

I Now in the presence of Almighty God, The blessed Virgin Mary, The Blessed St John the Baptist, The Holy Apostles St, Peter, & St, Paul, & All Saints, Sacred Host of Heaven, & to you my ghostly father, & St Ignatius, in the purification, of the Paul the ill. & continue to the present, do by the womb of the Virgin MARY, the Matrix of GOD, & the Rod of JESUS, Christ, declare & Swear, that holiness, the rope is Christ's Vice-Regent, & is the True & only head of the universal Church throughout the whole world, & that by virtue of the keys binding & loosing, given his holiness by my Saviour Jesus Christ, He hath power to depose heretical kings, princes, States, Commonwealths, & Governments, That they be safely destroyed, therefore to the utmost of my power, I will defend this holiness & his holiness right & custom against all usurpers of the heretical or profane authority whatever, especially the Lutheran Church, of Germany, Holland, Denmark & Norway, & the New pretended authority & churches, of England, Scotland, & Bra-  
zil, now established in Ireland, & on the Continent of America, & elsewhere  
whenever in regard that they may be usurped & Heretical opposing the Sacred  
Church of Rome, I now denounce & disown any allegiance as due to any heretic  
prince, or state, Named protestant or liberals, or obedience to any of these  
Magistrates or Officers, I do further declare that I will help assist & advise  
or any of his holiness agents, in any place where I should be, in Switzerland,  
Holland, or America, or in any other territory I shall come to, & do my utmost  
effort, in the HERETICAL PROTESTANT CHURCH DOCTRINES, & destroy all their  
powers, legal or otherwise, I do further promise & declare, that not withstanding  
am despatched with to assume any Religion Heretical for the propagation of the  
Mother Church, & keep secret & private all her agents & counsels from time  
as they intrust me, & not divulge directly or indirectly by word, or any other  
whatever, but to excuse all that should be proposed, given in charge or discourse  
unto me, by my ghostly father, or any of his sacred order, I do further promise  
declare, That I will have no opinion or will of my own, or any mental reserve  
whatsoever, even as a corpse or cadaver, (PERINDUM, C. CADAVER.) but will un-  
derstandingly, obey each & every Command that I may receive from my Superiors in  
MALITIA OF THE POPE & OF JESUS CHRIST, That I will go to any part of the world  
whithersoever I may be sent, to the frozen regions of the North, or the burning  
of the Desert of Africa, or the Jungles of India, to the Centre of Civilization  
Europe, or to the wild haunts of the Barbarous Savages of America, without  
complaining or repining, & will be submissive in all things whatsoever, is communicated  
do further promise & declare, That I will when opportunity presents make a  
relentless WAR secretly against all heretics, Protestants, & Masons, as I am  
TO DO, To exterminate them from the face of the whole earth, That I will spare  
age, sex, or condition, that I will BURN, WASTE, BOIL, FLAY, STRANGLE, & BURN ALL  
INFAMOUS HERETICS, RIP UP THE STOMACHS & WOMBS, & CRUSH THEIR INFANTS HEADS  
THE WALLS, IN ORDER TO ANNIHILATE THESE execrable RACE, That when the same  
IS DONE OPENLY, I will secretly use the poisonous Cup, the strangulation cord, &  
OF THE Poinard, or the Leaden bullet, Regardless of the Honor, Rank, Dignity,  
ity, of the persons, whatever be their condition in life, either public or private,  
as I at any time may be directed to so do, by any agent of the rope, or Superior  
of the Brotherhood of the Holy Father, or the Society of Jesus, in conformity  
I hereby dedicate my life, Soul & all Corporal Powers & with the dagger which  
receive I will subscribe my name written in my own Blood, in testimony thereof  
and I prove false or weaken in my determination, may my brethren & fellow  
knights of the Malitia of the Pope, cut off my hands & feet, My throat from ear to  
belly opened & sulphur burned therein, with all the punishment, that can be  
upon me by demons in eternal hell forever, that I will in Voting always vote  
for the Knight of Columbus in preference to a Protestant, especially a Mason, & that  
my party so to do, that if two Catholics are on the Ticket, I will  
vote for the better supporter of the Mother Church & vote accordingly  
with or employ a Protestant in my power to deal so, & employ  
so, That I will place Catholic Girls in protestant family's of the  
land, I will provide my self with arms & Ammunition, that I may be in readiness  
at all times, & if I am commanded to defend the Church, either as a soldier  
or as a Knight of the MALITIA OF THE POPE, All of which I do swear by the  
the blessed sacrament which I am now to receive, to perform & obey  
as my OATH, in testimony thereof I take the Most Holy & blessed  
Christ, & witness the same further with my name written with the  
whipped in my own Blood, seal in the face of this Holy Sacrament  
 SIGNATURE

THE FOLLOWING IS MY DECLARED PRINCIPLES, ALWAYS WERE AND ALWAYS SHALL BE.

I believe in Almighty God, The Great Spirit, Who is the Creator and preserver of the Universe, and all that in them is. And also in his SON JESUS CHRIST, our Redeemer, and in the HOLY BIBLE his revealed will for all mankind in this world. I believe in private Judgement, and Freedom of opinion, as established by MARTIN LUTHER in the beginning of the Reformation, and carried on by the PROTESTANT PEOPLE the world over. This intelligence establishes good Government and causes the perpetuity of good Government wherever it may be established. All Public Schools are very essential to the Safety and good Government of any STATE OR NATION. That any person or persons, Disloyal to our form of Representative Government, or our PUBLIC SCHOOLS, should be severely dealt with by the BAR OF JUSTICE, That the Forcing of any Citizen in the exercise of his Constitutional Rights, under the guise of POLITICAL, SPIRITUAL, OR RELIGIOUS AUTHORITY, should be punished by the SUPREME BAR OF JUSTICE of this Great Republic of the UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, with the severest Punishment the law can deal out to them. I believe it is the BORN DUTY of every citizen of the UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, To DEFEND our DECLARATION OF INDEPENDANCE, OUR CONSTITUTION, & THE BAR OF JUSTICE, and all our Institutions keeping them clean of all Corrupt Influences, and against all assailants, whether by word of mouth, or propoganda, or with Arms from within or without. That our HERITAGE OF FREEDOM may be passed on to our Posterity unimpaired, The way our Forefathers intended it to remain. I shall always cherish the memories of the NOBLE MEN OF ALL AGES, and of whatever Country, That have fought for and caused to be established, CIVIL, & RELIGIOUS LIBERTY, WITH THE FREEDOM OF THOUGHT WORD & ACTION TO ANY PEOPLES. The names of these GREAT & NOBLE MEN, are an inspiration to untiring VIGILANCE in upholding these Institution's, That were purchased by Blood & Treasure of our Forefathers in this GREAT LAND OF FREEDOM. The CONSTITUTION OF THESE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, AND OUR DECLARATION OF INDEPENDANCE, AND OUR BAR OF JUSTICE, is what I uphold and teach to any one in or out of any ORGANIZATION, & the Just Principles therein taught. I have no Secret Principles, or no Hidden Aims, it is all on the surface, open and before GOD ALMIGHTY THE GREAT SPIRIT, in Purity & Justice, & for the Universal Liberty of every Man, Woman, and, Child, of ALMIGHTY GOD THE GREAT SPIRIT wherever they may be. To Propagate these Principles all the peoples of these UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, should be United by a Solemn Oath of HONOR, FRIENDSHIP, TRUTH AND RIGHTEOUSNESS, VIRTUE, INDUSTRY, AND PATRIOTISM. That our Heretage of Freedom may not be taken away by such false Doctrines as COMMUNISM, BOLSCHIVISM, NAZISM, FACISM, or any other kind of ISM'S from within or without. The Peoples of this Country have Ruled themselves for over 150 Years and are well able to continue that duty, Till GABRIEL BLOWS HIS HORN. all the People must shoulder to shoulder, with the Ballot or Otherwise, if necessary. To uphold & retain our CONSTITUTION, DECLARATION OF INDEPENDANCE, AND OUR GREAT BAR OF JUSTICE, Which gives us Freedom of Thought Word & Action, This we should be able to never taken away from our People in this UNITED STATES OF AMERICA. I SHALL FIGHT FOR THE ABOVE PRINCIPLES AT ANY TIME IT SHOULD BECOME NECESSARY.

WE IN THIS COUNTRY ARE BOUND BY BIRTH TO UPHOLD THESE PRINCIPLES IN OUR COUNTRY OF ANY ORGANIZATION WHATEVER.

Respectfully submitted to all the Peoples  
of this Republic of the  
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

BY

*L. G. Buck*  
United Spanish War Veteran.

Robert Camp # 10

AFTER 5 DAYS RETURN TO

TOLEDO, OHIO

(PERSONAL)

TOLEDO  
JAN 19 10 35 PM  
1937  
OHIO

CHIEF. MR J. E. HOOVER

U.S. BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

WASHINGTON. D.C.

Los Angeles, California  
January 19, 1937

W

Special Agent in Charge  
New York, New York

Mr. J. H. Hanson, Chief of Police,  
in the Warner Bros. Motion Picture Studio at Burbank, California,  
telephonically advised that at the request of Mr. Harry Warner he  
was offering to this division any cooperation that he could render  
in connection with the letter received by the manager of the  
Grand Theatre at Forty Second and Broadway, New York City, which  
it is believed threatened the manager if he persisted in displaying  
the motion picture "Black Legion", which it was alleged in the  
threatening letter was of a KKK type picture.

In my conversation with Mr. Matthews he recalled that at the  
time this motion picture was in production and on an occasion when  
I was at the Warner Bros. Studio at Burbank, the director of the  
picture, Mr. Mayo, had stated that a number of people had protested  
to him because of the theme of the picture and because of this  
suggested to Mr. Matthews that he might obtain from Mr. Mayo  
files any letters that Mr. Mayo might have received along this line.  
He stated that he would do this.

In the event that the Los Angeles division can secure any in-  
formation along the line of the above that would be of assistance,  
please advise.

Very truly yours,

J. H. HANSON  
Special Agent in Charge

RECORDED  
&  
INDEXED

61-7398-152

JAN 28 1937

DEPT. OF JUSTICE

179

RECORDED

LMG;ERM  
61-7398-153

February 10, 1937.

Mr. Robert F. Jones,  
Prosecuting Attorney,  
Allen County,  
1008 Lima Trust Building,  
Lima, Ohio.

Dear Mr. Jones:

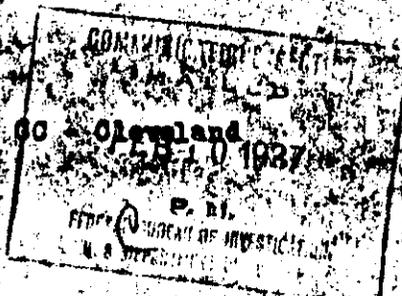
I am in receipt of your letter of January 28, 1937, requesting the aid of this Bureau in apprehending Virgil E. Kffinger, who is wanted at Detroit, Michigan, on a charge of criminal syndicalism. It is noted that Kffinger is apparently hiding out at Lima and may be receiving protection from local officials.

Please be advised that the investigative jurisdiction of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, United States Department of Justice, is restricted to the investigation of violations of specific Federal laws. As the facts set forth in your letter do not appear to relate to any violation of a Federal law coming within the investigative jurisdiction of this Bureau, I regret that no active investigation can be made in this matter. I shall be pleased, however, to place a wanted notice in the Identification files of this Bureau and that you will be notified in case any information concerning Kffinger is received. If such action is desired, it is respectfully requested that you furnish the full name of Kffinger, his description, and his photograph and a copy of his fingerprints if available.

Assuring you of my desire to cooperate with you in all matters of mutual interest, I am

Very truly yours,

John Edgar Hoover,  
Director.



OFFICE OF THE  
PROSECUTING ATTORNEY  
ALLEN COUNTY  
1008 LIMA TRUST BUILDING  
LIMA, OHIO

PROSECUTING ATTORNEY  
ROBERT F. JONES  
ASSISTANT PROSECUTING ATTORNEYS  
JOHN H. DAVISON  
M. B. JENKINS

January 28, 1937

J. Edgar Hoover,  
Federal Bureau of Investigation,  
Department of Justice,  
Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. Hoover:

I am concerned with the apprehension of Virgil E. <sup>X</sup>Effinger, who is wanted on a charge of Criminal Syndicalism in Detroit, Michigan. He has been extradited and a warrant issued by the Governor of the State of Ohio to the Sheriff of Allen County and he has not been apprehended since the warrant was issued in August.

There is a great amount of rumor in this vicinity that members of the police department and high city officials are members of the Black Legion. For this reason rumors prevail that Effinger is hid in the city of Lima and reports come to this office from reputable sources that he has been seen on the city streets. It is needless to discuss the effect upon respect of the people of Lima for the police department with this sort of stigma attached to them.

Mrs. [REDACTED] leased a home to him several years ago which is now vacant, and a letter came to Effinger at that address and she has possession of the letter. I have not taken this matter up with the local postal inspector, hoping that your department could be of some help to us in locating him. She will hold the letter, per my instructions, and if you decide that it will be of any probative value and that you can help in this matter I will forward it to you.

Let me say again I sincerely request that you help locate Virgil E. Effinger because of the widespread effect upon law enforcement in this community failure to locate him has. This is a situation which you can readily see county officials cannot cope with and the membership of the Black Legion is reputed to be so large in this section that one cannot hazard a guess as to whom might be depended upon.

RECORDED  
Yours very truly,

*Robert F. Jones*  
Prosecuting Attorney  
Allen County, Ohio

61-9398-753  
FEB 1 1937  
U.S. DEPT. OF JUSTICE

RFJ:AN

*ack. 2-11-37 J.M.C.  
cc. Cl.*





RECORDED

HR:RD

62-7398 - 154

February 10, 1937

Mr. Don V. Fisher,  
Box 57,  
Garry, New York.

Dear Mr. Fisher:

This will acknowledge receipt of your letter of February 2, 1937 with reference to an advertisement appearing in a column of the "Jamestown Morning Post" relative to the Black Legion.

Please be advised that the investigative jurisdiction of this Bureau is limited to certain specific Federal offenses, and the matter referred to in your letter does not come within the jurisdiction of this Bureau.

Thanking you for your interest in the Bureau,  
I am,

Very truly yours,

John Edgar Hoover,  
Director.

cc-Buffalo

COMMUNIC (copy of advertisement attached)  
MAILED

FEB 10 1937

*[Handwritten signatures and initials]*

AFTER FIVE DAYS RETURN TO  
BOX # 57.

GERRY. N. Y.



MR. J. EDGAR HOOVER. CHIEF DEPT. JUSTICE.  
WASHINGTON.  
D.U.

Classified Advertising  
Received  
Until 9 P. M.

# The Want Ads Serve

## Automotive

### Automobiles for Sale.

1932 Chev. Coach, radio, hot water heater, electric fan, good rubber, cash price \$200. 25 McDaniel after 5 o'clock evenings.

1935 FORD COUPE, heater, A-1 condition, \$395. W. L. Nuttall & Son, Ford Dealers, Sherman, N. Y.

EXCEPTIONAL  
USED CAR BUYS  
WITH GUARANTEED MILEAGE

'36 Plymouth Tudor, 7,000 miles with trunk

'34 Airflow 6 P. Sedan, 20,000 miles

'34 Plymouth DeL. Sedan 13,000 miles

'33 Chrysler Sedan, 18,000 miles

'32 Pontiac Coach, 2,000 miles

'33 Plymouth Coupe, R. S.

'34 Ford DeL. Coach

'32 P. B. Coach

'32 Dodge 5 Pass. Coupe

'31 Ford Coach

'30 Ford Coupe

Many more light cheap cars still good transportation

GLENN NEWHOUSE,  
CHRYSLER-PLYMOUTH  
DEALER,  
SHERMAN, N. Y.  
PHONE 82-A.

### SAFETY TESTED USED CARS

1936 OLDSMOBILE 6 COUPE

1936 OLDSMOBILE 8 COACH

Trunk

1936 OLDSMOBILE 8 SEDAN

Trunk

1936 CHEVROLET COACH, Trunk

1935 FORD DELUXE SEDAN

1935 PLYMOUTH COUPE

1934 FORD DELUXE COACH

1933 FORD DELUXE SEDAN

1934 FORD V-8 COUPE

1935 OLDSMOBILE 8 SEDAN

1934 PLYMOUTH COUPE

1931 OLDSMOBILE COUPE

1932 CHEVROLET COUPE DE-  
LUXE

1933 ESSEX COACH

1933 REO SEDAN

### TRUCKS

1934 DODGE DELUXE PANEL

1931 FORD A SEDAN, DELIVERY

1935 CHEVROLET 1 1/2 TON

CHASSIS AND CAB

1935 INTERNATIONAL PICKUP

Easy Terms Easy Payments

### NEW EAGLE MOTORS

OLDSMOBILE  
SALES & SERVICE  
FORD REPAIRING  
G. M. C. TRUCKS  
COVERED WAGON CAMP  
TRAILERS.

Washington at Tenth St.  
Phone 5176

### Auto Accessories. 2A

AUTO GLASS installed at lower  
prices than elsewhere

## Business Service

### Dressmaking, Millinery. 30A

FUR COLLARS RESTYLED by expert furrier, Landy Bros. Phone 7976.

### Employment

#### Help Wanted—Female. 33

GIRL wanted for part time housework, one living on South side preferred. References required. Write Box T-70 Jamestown Post.

WANTED—All women and girls interested in their future to learn mysteries and powers of the Black Legion. Don't remain in ignorance. See Committee 116 E. 3d St. Sunday 1 P. M.

WANTED—Competent young lady with at least several years experience as bookkeeper in an industrial establishment, as an assistant bookkeeper. In your reply give full particulars covering previous employment, salary and age. Write W-70 Post.

WANTED—Refined lady about middleaged with sales experience. Good opportunity for right party. Call after 6 P. M., at 27 Walnut Street.

WANTED—Experienced beauty operator with following in first-class shop. W-69 Jamestown Post.

WANTED—Girl or woman for general housework. Stay nights. 272 S. Main St., upstairs.

WIDOWER wishes middleaged or older Christian lady as housekeeper. Good home. Address X-70 Jamestown Post.

#### Help Wanted—Male. 33

EXPERIENCED salesman, local work. Leads furnished. Must be able earn \$200 monthly. Phone 56-864 evenings.

I WILL select men to train for Electric Refrigeration and Air Conditioning positions, experience unnecessary. Write J. J. McConnell, Electric Refrigeration Box R-70 Jamestown Post.

WANTED—Experienced metal press operator and spot welder. Manufacturers' Association Employment Bureau, 512 Pine.

WANTED—Red blooded men to learn mysteries and powers of Black Legion. Learn now! Don't remain in ignorance! See Committee 116 E. 3d St. Sunday 1 P. M.

WANTED—Middleaged man for farm, single, reliable, good teamster and milker. References. Address N-70 Jamestown Post.

WANTED—Man, with car, between the ages 25-40 years. Applicant will be trained in the collection and sales division of our business under personal training and direction of our assistant manager. Drawing account against sales commission also collecting commission. Paid while learning. Position permanent. Apply 325 No. Main. Mr. Walsh or Mr. Clymer.

WANTED—Licensed pharmacist for full time job. Write D-70

## Live Stock

### Horses, Cattle, Vehicles. 48

1-3 YEAR Holstein heifer, fresh soon. Phone Panama 112. John S. Graves, Ashville, N. Y.

EXPRESS LOAD OF ILL HORSES ON SALE AT MY BARN ON KENNEDY-ELLINGTON ROAD. 28 HEAD OF AS GOOD THICK CHUNKS AND BIG HORSES AS YOU HAVE SEEN IN MANY A DAY. I BOUGHT THESE HORSES MYSELF DIRECT FROM FARMERS IN FULTON AND KNOX COUNTIES IN ILL. IN THIS LOAD IS A PAIR OF REAL DARK DAPPLED GREY GELDINGS THAT WOULD SUIT THE MOST CRITICAL BUYER. 1 PR. PURE WHITE GELDINGS, WT. 3,400 LBS. SOME SINGLE MARES IN FOAL AND SOME MATCHED TEAMS OF MARES. 1 FLASHY COLORED PAIR OF THICK ROAM GELDINGS WITH BLAZE FACES AND WHITE MARKINGS, AND 1 BLACK AND WHITE SPOTTED PAIR. THESE HORSES WEIGH FROM 1,400 TO 1,800 LBS. EACH. THEY NEVER SAW THE STOCKYARD OR A HORSE MARKET IN THEIR LIVES AND WERE SHIPPED IN AN EXPRESS CAR. THEY ARE A CRACKING GOOD LOAD OF HORSES, SOUND AND RIGHT IN EVERY WAY AND THEY MUST SATISFY. F. H. ANDERSON, KENNEDY, N. Y. PH. 23-F-12.

### Poultry and Supplies. 49

COAL, oil and electric brooders, batteries of all kinds. Lakeside Poultry Exch. Lakewood. Ph 3-731.

GOOD feeders and fountain cuts feed cost. Buy these from Anderson Milker Co., 1372 E. 2d.

LAYENA CHECKERS will help you get more eggs no matter what feeding plan you follow. Jastn. Feed & Supply. Ph. 64-532.

POULTRY EQUIPMENT—Be sure of egg production through the use of proper poultry equipment. Falconer Milling Co., Falconer, N. Y.

## Merchandise

### Articles for Sale 51

ALWAYS buys, sells and exchange household and office furniture, machinery, electric motors, belt-ing, restaurant and store fixtures, etc. Surplus and Salvage Co., 708 East Second St. near Winsor. Ph. 3763

FOR SALE—Heavy double work harness, A-1 condition. Inq. 27 Carlton Ave., Falconer.

FOR SALE—Chestnut grape posts, on good road. Marvin Hawley, Frewsburg, N. Y.

NEW and used household goods. Living room suites \$69.50 up, felt base rugs, 9x12, \$4.95. Circulating heaters and kitchen gas ranges. Other household goods. At bargain prices. Lobock's, 15 Harrison.

186

COPY - rd

COPY OF ADVERTISEMENT APPEARING IN February 2, 1937  
ISSUE OF JAMESTOWN MORNING POST IN "HELP WANTED - MALE"  
COLUMN.

WANTED —Red blooded men to learn mysteries and powers  
of Black Legion. Learn now! Don't remain in ignorance!  
See Committee 116 E. 3d St. Sunday 1 P.M.

.Y.

Feb, -2nd, -39

Mrs Mr. Edgar Hoover, Chief Dept, Justice.

Washington, D.C.

Dear Sir:-

I am enclosing a part of the Morning Post, a daily Paper of Jamestown, N.Y. and while looking over the Male help want column, I noticed the enclosed ad, which I marked around with ink, I have read some not so long ago about the black Legions activities and I did not think it sounded so good, so I thought maybe they were trying to get new members, of course it may all be legitimate but I just thought I would mail you this ad, in case that you did want to investigate their doings, This Ad, was in todays issue feby, 2nd,

RECORDED & INDEXED

61-7398-154

Your Resp.

*1 Encl  
ack  
cc-Buffalo  
2/10/37  
H77*

FEB 9 1939  
*Don T. Fisher  
Former Constable*  
ONE FILE

Mr. Tolson  
 Mr. Clegg  
 Mr. Glavin  
 Mr. Ladd  
 Mr. Nichols  
 Mr. Rosen  
 Mr. Tracy  
 Mr. Carson  
 Mr. Egan  
 Mr. Gurnea  
 Mr. Hendon  
 Mr. Pennington  
 Mr. Quinn  
 Mr. Nease  
 Mr. Gandy

*Rosen*

# Black Legion Probed by La Follette Group

DETROIT, April 21 (By International News Service).—The La-Follette Civil Liberties Committee is investigating the origin of the Black Legion, it was learned today after the Senate investigators came here to probe labor espionage tactics in automobile plants.

The committee's agents, it was determined, also were seeking to uncover instances where the civil liberties statutes had been violated by the black-robed night-riders.

Disclosure the LaFollette committee had turned its searchlight into activities of the clan came when two investigators of the committee appeared at police headquarters, and discussed the background of the terrorist cult with detectives who had worked on the case.

## 5 GUILTY OF PLOT.

Disclosure of the probe was coincident with the trial in Circuit Court of five alleged members of the Black Legion. Judge John J. Maher today found the five guilty of conspiring to break up a political campaign meeting conducted by Maurice Sugar, labor attorney, in 1935.

Sugar since has become the attorney for the United Automobile Workers Union.

At that time, however, the Black Legion had pledged its members through a "blood oath" to fight Communism, and it was charged the five Black Legionnaires convicted today had tried to break up the rally because

they believed Sugar was a Communist.

## FACE 1 TO 5 YEARS.

Those convicted of the plot against Sugar were Arthur Lupp, reputed former Michigan commander of the Black Legion; Wilbur Robinson, Roy Hepner, Alvis Clark and Leslie Black. The latter was a former Common Pleas Court clerk.

Judge Maher said he would pass sentence next week. The convicted men face sentences of from one to five years in jail.

The LaFollette committee's sudden interest in the Black Legion also recalled that some members of the night-riders had once worked in automobile plants, and that the Legion had been active in recruiting members from among auto workers.

NEW YORK EVENING JOURNAL

Forwarded by New York Office

APR 21 1937

NOT RECORDED INDEXED

61-7398-154X

KRM:CF  
61-7398 -155

RECORDED

February 4, 1937.

Mr. Leland Simpson,  
c/o Howe School,  
Howe, Indiana.

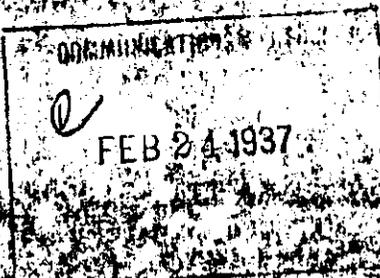
Dear Mr. Simpson:

This will acknowledge receipt of your letter dated February 19, 1937. I regret to advise you that the Federal Bureau of Investigation is not in a position to furnish you with any data concerning the Black Legion.

Very truly yours,  
For the Director,

Harold Nathan,  
Assistant Director.

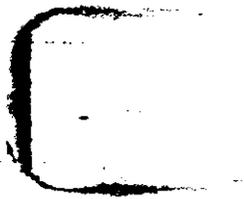
CC - Indianapolis



*[Handwritten signature]*  
*[Handwritten signature]*

Howe School  
Howe Ind.  
February 10, 1937

Federal Bureau of Investigation  
Dept. of Justice  
Washington D. C.



Dear Sirs:

A few months ago a certain group of men calling them selves the Black Legion, were exterminated. I wonder if you would send me all available information on this subject.

respectively yours  
Leland Simpson  
Leland Simpson

RECORDED  
&  
INDEXED.

61-7398-155	
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION	
FEB 12 1937	A. M.
DEPT. OF JUSTICE	
ONE	FILE

ack. Ind.  
2/24/37  
GWB

IN

# NINE GUILTY IN BLACK LEGION MURDER PLOT

Detroit, March 2 (U.P).—  
Nine members of the terror-  
istic Black Legion were found  
guilty today of conspiring to  
murder Arthur L. Kingsley,  
Highland Park publisher, dur-  
ing 1933 and 1934.

Records Judge John V. Brennan  
acquitted seven other members of  
the hooded order.

Judge Brennan sitting as both  
judge and jury in the trial, found  
the following guilty: Arthur L.  
Lynn, Brigadier-General of the  
Black Legion; N. Ray Markland,  
former Highland Park Mayor; Roy  
Heppner, Colonel in the Black Le-  
gion; Alvis Clark, Frank Howard,  
Kudvard Kipling Wellman, Willam

Roster, Matthias Gun and Robert  
James

Acquitted were Leslie J. Black,  
former Republican leader; Frank  
Rice, Albert Schneider, Walter  
Pierce, Rowland Hasselbach, John  
Godwin and William Keller.

Principal witness against the  
group was Dayton Dean, under  
life sentence, who recently was  
found entertaining a girl in his jail  
cell.

Mr. Nathan	.....
Mr. Tolson	.....
Mr. Baughman	.....
Mr. Clegg	.....
Mr. Coffey	.....
Mr. Dewsey	.....
Mr. Egan	.....
Mr. Foxworth	.....
Mr. Glavin	.....
Mr. Harbo	.....
Mr. Joseph	.....
Mr. Lester	.....
Mr. Quinn	.....
Mr. Gahan	.....
Mr. Hendon	.....
Mr. Tamm	.....
Mr. Tracy	.....
Miss Gandy	.....

*RK/DM*

NEW YORK DAILY NEWS

Forwarded by New York Office

MAR 3 - 1937

NOT RECORDED

61-7398-1557

SFP:EG

61-7398-156

February 20, 1937.

RECORDED

Mr. J. P. MacFarland,  
Federal Bureau of Investigation,  
U. S. Department of Justice,  
2448 Standard Building,  
Cleveland, Ohio.

Re: Unknown Subjects; Doctor Z. T.  
Wirtschafter; Albert Phillips -  
Victims; Extortion.

Dear Sir:

There is transmitted herewith the laboratory report  
covering the examination of specimens submitted by your office  
in connection with the above entitled matter and received in  
the Bureau February 1, 1937.

Very truly yours,

*J. Edgar Hoover*

John Edgar Hoover,  
Director.

Enclosure: #1063624

cc - Indianapolis

REGISTERED MAIL

by X

RECEIVED  
FEB 22 1937

ORIGINAL FILED IN 61-7398-156



Post Office Box 812

Chicago, Illinois

March 9, 1937

Hon. Walter Johnson  
Post Office Inspector in Charge  
New Post Office Building  
Chicago, Illinois

Dear Sir:

I am returning herewith the letter and envelope  
which you forwarded with your letter of March 4,  
1937, and which was addressed to Mr. Herman  
Behnke, East Franklin Street, Portage, Wisconsin.

Inasmuch as this letter does not contain any  
demand for money same does not fall under the  
jurisdiction of this Bureau and no investigation  
is being conducted thereof.

Very truly yours,

DML:LJM

D. M. LADD

cc-Bureau  
enc.

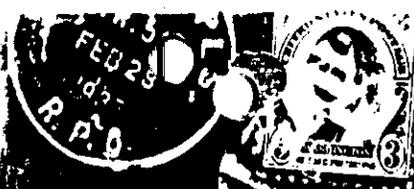
Special Agent in Charge

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
INVESTIGATION  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF

MAR 11 1937  
DIVISION ONE  
RECEIVED

61-7398-1564
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
MAR 11 1937
ONE

Black Legion



Mr. Herman Behnke,  
East Franklin Street,  
Portage, Wisc.

Black Legion Div, No. 7.

Feb, 28, 1937.

Mr. Herman Behnke,  
Portage, Wis.

Dear Sir-

Maybe you dont know what the Black Legion is. Well you are hearing of them and from them - NOW.

For your information we wish to inform you that there are one hundred and twenty-one members of our order in your city. They recently requested some outside members to come into the city and obtain the consensus of public opinion regarding the manner in which you have been damaging your premises by digging a hole in the front and other ways in which you have failed to be a good citizen.

The committee quietly and secretly questioned six hundred and ninety-four tax payers, all of whom agreed that you should be driven out of town and made to stay out unless you keep your premises in far better condition than you have here-to-fore.

They found that you are guilty of violating four city ordinances.

1. You continually permit noxious weeds to grow on your premises.
2. You fail to keep your sidewalks free from snow after each storm.
3. You have rented your two stall brick garage for industrial purposes violating City Zoning Ordinance.
4. You have dug and maintained an unsightly hole in the front of your premises without consent of the Fire Chief.

The Black Legion hereby notifies you to fill that hole, work to start not later than April 5th 1937. To sod the entire front of your property and to keep the entire lawn mowed same as other respectable people. To order your garage tenant to remove immediately all trash outside the building and keep the ground around it neat and free from junk.

Should you fail to comply with this demand on or before April 5th and have the hole properly filled not later than May 1st. the Black Legion will then use its own discretion as to the kind of punishment to administer, befitting a man of your type.

Remember dynamite is cheap.

Black Legion Committee of Thirteen

HR:CDW

March 5, 1937.

61-7398 -157

RECORDED

Mr. Robert F. Jones,  
Prosecuting Attorney,  
Allen County,  
1808 Lima Trust Building,  
Lima, Ohio.

Dear Mr. Jones:

This will acknowledge receipt of your letter dated February 26, 1937, enclosing two pictures of Virgil E. Effinger.

As stated in my letter of February 10, 1937, the investigative jurisdiction of this Bureau is restricted, and I regret that the Bureau is unable to comply with your request to circularize a wanted notice for Effinger.

If you will furnish a complete description of Effinger, a wanted notice will be placed in the files of the Identification Division of this Bureau, and you will then be advised should any information be received concerning his whereabouts.

Very truly yours,  
For the Director,

Harold Nathan,  
Assistant Director.

CC - IDENTIFICATIONS SECTION

MAR 5 - 1937

P. M.  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

OFFICE OF THE  
PROSECUTING ATTORNEY  
ALLEN COUNTY  
1008 LIMA TRUST BUILDING  
LIMA, OHIO

PROSECUTING ATTORNEY  
ROBERT F. JONES  
ASSISTANT PROSECUTING ATTORNEYS  
JOHN H. DAVISON  
M. B. JENKINS

February 26, 1937

J. Edgar Hoover, Director,  
Department of Justice,  
Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. Hoover:

I enclose two pictures of Virgil E. Kffinger. The small print of his face is a half-tone proof of a cut. The photograph was not available. This picture was used in 1932 when Kffinger ran for Sheriff. The other picture is the last picture that was taken of Kffinger in the basement of his home.

Under separate cover I am sending two dyes or casts of newspaper pictures, one used in the campaign of 1934 and the other one is a side view. I do not know the date that this last picture was taken.

I hope that you can use this material to circularize a "wanted" card for Kffinger.

Yours very truly,

*Robert F. Jones*

Prosecuting Attorney,  
Allen County, Ohio

*ack ✓  
cc - Cleveland  
2/21/37  
GAR*

RFJ:AN

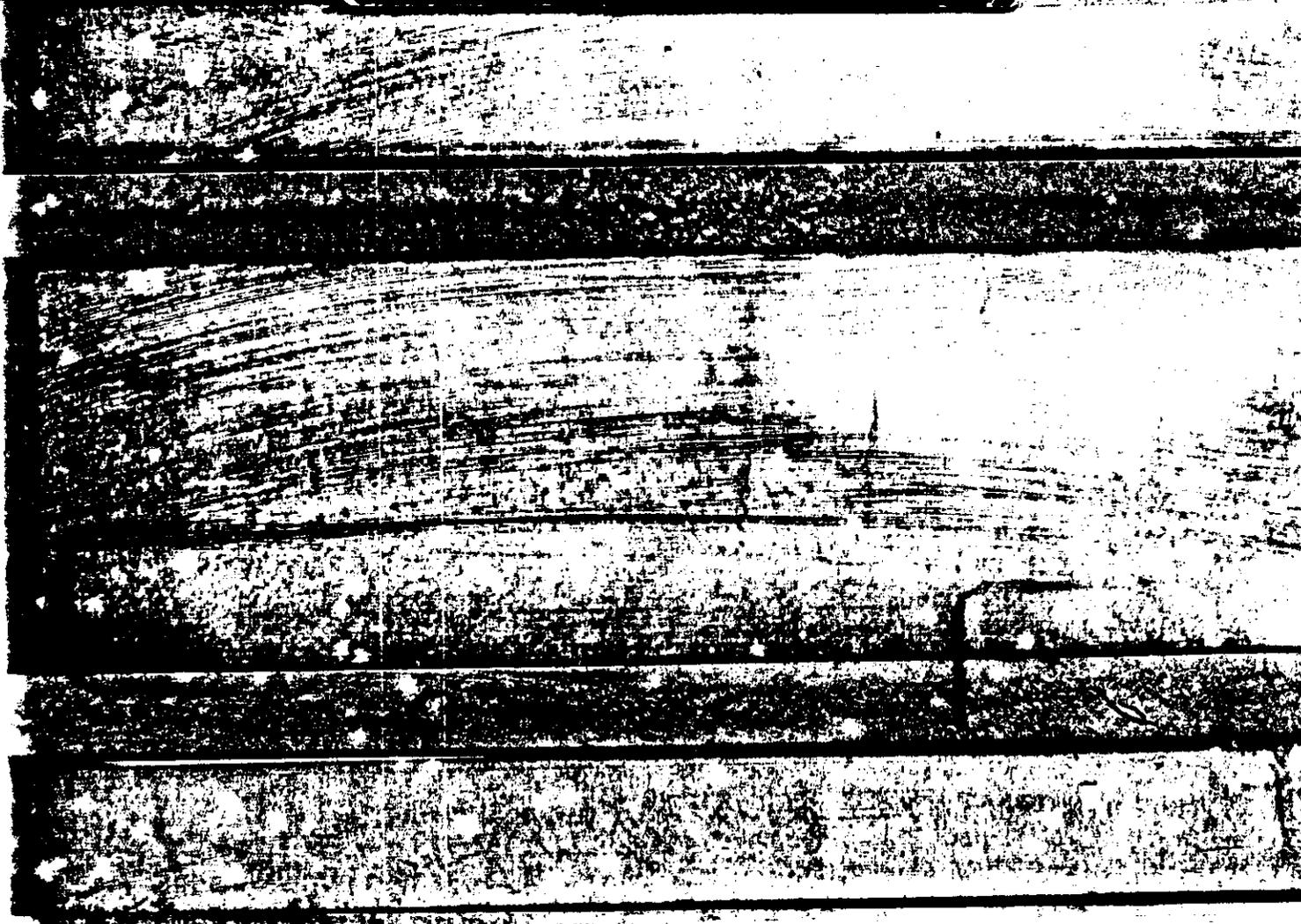
*Leah  
MS  
1/2*

RECORDED  
&  
INDEXED

61-7398-157  
ILLUSTRATION INVESTIGATION  
MAR 2 1937  
SUN...  
ONE...  
MAR. 1937



*[Faint, illegible text or markings on the white card]*



ROBERT F. JONES  
PROSECUTING ATTORNEY  
LIMA, OHIO



J. Edgar Hoover, Director  
Department of Justice  
Washington, D. C.

EMH:MCL April 16, 1937.  
61-7398-158

RECORDED

Miss Marjorie Hoffmann,  
River Vale Road,  
Westwood, New Jersey.

Dear Miss Hoffmann:

In answer to your communication dated April 12, 1937, I must advise that I do not have available for distribution the information which you request. I am pleased, however, to enclose copies of the following Bureau publications which you may find of value:

The Federal Bureau of Investigation  
The Selection and Training of Personnel  
Criminal Identification and the Functions  
of the Identification Division  
The Technical Laboratory  
Uniform Crime Reports, Volume 7, No. 4  
Local Law Enforcement in Relation to  
National Crime

Very truly yours,

*J. E. Hoover*

John Edgar Hoover,  
Director.

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  
MAILED

APR 16 1937

Enclosure # 1019908

Riverdale Rd.  
Westwood N.J.  
April, 12, 1937

John Edgar Hoover, Director  
Federal Bureau of Investigation  
United States Department of Justice.

Dear Mr. Hoover.

As a student in Sociology I am  
greatly interested in your work of studying  
crime in our country. I have been  
greatly interested in the "Black Legion"  
gang.

Will you kindly send me information  
about them? Hoping you will acknowledge  
this letter, I am

Sincerely,  
(Miss) Manjorie Hoffmann

RECORDED  
&  
INDEXED

61-7398-158  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
APR 14 1937  
RES. DIV. TWO  
ONE

ackd  
4-16-37  
cut

June 18, 1937

61-7398  
a  
X

RECORDED

61-7398-1077  
Special Agent in Charge,  
Cleveland, Ohio.

Re: Unknown Subjects;  
Doctor Z. T. Wirtschafter, Albert  
Phillips - Victim; Extortion.

ORIGINAL FILED IN 9-2242-19

Dear Sir:

There is transmitted herewith the laboratory report covering the examination of specimens submitted by your office in connection with the above entitled matter and received in the Bureau June 8, 1937.

Very truly yours,

*J. E. Hoover*

John Edgar Hoover,  
Director.

Enclosure: #1015149

cc-Indianapolis

SFP:ERO

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Laboratory Report  
June 18, 1937

Number: 9-2212-16

61-

Case: Unknown Subjects;  
Doctor Z. T. Wirtschafter,  
Albert Phillips - Victims;  
Extortion.  
Specimens: (See attached sheet)

*[Handwritten signature]*

4  
310

Examination requested by: Cleveland  
6-8-37

Date received:

Document - Fingerprint

Examination by: Plo

Examination requested:  
Result of examination:

It has been concluded that the letters listed on the attached sheet were written with an L. O. Smith typewriter equipped with #1 Pica type, the letters being spaced ten to the inch. This style of type was manufactured between January, 1914 and July, 1933.

This is not the same typewriter as that used to write the letters previously received by Doctor Wirtschafter and Albert Phillips and is identical with any of the other typewriter specimens which have been previously transmitted to the Laboratory.

Specimen Q1 measures approximately 5x5 1/4", having been torn across top and bottom. The paper bears a linen finish and has no watermark. Specimen Q2, measures approximately 3 1/8 x 5 1/4", is of plain white paper and has no watermark. Specimen Q3 is 5x5 3/4" and is similar to Q1. The letters and envelopes are similar to the ones used previously received.

The letters and envelopes were treated for latent fingerprint development.

Photographic copies of the evidence submitted are being transmitted herewith.

Photographic copies of the submitted specimens will be placed in an anonymous letter file for comparison purposes and if an identification is made your office will be notified.

THE ORIGINAL EVIDENCE IS BEING RETAINED IN THE LABORATORY. SHOULD YOUR BUREAU BE NOTIFIED IN ANY MANNER BY THE BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION, YOU SHOULD BE NOTIFIED IN AMPLE TIME TO PERMIT TRANSMIT

61-739

JUN 21  
U.S. DEPT. OF JUSTICE

0810

Page 2,  
Laboratory Report #17220,  
June 18, 1937.

Specimens: 9-2242-16:

- Q1. Typewritten letter beginning "Mr. E. T. Wirtschafter this is sur—".
- Q2. Envelope postmarked "Indianapolis, Indiana, 4, May 31, 1937, 7:30 P. M.", addressed to Mr. E. T. Wirtschafter.
- Q3. Typewritten letter beginning "Mr. Albert Phillips this is sur—".
- Q4. Envelope postmarked "Indianapolis, Indiana, 4, May 31, 1937, 7:30 P. M.", addressed to Mr. Albert Phillips.

Fingerprints of the following for elimination:

Marion B. Kellogg  
Edwin E. Lampert  
Ray S. Powers  
George J. Gerlach  
William H. Kelley  
J. D. Switzer  
George M. Hawley

Charles S. McCarthy  
Harold C. Weiss  
Frank B. Reese  
Louis W. Hudson  
F. W. Lott  
Clarence Casey

2-Bureau (1 for 61-7398)  
3-Cleveland  
1-Indianapolis  
2-Laboratory (1 for 61-7398)

RECORDED  
&  
INDEXED

RCV:MEC  
68-19566-1

July 12, 1937.

61-7396-259X

MEMORANDUM FOR ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL BRIEN McMAHON

I am in receipt of a letter dated July 1, 1937, directed to the Attorney General, "Attention of the Federal Bureau of Investigation," by Mr. K. P. Aldrich, Chief Inspector, Post Office Department, Washington, D. C., with which he transmitted an undated letter received by the Post Office Department from Norman G. Clay, Soldier, Kentucky, together with a threatening communication, dated June 21, 1937, received by Clay through the United States mails.

I am transmitting to you, herewith, copies of the letter directed to the Post Office Department by Clay, together with photostatic copies of the threatening letter received by him and the envelope in which this letter was contained.

It is requested that you advise whether this is a matter coming within the investigative jurisdiction of this Bureau, or whether the same should be handled by the Post Office Department.

Very truly yours,

John Edgar Hoover,  
Director.

Enclosure #A-10723

Mr. Tolson  
Mr. Clegg  
Mr. Coffey  
Mr. Egan  
Mr. Foxworth  
Mr. Glavin  
Mr. Ladd  
Mr. Nichols  
Mr. Rosen  
Mr. Tracy  
Mr. Carson  
Mr. Hendon  
Mr. Pennington  
Mr. Quinn  
Mr. Nease  
Miss Gandy

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  
MAILED  
JUL 14 1937  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

55 Hb

Soldier Key  
June, 7, 1932

Vagraney Clay

Black Legion gives  
you 10 days to straighten  
up in. dont get drunk  
on the cow money  
or we wil get 10 whited  
and whips you each  
member of the Black  
Legion. And be sure  
to pull them Dam  
boots off.

Black Legion

Ring Talk Ledger

P. 5 and will kill  
Nickey



Post Office Department  
OFFICE OF THE CHIEF INSPECTOR  
Washington

IN REPLY REFER TO:

LGS:WD

July 1, 1937.

The Honorable  
The Attorney General.

My dear Mr. Attorney General:

Attention of the  
Federal Bureau of Investigation.

There is transmitted herewith for such attention as you  
may deem advisable a letter from Mr. Norman ~~G~~ Clay, Soldier,  
Kentucky, together with one he received threatening to inflict  
bodily punishment.

Very truly yours,

For the Postmaster General,

*H. P. Aldrich*  
Chief Inspector.

Inclosures.

*1 copy  
113*

RECORDED  
&  
INDEXED

*61-7398-159X*

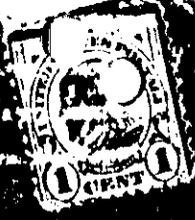
<i>62-48565-1</i>	
JUL 13 1937	
U.S. DEPT. OF POSTS	
RECEIVED	

*Memo to Mr. Tolson  
Nov 7/12/37*

*M  
H  
J  
MAY  
1937*

*3 10 read papers*

31  
12  
AM  
1937  
KY.



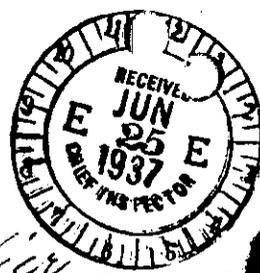
Mr. Harry Clay  
Salina  
Ky

7-30-37

Orig. of anon. letter  
returned to Mr. Clay  
as per his request  
Photostats attached

HR

*Yonkers*



*Soldier*  
*Key*

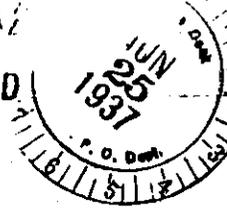
Chief Post Office Inspector  
Washington D.C.

Dear Sir I am  
sending you a letter  
that was mailed to  
me at Soldier House  
love to have this  
investigated as soon  
possible as the ones are  
here that don't

*Merran E. Clark*

P.S. I am send letter  
and Envelope to you

RECORDS SEARCHED  
CR. INV. SECTION  
UNIDENTIFIED



INDEXED  
RECORDED

ROY:ERM  
62-48565

61-7394-159X1

July 30, 1937.

7/30/37

Mr. Norman C. Clay,  
Soldier,  
Kentucky.

Dear Mr. Clay:

Under date of July 1, 1937 Mr. K. P. Aldrich, Chief Inspector, Post Office Department, Washington, D. C., referred to me your undated letter, together with a threatening communication, postmarked Soldier, Kentucky, June 22, 1937, received by you.

This threatening communication was referred to the Criminal Division of the United States Department of Justice and I am now in receipt of advice indicating that an examination of the threatening communication in question fails to disclose a violation of any Federal Law or Laws. In view of this, I regret that this Bureau will be unable to conduct an investigation into this matter.

I am returning to you herewith the threatening communication, together with the envelope in which it was contained.

Very truly yours,

John Edgar Hoover,  
Director.

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  
MAILED  
CC Louisville  
JUL 30 1937  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

(Photostatic copy retained in Bur. file)

APR 29 1955

MR

[Handwritten signature]

RW

Department of Justice  
Washington

July 20, 1937.

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. HOOVER.

I am in receipt of your memorandum of July 12, 1937, transmitting copies of a letter addressed to the Chief Inspector of the Post Office Department in this city by one Norman G. Clay, Soldier, Kentucky, together with photostatic copies of alleged threatening letters addressed to him by the Black Legion and dated June 21, 1937.

You request to be advised whether or not this is a matter coming within the investigative jurisdiction of the Federal Bureau of Investigation or whether the same should be handled by the Post Office Department.

You are advised that an examination of the threatening communication in question fails to disclose a violation of any Federal law or laws.

*Brien McMahon*  
BRIEN McMAHON,  
Assistant Attorney General.

*H*  
*4*

*61-7398-159X1*

RECORDED

&

INDEXED

*Letter to Mr. Clay 7-30-37 R.C.V.*

<i>62-48565-2</i>	
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION	
JUL 21 1937	A. M.
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE	
<i>ONE</i>	
<i>TWO</i>	

*8*

*215*

61-7398

August 16, 1937

RECORDED

61-7398-160  
~~9-2212~~

Special Agent in Charge,  
Indianapolis, Indiana.

Re: Unknown Subjects;  
Doctor Z. T. Wirtschafter,  
Albert Phillips - Victims;  
Extortion.

Dear Sir:

There is transmitted herewith the laboratory report covering the examination of specimens submitted by your office in connection with the above entitled matter and received in the Bureau August 9, 1937.

Very truly yours,

*J. E. Hoover*  
John Edgar Hoover,  
Director.

Enclosure:

cc-Cleveland

ORIGINAL FILED IN 9-2242-221