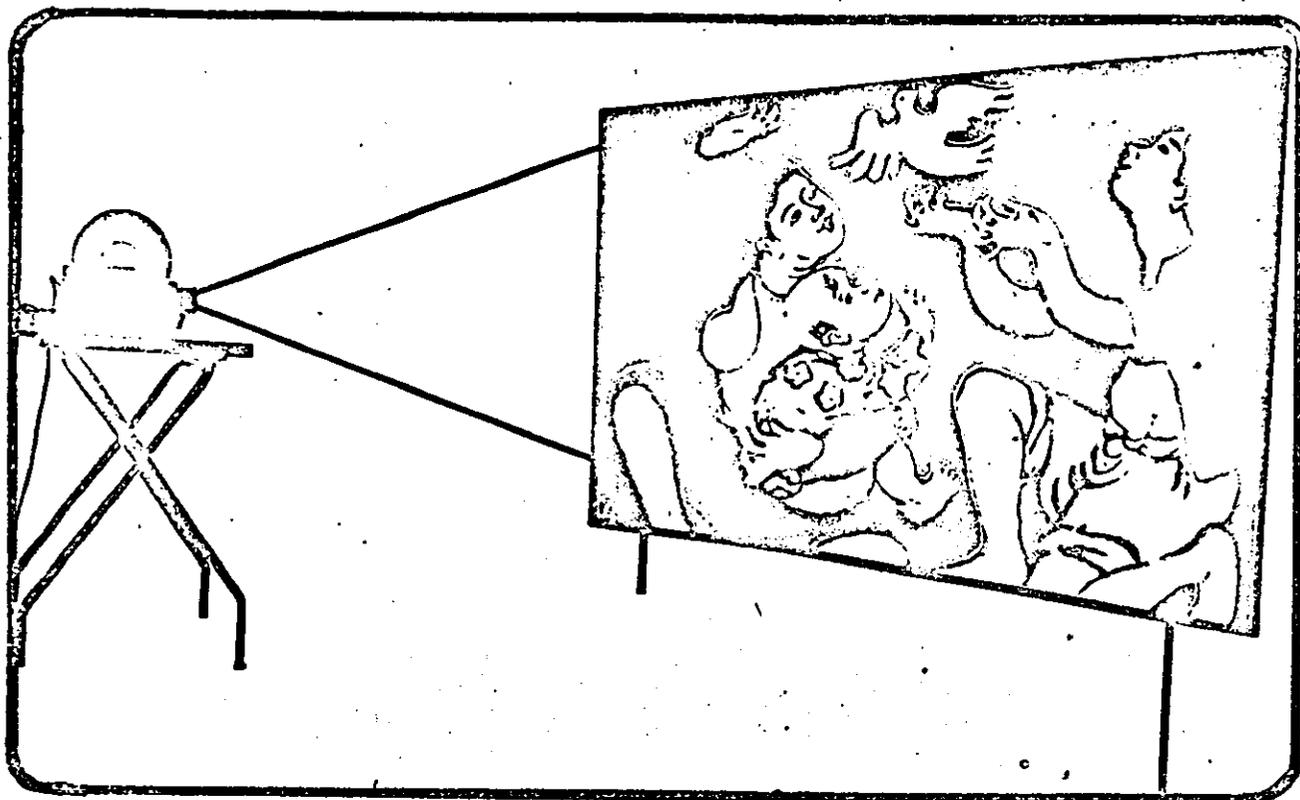
Show the slideshow THE POST-WAR WAR, which dramatically presents the facts in this leaflet and more. Show the film SOUTH VIETNAM: A QUESTION OF TORTURE about political prisoners in Thieu's jails. Both are available from the organizations below.

Write to your Congressman. Talk to your neighbors. When the U.S. finally lets the Vietnamese settle their own affairs,

# THERE CAN BE PEACE IN VIETNAM

This leaflet was prepared by NARMIC, a project of the American Friends Service Committee, for use in a united program of U.S. peace organizations. Their goal is to end U.S. intervention in Indochina by working to terminate aid to the Thieu and Lon Nol regimes and to free South Vietnamese political prisoners. The cooperating groups include: American Friends Service Committee; Clergy and Laity Concerned; Episcopal Peace Fellowship; Fellowship of Reconciliation; Indochina Resource Center; Indochina Mobile Education Project; Indochina Peace Campaign; International Committee to Free South Vietnamese Prisoners from Detention, Torture and Death; Medical Aid for Indochina; People's Coalition for Peace and Justice; FANE; Vietnam Resource Center; War Resisters League; Women's International League for Peace and Freedom; Union of Vietnamese in the U.S.A.; Women's Strike for Peace. Additional copies of this leaflet can be obtained from the cooperating groups or, in quantity, from the Indochina Program of the American Friends Service Committee, 112 S. 6th Street, Philadelphia, Pa. 19102. Tel. (215) 633-9372. (3¢ each; \$2.50/100) Jan. 7, 1974

A TIMELY EDUCATIONAL TOOL



# THE POST-WAR WAR

**DOCUMENTARY STUDY IN FILMSTRIP FORM**

**FOR VETERANS' PROGRAMS,<sup>5</sup> ASSEMBLIES,  
CLASSROOMS AND SEMINARS ON:**

**ECONOMICS/U.S. Foreign Aid  
GOVERNMENT/How a Totalitar-  
ian System Functions'**

**HISTORY/U.S. in Vietnam  
FOREIGN POLICY/The Changing  
U.S. Role in Asia**

# An Important New Resource

is now available for bringing the continuing Indochina conflict to the attention of Americans. THE POST-WAR WAR slide show is designed for use in schools, community groups, churches, and on television. THE POST-WAR WAR tells how American involvement in Vietnam has changed since January 27, 1973 when the Peace Agreement was signed. American military personnel were required to leave Vietnam, but American equipment and civilian advisers are still there. This year the Administration has requested over \$2 billion of our tax dollars for South Vietnam. This money enables General Thieu's army to go on fighting and his massive police and prison system to go on jailing those who complain.

Quant.		Total
I	Filmstrip on THE POST-WAR WAR, 25 min., 105 frames, 2 scripts.	\$10.00
II	DOCUMENTING THE POST-WAR WAR. 265 pages of facts, sources, figures and photographs keyed to The Post-War War slides and filmstrip to equip you to answer discussion questions.	5.50
III	Indochina Program ACTION PACKET on political prisoners and aid. Includes flyers, fundraising can-labels, organizer's guide, factual articles, sample periodicals, posters, bumper-sticker and a prisoner button. A \$5 itemized value.	3.00
IV	CASSETTE SOUND TRACK. AFSC staff who served in Vietnam after the ceasefire narrate the filmstrip. Diane Jones tells of her experiences as a captive of the PRG, Michael Jones tells of the police repression they saw wherever they went, and Jane Barton tells of the steady flow of new war injuries into the AFSC medical center after the ceasefire. 25 min. cassette with 1000 hz. signal for automatic advance.	4.00
V	Six-months subscription to Indochina Program newsletter. Keep up to date on anti-war developments in Congress and around the country, receive copies of the latest leaflets and information from NARMIC to update facts in The Post-War War as needed.	3.00
VI	Personal Folding FILMSTRIP VIEWER - for previewing	1.50
	If bought separately (third class post-paid)	\$27.00
	Post-War War FILMSTRIP KIT - Save \$3.00! All 6 of the above items including UPS postage for faster delivery.	24.00
	Post-War War SLIDE SHOW KIT. 160 slides adaptable for 25 or 40 min. versions. Incl. II, III, & V above. Cassette \$4 extra.	50.00
	Quantity discount for 10 or more - Filmstrip Kits \$20, Slide Kits \$44	
	Tax deductible Contribution - - - - - 6 - - - - -	
	(OVERSEAS & AIR POSTAGE EXTRA) TOTAL ENCLOSED-	

NAME \_\_\_\_\_ PHONE \_\_\_\_\_ ORGANIZATION \_\_\_\_\_  
 ADDRESS \_\_\_\_\_ ZIP \_\_\_\_\_



national action research on the military industrial complex  
 A Project of the American Friends Service Committee  
 112 S. Sixteenth Street Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19102 (215) 563-9378

## NARMIC Publications

	Price	Quantity
AFTER THE SIGNING OF THE PARIS AGREEMENTS: DOCUMENTS ON SOUTH VIETNAM'S POLITICAL PRISONERS Translated and edited by NARMIC and the Vietnam Resource Center. Includes official South Vietnamese government documents, letters from prisoners, and interviews with their families. 1973. 48pp.	\$1.50	( )
DOLLARS TO SAIGON, or AN ELEPHANT AND HIS THIEU Lê Anh Tú. Documents American aid to Thieu and how it is used to prop up Saigon's police network, "pacification" program, and prison system. 1973. 8pp.	20¢	( )
AID TO THIEU Lê Anh Tú and M. McNabb. A documented account of American military and economic aid supporting the Saigon regime. 1972. 50pp.	\$1.00	( )
THE SIMPLE ART OF MURDER: ANTIPERSONNEL WEAPONS AND THEIR DEVELOPERS E. Prokosch. Describes antipersonnel weapons in detail and names the companies that developed them. Illustrated. 1972. 88pp.	\$1.00	( )
COMPONENTS AND CONTRACTORS OF THE AUTOMATED AIR WAR J. Strauss. Descriptions and 1972 producers of military aircraft, avionics, sensors, and bombs. 1972. 20pp.	50¢	( )
AMERICA'S CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL WARFARE PROGRAM R. Fineberg. Research continues despite President Nixon's renunciation. Includes NARMIC testimony on chemical weapons in Vietnam. 1972. 6pp.	25¢	( )
SOLDIERS AND STRIKERS: , COUNTERINSURGENCY ON THE LABOR FRONT V. Pinto. A review of the use of federal and state troops to suppress the labor movement, 1877-1970. Illustrated. 1972. 48pp.	40¢	( )
POLICE ON THE HOMEFRONT Collection of essays on the militarization of the American police. Includes FBI documents. 1971. 133pp. plus supplement	\$1.00	( )
HOW TO RESEARCH YOUR LOCAL WAR INDUSTRY Research techniques and sources of information. 1972. 4pp.	10¢	( )
TOP 100 DEFENSE CONTRACTORS The latest list of top defense contractors and their subsidiaries (fiscal 1972), with dollar amounts of contract awards. 1973. 4pp.	10¢	( )
PACKET ON THE AUTOMATED AIR WAR A packet of reports and leaflets. 1972	\$1.50	( )
A SHORT NARMIC BIBLIOGRAPHY ON THE MILITARY INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX G. Massey. 1971. 6pp.	10¢	( )
Also Available: WAR WITHOUT END: AMERICAN PLANNING FOR THE NEXT VIETNAMS, by Michael T. Klare Military assistance, training, and development of equipment to suppress liberation movements overseas. 1972. Knopf, paperback, 464pp.	\$2.95	( )

Still Available: AUTOMATED AIR WAR SLIDE SHOW (1971)

Shows the electronic sensors, unmanned airplanes, TV-guided bombs, computers, and antipersonnel weapons which add up to war by remote control in Indochina. 140 slides; script, documentation, and packet of background articles included. Total running time 35 minutes. Slide set \$55.00 postpaid; filmstrip version \$12.00 postpaid. A recording of the script is available if requested (specify record or tape cassette).

NARMIC MEMBERSHIP: Members are invited to send us information for our files and use our resources in their local antiwar projects.

( ) \$5 student & movement membership      ( ) \$25 supporting membership

( ) \$10 non-student membership              ( ) \$100 sustaining membership

Make checks payable to AFSC/NARMIC. Contributions over \$5 are tax deductible

----- Order Form -----

Please send me literature in the quantities  
I have indicated, for which I enclose ..... \$ \_\_\_\_\_

Postage ..... \$ \_\_\_\_\_

Please send me \_\_\_ sets of the POST-WAR WAR SLIDE SHOW  
@ \$50.00 postpaid; \_\_\_ sets of the AUTOMATED AIR  
WAR SLIDE SHOW @ \$55.00 postpaid ..... \$ \_\_\_\_\_

Please enroll me as a NARMIC member ..... \$ \_\_\_\_\_

Total Enclosed ..... \$ \_\_\_\_\_

DISCOUNT: On bulk orders (ten or more of the same item) apply a 40% discount.  
POSTAGE: Please add 10% for postage on bulk orders, 15% on other orders.

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Organization \_\_\_\_\_  
Address \_\_\_\_\_ Telephone \_\_\_\_\_  
City \_\_\_\_\_ State \_\_\_\_\_ Zip \_\_\_\_\_

national action/research on the military industrial complex

**narmic**



A PROJECT OF THE AMERICAN FRIENDS SERVICE COMMITTEE

112 S. 16 St., Philadelphia, Pa. 19102 (215) LO 3-9372

From the new HARMIC slide show

# The post-war war

## DOLLARS FOR WAR

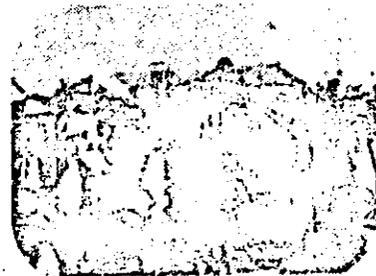


In the first six months after the signing of the peace agreement, there were 76,000 casualties, about as many as in the last six months of the war.



Salgon is still outshooting the PRG by 20 to 1 with ammunition the U.S. has supplied. We're also providing civilian advisers to do military jobs from weapons specialists to file clerks.

## DOLLARS FOR REPRESSION



Millions of refugees like these are kept in crowded camps. AFSC staff heard a loudspeaker in this refugee camp announce: "Attention, citizens. If you attempt to go back to your ancestral homes in Communist areas, you will be shot to death."



General Thieu denies he holds any political prisoners. But AFSC staff report that many prisoners, like this woman, still wear tags reading "political prisoner." Many others have been reclassified as common criminals.

## DOLLARS FOR DECEPTION



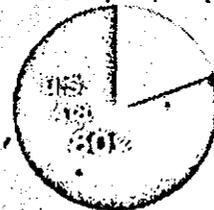
The U.S. Agency for International Development claims to have discontinued funds for Vietnam's prisons and police. But hidden in AID's 1974 budget are over \$6 million for Thieu's police and prisons, under various euphemistic titles.



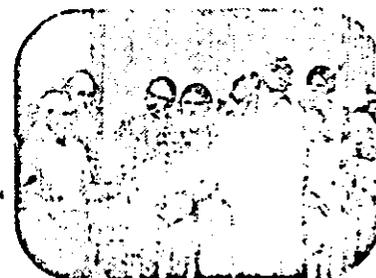
Even more deceptive, our Administration pretends that Saigon is the only real government in Vietnam. Actually, the PRG governs much of the countryside, performing normal administrative functions such as building roads, schools and health clinics.

## DOLLARS FOREVER

COST OF SAIGON GOVERNMENT



Our taxes provide 80% of the funds that keep the Saigon government going.



We will be paying forever, unless we take action now to finally end all — including indirect — intervention in Vietnam.